Fuller Theological Seminary

GRADUATE SCHOOLS OF THEOLOGY, PSYCHOLOGY AND WORLD MISSION
Accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges

Schools of Theology and World Mission
also accredited by the Association of Theological Schools

Doctoral Program in Clinical Psychology of the School of Psychology
approved by the American Psychological Association
STATEMENT

The provisions of this publication are not to be regarded as the irrevocable terms of the contract between the student and Fuller Theological Seminary. Changes are effected from time to time in the general regulations and in the academic requirements. There are established procedures for making changes, procedures which protect the Seminary's integrity and the individual student's interest and welfare. A curriculum or graduation requirement, when altered, is not made retroactive unless the alteration is to the student's advantage and can be accommodated within the span of years normally required for graduation. When the actions of a student are judged by competent authority, using established procedure, to be detrimental to the interest of the Seminary community, that person may be required to withdraw from the Seminary.

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The drawings and etchings published in this catalog are by the great Dutch Master Rembrandt. Rembrandt's relation to the biblical narrative was so intense that he repeatedly felt impelled to depict what he read there. His drawings are self-revelations of Rembrandt the Christian. In the history of piety they are documents of the highest order for Rembrandt offers the ultimate that an artist as a Christian can—he makes present and gives testimony to the word of the Holy Scriptures.
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PURPOSE OF FULLER THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Fuller Theological Seminary, embracing the Schools of Theology, Psychology and World Mission, is an evangelical, multidenominational, international and multietnic community dedicated to the preparation of men and women for the manifold ministries of Christ and his Church. Under the authority of Scripture it seeks to fulfill its commitment to ministry through graduate education, professional development and spiritual formation. In all of its activities, including instruction, nurture, worship, service, research and publication, Fuller Theological Seminary strives for excellence in the service of Jesus Christ, under the guidance and power of the Holy Spirit, to the glory of the Father.

THE MISSION BEYOND THE MISSION

Beyond the immediate purpose of the nurture and training of students for the ministries of Christ, the faculty and Board of Trustees of Fuller Theological Seminary see a further mission. In 1983, they adopted a statement entitled "The Mission Beyond The Mission," which sets forth the vision that will give further direction to the Seminary’s planning and priorities. The statement is organized around five imperatives:

Imperative One: Go and make disciples
Imperative Two: Call the church of Christ to renewal
Imperative Three: Work for the moral health of society
Imperative Four: Seek peace and justice in the world
Imperative Five: Uphold the truth of God’s revelation

Committees composed of faculty, trustees, and student representatives are in the process of working out some of the ways in which Fuller’s responses to these imperatives can be implemented in the life and ministry of the Seminary.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FULLER THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

Fuller Theological Seminary’s unique contribution to the church is reflected in the union of its three faculties. In this union, psychology and world mission join with theology to effect the biblical mandate of bringing persons throughout the world to maturity in Christ through every language and culture. As an educational arm of the church, Fuller’s three graduate schools seek to serve the body of Christ in its worldwide ministry combining these emphases in the type of training they provide.

Evangelical Commitment

The Fuller Theological Seminary community—trustees, faculty, staff and students—believe that Jesus Christ, as revealed in the Holy Scripture and proclaimed in the power of the Holy Spirit, is the only ground for a person’s reconciliation to God. The Statement of Faith on page 9 elaborates this commitment. The Seminary assumes, then, a commitment to:

- an evangelical fervor which flows out of an emphasis on the character of God himself
- the practice of evangelism in every culture of the world
- a constant engagement with Scripture, testing all things by it
- engagement in responsible Christian community through corporate worship and mutual supporting love in the bonds of the grace of Christ
- Godly living; Christlikeness in word and deed
- confidence in the unity of God’s truth in its application to the spiritual, psychological and cultural development of men and women.

Academic Excellence

The trustees and faculty of Fuller are committed to achieving and maintaining the highest academic standards in teaching, research and writing. In the quest for academic quality, we assume that there will exist:

- a commitment to increase and strengthen the quality of teaching in the classroom
  - through funding and supporting innovative programs
  - through varied teaching models
  - through careful evaluation and feedback
- a rigorous program of research and writing to provide literary leadership for the church
- interaction with non-evangelical viewpoints
- a commitment to maintain the highest possible standards of responsible academic freedom
- a commitment to flexibility in curriculum design
  - to allow room for innovation and growth to recognize individual needs and specialized ministries
- a commitment to the best of theological traditions
- an academic program which will encourage and foster the spiritual formation of the individual
- recognition by regional and professional accrediting agencies
  - Western Association of Schools and Colleges
  - Association of Theological Schools
  - American Psychological Association

Professional Competence

The Seminary is committed to an academically and professionally qualified faculty whose appointments and advancements are dependent upon potential and
acknowledged competence in teaching, writing and professional practice. These standards assume:

- a willingness to invest in the growth of persons both in the context of the Seminary and outside its walls
  - personally
  - professionally
  - spiritually
- a commitment to relate productively with local congregations
  - in support of local pastors by offering workshops and other services to enhance their ministry
  - in a continued and expanded use of local churches for field work experience in keeping local churches informed of Fuller ministries
  - in listening to the local churches’ articulation of their ministry and needs
- an ability to serve the church in the area of research
  - by keeping abreast of the times
  - by initiating new programs in order to meet present and future needs
  - by coordinating efforts within the three schools to optimize the application of their unique resources
- a commitment to provide professional training of the highest quality for the varied ministries within the church
  - incorporating practical “in-ministry” experience
  - stressing the importance of preaching and other means of communication
  - recognizing the effect of culture on the ministry of the church
- a concern for the highest standards of professional competence for men and women engaged in ministry outside the organized church
  - in the healing ministry of clinical psychology
  - in the caring ministry of social agencies
  - in the teaching ministry of educational institutions

**Multidenominational Breadth**

The trustees and faculty of Fuller Theological Seminary are pledged to serve the entire church of Jesus Christ in its various expressions whether congregational, denominational or multidenominational. While maintaining a multidenominational structure, Fuller encourages its students to work within existing church organizations. In reflecting this approach, the Seminary assumes the following:

- strong denominational participation by individual trustees and faculty members
- encouragement for students to serve the church organization that nurtured them
- the preparation of men and women for ministry in their own church organizations, recognizing the distinctives of each denomination or organization
- a commitment to be ecumenical in church relationships
- an emphasis on preaching, evangelism, Christian nurture and church discipline through which unity is expressed.

**Vocational Diversity**

In order to meet the demands of the church today, the trustees and faculty of Fuller Theological Seminary take seriously the apostolic description of the church’s nature—one body, many members. For this reason, the programs of the three schools are designed to provide training for a wide range of Christian service. This attitude toward diversity assumes the following:

- a diversity of gifts and ministries to be exercised with awareness of the unity of the body and dependence upon the head, Jesus Christ
- a variety of programs designed to prepare men and women for the general and specialized ministries identified by the church
  - pastors
  - staff ministries
  - missionaries
  - clinical psychologists
  - youth ministers
  - administrators
  - research psychologists
  - professors
  - chaplains
  - campus ministers
  - Christian educators
  - counselors
  - evangelists
  - social workers
- a correspondence between the enrollment in each program and placement opportunities
  - responding to the church’s request for ministers with specifically defined training (e.g. preaching, Christian education, family ministries, administration)
  - observing the growing needs for mission training, particularly at the professional level
  - addressing the continued need for clinical psychologists
- the offering of extension courses in theological education to allow laypersons, many of whom are already involved in vocational service, to strengthen skills in Christian ministry
- the opportunity for in-service training which provides both academic stimulus and spiritual growth.

**Personal Maturity**

The trustees and faculty of Fuller Theological Seminary believe that the church of Christ must minister to the whole person. Emotional healing in Christian perspective is the particular goal of the Graduate School of Psychology, but the aim is shared by the two other faculties as well. The ultimate objective is that every Fuller graduate be equipped to model as well as foster...
in others a personal maturity which is demonstrated by loving service to others and responsible Christian discipleship. In developing and nurturing spiritual and emotional maturity, we assume there will exist:

- an investment by the Seminary in the personal, the professional and the spiritual development of each of its members
  - in time and availability
  - in resources
  - in services provided
  - in participatory governance
- the opportunity for all students to participate in supportive community
  - for social development
  - for spiritual formation
- easy accessibility to the counseling services offered on campus
- a commitment to strengthen marriage and family life while affirming the value of singleness.

**Social Concern**

The trustees and faculty of Fuller Theological Seminary have a deep-seated concern to demonstrate and to evoke a quality of discipleship which applies the biblical norms of love and justice in all human relationships. This regard for social justice assumes that the following will be evident:

- a biblically-shaped perspective in the question of the relationship between evangelism, social concern and the Christian's mission in the world
- course offerings which encompass cross-cultural studies, problems of church and state and aspects of social ethics, as well as social work, family guidance and mental health services
- opportunities in internships and field that confront students with the massive problems thrust upon them by our urban society
- a reflection in all areas of Seminary organization of a significant minority involvement
  - in the Black, Hispanic and Asian Ministries programs within the School of Theology
  - supported through a central office organized specifically for women's concerns.

**Local and International Perspective**

The Seminary community is dedicated to the task of proclaiming the gospel both in its local setting in Pasadena and throughout the world. This commitment assumes that there exists:

- a need for an evangelical, multidenominational seminary on the West Coast
  - with a continued location in Pasadena
  - ministering in the changing multicultural population of Southern California
- a concern not only to share the gospel with those outside the Seminary but also to implant a missionary vision within the life every Fuller student
- a dedication to the growth of the church in every culture of the world confronted with rapid change and unrest.

**Interdisciplinary Endeavor**

The faculty of Fuller is committed to an integration of ideas, research and programming in the areas of theology, missiology and psychology. The faculty assumes that there will be:

- a need to strengthen the theological foundations of such an integration to give it an enduring viability
- a need to strengthen the social science foundation upon which integration rests to give it greater scientific credibility
- a growing recognition that the resources of psychology and theology may, if combined, provide new and more effective remedies for many human problems that exist
- a commitment to the integration of theological and social science insights in the development of missiology
- a need for academic, professional and personal preparation for training in these new disciplines
- a requirement for an academic community in which scholars from all three disciplines can generate, through research and theorizing, a new body of literature to promote integration.

**Responsible Stewardship**

The Seminary community is committed to a responsible stewardship of its intraorganizational processes, facilities and financial resource. This assumes that there will be:

- an endeavor toward development into an organization that accomplishes its mission while it fulfills the lives of its members
- continued leadership training by the Seminary to meet the needs of the church
- a periodic reconsideration and refining of the Seminary's intraorganizational processes to ensure greater efficiency and fulfillment of its goals
- a recognition that all planning for facilities should take into consideration that
  - our needs will change
  - the scale of our operation will change
  - the situation in which we work and live will change
  - we will change
  - there will be an intermingling of user functions on campus.

**THE DISTINCTIVES OF EACH SCHOOL**

In addition to sharing in and contributing to these characteristics, each school has its own distinctives which describe the specific nature of its ministry:

**School of Theology**

Preparing men and women academically, vocationally and spiritually for the ministries of the church; Engaging in the research and publication essential to the increase of theological insight.
School of Psychology

Training Christian men and women to serve in the areas of teaching, research and clinical practice;
Exploring the interrelationship between theology and psychology;
Pursuing and publishing research in the areas of clinical, general and experimental psychology and the psychology of religion.

School of World Mission

Engaging in research and publication concerning mission with special emphasis on:
Communication of the gospel;
Planting and developing churches throughout the world;
Teaching missionaries and other leaders of the church what can be learned from research;
Stressing the biblical basis, authority and norm of mission and church growth.

STATEMENT OF FAITH

Doctrinally the institution stands for the fundamentals of the faith as taught in Holy Scripture and handed down by the Church. Consistent with this purpose, the faculty and trustees of the Seminary acknowledge the creeds of the early church and the confessions of the Protestant communions to which they severally belong, and among recent evangelical statements, the Lausanne Covenant (1974). Under God, and subject to biblical authority, they also bear concerted witness to the following articles, to which they subscribe, and which they hold to be essential to their ministry.

I. God has revealed himself to be the living and true God, perfect in love and righteous in all his ways; one in essence, existing eternally in the three persons of the Trinity: Father, Son and Holy Spirit.

II. God, who discloses himself through his creation, has savvily spoken in the words and events of redemptive history. This history is fulfilled in Jesus Christ, the incarnate Word, who is made known to us by the Holy Spirit in sacred Scripture.

III. Scripture is an essential part and trustworthy record of this divine self-disclosure. All the books of the Old and New Testaments, given by divine inspiration, are the written word of God, the only infallible rule of faith and practice. They are to be interpreted according to their context and purpose and in reverent obedience to the Lord who speaks through them in living power.

IV. God, by his word and for his glory, freely created the world of nothing. He made man and woman in his own image, as the crown of creation, that they might have fellowship with him. Tempted by Satan, they rebelled against God. Being estranged from their Maker, yet responsible to him, they became subject to divine wrath, inwardly depraved, and, apart from grace, incapable of returning to God.

V. The only Mediator between God and humankind is Christ Jesus our Lord, God’s eternal Son, who being conceived by the Holy Spirit and born of the Virgin Mary, fully shared and fulfilled our humanity in a life of perfect obedience. By his death in our stead, he revealed the divine love and upheld divine justice, removing our guilt and reconciling us to God. Having redeemed us from sin, the third day he rose bodily from the grave, victorious over death and the powers of darkness. He ascended into heaven where at God’s right hand, he intercedes for his people and rules as Lord over all.

VI. The Holy Spirit, through the proclamation of the gospel, renews our hearts, persuading us to repent of our sins and confess Jesus as Lord. By the same Spirit we are led to trust in divine mercy, whereby we are forgiven all our sins, justified by faith alone through the merit of Christ our Savior and granted the free gift of eternal life.

VII. God graciously adopts us into his family and enables us to call him Father. As we are led by the Spirit, we grow in the knowledge of the Lord, freely keeping his commandments and endeavoring so to live in the world that all may see our good works and glorify our Father who is in heaven.

VIII. God by his word and Spirit creates the one holy catholic and apostolic church, calling sinners out of the whole human race into the fellowship of Christ’s body. By the same word and Spirit, he guides and preserves for eternity that new, redeemed humanity, which, being formed in every culture, is spiritually one with the people of God in all ages.

IX. The church is summoned by Christ to offer acceptable worship to God and to serve him by preaching the gospel and making disciples of all nations, by tending the flock through the ministry of the word and sacraments and through daily pastoral care, by striving for social justice and by relieving human distress and need.

X. God’s redemptive purpose will be consummated by the return of Christ to raise the dead, to judge all people according to the deeds done in the body and to establish his glorious kingdom. The wicked shall be separated from God’s presence, but the righteous, in glorious bodies, shall live and reign with him forever. Then shall the eager expectation of creation be fulfilled and the whole earth shall proclaim the glory of God who makes all things new.

THE HISTORY OF FULLER THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY

The Founding. The founding of Fuller Theological Seminary resulted from the combination of the dreams of two well-known evangelical leaders, Charles E. Fuller, famous radio evangelist, and Harold John Ockenga, pastor of the Park Street Church, Boston. In Dr. Ockenga, Dr. Fuller found one who not only shared his zeal for evangelism and mission, but whose academic
achievements suited him well for a role in founding a theological seminary.

In May, 1947, the two men and four other evangelical scholars met in downtown Chicago for a time of seeking God's will concerning the feasibility of launching a new theological seminary. So strong was the spirit of prayer that the participants were convinced that God was indeed leading them into this venture of faith, and Fuller Theological Seminary was launched. As the result of announcements made on the "Old Fashioned Revival Hour" that summer, 39 students enrolled in the first entering class in the fall of 1947. Charter members of the faculty were Drs. Everett F. Harrison, Carl F. H. Henry, Harold Lindsell and Wilbur M. Smith. Trustees Herbert J. Taylor of Chicago, Arnold Grunigen of San Francisco, Dr. R. C. Logofet of Minneapolis, together with Drs. Ockenga and Fuller (chairperson), formed the founding Board of Trustees.

The Seminary was named after Henry Fuller, a devout Christian layman who actively supported many Christian causes in this country and overseas.

The Early Years. For the next six years, the Seminary was housed in the buildings of the Lake Avenue Congregational Church of Pasadena. During this time, it grew to a student body of 250 and a faculty of 15, with 152 graduates. In the fall of 1953, the Seminary moved to its present location and a suitable building which had been constructed specifically for its use.

The Presidents. By making frequent flights from Boston to Pasadena, Dr. Ockenga served as President until 1954, when Edward John Carnell was appointed the first resident presiding officer. Dr. Ockenga became the chairman of the Board of Trustees, and Dr. Fuller, honorary chairman. A number of notable advances were made during Dr. Carnell's five years as president, among which were receiving full accreditation by the American Association of Theological Schools in December, 1975, the addition of several key faculty and board members, and an increase in student enrollment to over 300, with 524 graduates.

President Carnell resigned his position in 1959 to give himself fully to teaching and writing, and Dr. Ockenga again became president. During his second term (1959-1963) the McAlistar Library was completed.

In 1963 the Board of Trustees appointed David Allan Hubbard to the office of president. A Fuller graduate (B.D., Th.M.), Dr. Hubbard had proved his potential for Christian leadership through doctoral studies at St. Andrews University in Scotland, a professorship at Westminster College, Santa Barbara, and a widespread college conference ministry. Major advancements under President Hubbard's guidance include the introduction of the core curriculum, the inauguration of the doctorate in ministry (D.Min.) and the doctorate in theology (Ph.D.) programs, and the founding of the School of Psychology and the School of World Mission.

The School of Psychology. In May, 1961, Dr. John G. Finch, consulting psychologist from Tacoma, Washington, delivered a series of lectures at the Seminary on the theological and psychological dimensions of man. Dr. Finch's vision sparked the idea for a School of Psychology parallel in theory and training to the School of Theology.

Through the interest and generosity of a trustee of Fuller Theological Seminary, Mr. C. Davis Weyerhaeuser, and Mrs. Weyerhaeuser, further study and planning for the school was made possible. A steering committee, consisting of distinguished psychiatrists, psychologists and theologians, was formed in 1962 to work with nationally-known authorities in psychology.

In November, 1964, the opening of the Pasadena Community Counseling Center, under the direction of Dr. Donald F. Tweedie, Jr., initiated the first phase of the new program. A strategic three-year grant totaling $125,000 from Lilly Endowment, Inc., in 1964 enabled Fuller to plan on accepting students for the 1965-66 school year.

Dr. Lee Edward Travis was appointed dean of the School of Psychology in the fall of 1964 and assumed his duties in January, 1965. That September, 25 full-time and four part-time students, a faculty of six, a visiting faculty of five and one post-doctoral fellow initiated the program of the new school. In 1974, the American Psychological Association granted approval to the doctoral program in clinical psychology (Ph.D.) of the Graduate School of Psychology.

The School of World Mission. In 1961, Dr. Donald McGavran founded at Eugene, Oregon, a graduate research and teaching center based on the belief that the growth of the church is the chief and irreplaceable function of Christian mission. The Institute of Church Growth flourished, supported by Northwest Christian College.

In 1964, under the leadership of President Hubbard, a faculty committee was appointed to explore the founding of a school of world evangelism. It thoroughly canvassed the field and reviewed programs of seminaries and missionary training schools across the nation. A steering committee of 24 noted missionary leaders was appointed to guide the formation of the school and the choice of the faculty.

In the Spring of 1965, the Seminary's plan having matured, Dr. McGavran was invited to become dean of its School of World Mission and to bring to it his colleague, Dr. Alan R. Tippett. Northwest Christian College cordially agreed to the proposal, and on September 1, 1965, the School of World Mission and Institute of Church Growth became the third in the Fuller complex of schools, offering master's degrees in missiology. In 1970, the professional doctorate (D.Miss.) was launched, and in 1976, the Ph.D. program in missiology.

Accreditation. Accreditation for the three schools by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges was received in 1969.

The School of Theology. The 1970s have seen several innovative programs developed by the School of Theology. In 1970, the Seminary introduced a new emphasis on the ministry of lay persons, inaugurating a Master of Arts program to help them assume a larger role in the leadership of the church. In 1975, Fuller opened extension centers in other cities for the training of lay persons in the context of the local church. By the fall of 1979, extension programs were operating in six cit-
The first flowering of Fuller: the graduating class of 1950

"Your old men shall dream dreams, and your young men shall see visions" (Joel 2:28). The Founder and the President circa 1963
ies in the western United States, with the M.A. available through the Seattle, San Francisco Bay and the Southern California Extensions. The theological studies program for minority ministers began in 1973. Mature Black and Hispanic pastors who had not had the opportunity to complete a standard baccalaureate degree were invited to enroll in an M.A. program designed to strengthen their performance as community and church leaders. By fall, 1979, approximately 112 Black and Hispanic pastors were studying in this program, both at the Pasadena campus and in the extension centers. At this time a program for Asian pastors was inaugurated, with 11 students enrolled in the M.A. program and 34 students in the D.Min. program within six months.

Continuing Education. The School of Theology began a continuing education program for professional ministers in the fall of 1974. A specially-planned model of the Doctor of Ministry offered the resources of the three schools of the Seminary in intensive instructional modules designed to develop the minister’s professional skills in the context of his or her ministry. In 1978, a new phase of Fuller’s ongoing concern for the continuing education of pastors and lay leaders was inaugurated with the National Convocation of Christian Leaders at Stanford University.

Special Programs: Theology and Psychology. In October, 1977, ninety Young Life staff trainees entered the Institute of Youth Ministries, a cooperative program between the School of Theology and Young Life. The Institute combines the theological resources of the Seminary with the field training expertise of Young Life to offer the Master of Arts and the Master of Divinity in youth ministries. The School of Psychology also expanded its community service/training/research programs by opening the Church Consultation Service in 1969, the Victim Assistance Program in 1976, Covenant House (a residential treatment facility for children) in 1979, Heritage House for Gerontology Services in 1979, the Inter-Community Alternatives Network (I-CAN) in 1980, the Stop Abusive Family Environments (SAFE) Program and the Community Assistance Program for Seniors (CAPS) In-Home Services in 1981, Project IV Family Outreach (developed in cooperation with several other community agencies) in 1981, the CAPS Day Treatment Program for Seniors in 1983, and since late 1981 the development of the Network of Church-Based Human Services, in cooperation with the CAPS Day Treatment Program for Seniors (CAPS) In-Home Services in 1981.

Continued Growth. The Seminary continues to grow in programs, facilities, faculty, and students. In 1983, over 2,700 students were instructed by over 150 resident and adjunct faculty persons in six Western cities. In Pasadena alone, over 1,800 students studied in classrooms on the Seminary campus and in the nearby facilities of Pasadena Presbyterian Church, First United Methodist Church and First Congregational Church.

A Christian Community

Spiritual Guidance and Formation

The Seminary has committed itself to the principle that the spiritual development of every student is of prime importance in theological education. To foster and implement this awareness the Spiritual Life Committee has formed an office and a program of Spiritual Formation. Under the leadership of the director of the Office of Christian Community, students intern from the three schools provide resources, encouragement and programs for all types of activity designed to enrich the spiritual life and faith of all members of the Seminary community. Retreats, special services, small groups, informal contacts and personal counseling situations are used to foster spiritual growth. A program of spiritual direction for individuals has also been instituted, and new ways of encouraging serious approaches to spiritual growth are being explored.

Spiritual Formation Program. This is a carefully designed program to help students grow spiritually through small groups, classes, seminars, retreats, and individual spiritual direction with faculty members, pastors, and laypersons. This program is open to students in any Seminary degree programs. Spouses are also encouraged to participate.
Pre-Sem Program. This is a unique ten-day pre-orientation wilderness experience in the High Sierras, sponsored by the Office of Christian Community and designed especially for incoming students (open to currently enrolled students as well). It offers a spectacular setting for a special time of building relationships with the Creator and with other students.

Retreat Program. This program seeks to provide students, faculty and staff with the opportunity to go away from campus to a setting conducive to community, silence and prayer, in order to participate in a focused experience of Christian community and growth.

Small-Group Program. This program seeks to make available to the students and their spouses in each of the three schools the opportunity to participate in a meaningful experience of Christian community in small groups of four to twelve persons.

Chapel Services. The Seminary family—faculty, staff and student body—meets at mid-morning three days a week for a half-hour chapel service. Since worship is, in a real sense, the life-giving center of the Seminary community, the service each day is carefully planned to embrace the essential elements of a meaningful worship experience, which includes an exposition of Scripture. Speakers are chosen from faculty, alumni/ae, students and visiting guests. Both traditional and informal forms of Christian worship are explored.

Prayer and Fellowship Groups. Groups representing various affiliations and areas of concern meet every Monday morning for prayer and fellowship. Groups which met regularly in recent years have included:

- American Baptists
- Assemblies of God
- Christian and Missionary Alliance
- Episcopal
- Foursquare
- Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship
- Lutheran
- Nazarene
- Presbyterians
- Reformed and Christian Reformed
- United Methodists
- Bible Translation
- Hidden Peoples
- Human Concerns
- Mission Concerns

Multidenominational Representation

Fuller Theological Seminary trains and counsels its students to return to the denominations that nurtured them. Education for ministry at Fuller Theological Seminary is accepted by every major denomination. Denominational distinctives, such as church government, are dealt with by pastors who represent the various denominations. Furthermore, the Seminary faculty comprises such a cross-section of church affiliation that most of the greater traditions of the church are represented. The student body at Fuller is composed of men and women from more than 80 denominations and church bodies. This opportunity for contact with a wide variety of ecclesiastical backgrounds is a broadening and enriching experience.

The following affiliations were represented on campus by five or more students in the fall quarter, 1983:
- Advent Christian Church
- African Methodist Episcopal
- American Baptist Convention
- American Lutheran
- Anglican
- Assemblies of God
- Associated Reformed Presbyterian
- Baptist
- Baptist General Conference
- Brethren in Christ
- Conservative Congregational Christian Conference
- Christian and Missionary Alliance
- Christian Church
- Christian Reformed
- Church of Christ
- Church of God
- Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)
- Church of the Brethren
- Congregational
- Conservative Baptist Association
- Cumberland Presbyterian
- Disciples of Christ
- Episcopalian
- Evangelical Church
- Evangelical Covenant
- Evangelical Free
- Foursquare
- Free Methodist
- Friends
- Lutheran Church in America
- Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod
- Mennonite Brethren
- Mennonite Church
- National Baptist Convention
- Nazarene
- Nondenominational
- OMS Holiness
- Pentecostal
- Presbyterian Church of America
- Presbyterian Church of Korea
- Presbyterian Church of Taiwan
- Presbyterian Church in the United States
- Reformed Church of America
- Roman Catholic
- Seventh Day Adventist
- Southern Baptist
- United Church of Christ
- United Methodist
- United Presbyterian Church in the USA
- Wesleyan Church

In addition, nearly 40 other affiliations were represented by at least one student.

The following affiliations are represented by the resident faculty of Fuller Theological Seminary:
- American Baptist Convention
- Assemblies of God
- Association of Gospel Churches of Canada

Continued on next page...
Baptist
Brethren
Christian Assemblies
Christian Reformed
Church of Christ/Christian Church
Conservative Baptist Association
Conservative Congregational Christian Conference
Covenant
Disciples of Christ
Episcopal
Evangelical Free
Foursquare
Independent
Mennonite Brethren
Nazarene
Nondenominational
Presbyterian Church in the United States
Reformed Presbyterian
Southern Baptist
United Methodists
United Presbyterian Church in the USA

Office of Ecclesiastical Concerns

To serve its multidenominational constituency, the Seminary has established an Office of Ecclesiastical Services, a branch of the Office of Career Services. This office serves as coordinator between denominations and students by acting as a center for placement processing, by encouraging denominational fellowship meetings and by ensuring that Fuller provides the opportunities necessary for students to meet the requirements for ordination in their respective denominations. The office seeks to facilitate and focus communication and interaction between students, the Seminary and the various denominations.

Opportunities for Worship and Service

In the Los Angeles and Orange County areas, there are thousands of congregations representing nearly every denomination or affiliation, providing everyone at Fuller with the opportunity to be involved in the life of the church. Every student is encouraged to unite with one of these communities of Christians.

In addition, there are many specialized church and parachurch ministries in the area which offer students varied opportunities for training, witness and service.

AN ACADEMIC COMMUNITY

Faculty

The resident faculty of Fuller Theological Seminary is comprised of over 50 men and women who are committed to the highest standards of teaching, research and writing in the various fields of theological, psychological and missiological study. In recent years, members of the Seminary faculty have published more than 60 books, as well as numerous chapters or articles in books, periodicals and professional journals. Fuller professors serve as officers of professional societies and organizations and as editors of theological and professional journals and series. In addition to their teaching ministries at the Seminary, they are actively involved in various kinds of ministry with area churches.

Fuller’s full-time faculty is supplemented by six part-time professors, 40 visiting professors and 125 adjunct faculty members, who enrich the curriculum of the three schools.

Academic Programs

Fuller Theological Seminary has programs of study leading to a variety of professional and academic degrees. The School of Theology grants the M.A., M.Div., Th.M., D.Min. and Ph.D. degrees. A variety of concentrations are offered within the M.A. and M.Div. programs, enabling students to focus their studies in particular areas of individual need and interest. The School of World Mission offers the M.A. in missiology, the M.A. in cross-cultural studies, Th.M. in missiology, D. Miss., Ph.D. in missiology and Ph.D. in intercultural studies degrees. The Ph.D. in clinical psychology is granted by the School of Psychology.

In support of its degree programs, over 350 courses are offered each year on the Pasadena campus, with nearly 100 more classes taught each year in Fuller’s Extension Education Program. In addition to its day time schedule and normal ten-week quarters, the Seminary regularly offers evening courses and intensive ten-day courses, making possible a very flexible program of study.

In order to gather educational resources to focus on specific needs and specialized ministries, and to make the resources of theological and missiological education available to those engaged in work and ministry, the Seminary has established a number of special institutes, programs and cooperative relationships. These include:

- Extended Education Program
- Theological Studies Program for Black and Hispanic Pastors
- Institute of Youth Ministries (in cooperation with Young Life)
- Lowell W. Berry Institute for Continuing Education in Ministry
- In-Service Program (School of World Mission)
- Summer Institute of World Mission
- Charles E. Fuller Institute of Evangelism and Church Growth
- Institute for Christian Organizational Development
- The Psychological Center

Extended Programs

Through its extended programs Fuller Theological Seminary seeks to bring theological and missiological education to laypersons, pastors and field missionaries in the context of their own ministries.

The Doctor of Ministry program of the School of Theology is designed to provide continuing education for ministers in the areas of academic study, worship, pastoral care, and family life. It is suitable for students who are serving in the areas of theology and pastoral ministry. The Doctor of Ministry program can be completed in three years, with a focus on the development of the student’s ministry and the fulfillment of ordination requirements.
Interdisciplinary Studies

Fuller Theological Seminary is committed to integration in the areas of theology, missiology and psychology in the curriculum and programs of its three schools.

The Graduate School of Psychology is distinctive in its attempt to integrate psychology and theology in theory, research and practice. Students in the Ph.D. program in clinical psychology also earn the M.A. or M.Div. degree from the School of Theology.

The Marriage and Family Ministries Program of the School of Theology combines selected faculty from the School of Psychology with the resources of the School of Theology.

Degree programs of the School of World Mission utilize the resources of the School of Theology in providing a foundation for missiological theory and practice that combines biblical, historical and theological studies with the social and behavioral sciences. The same combination is available in the form of a cross-cultural studies concentration in the M.Div. program of the School of Theology. In addition, most School of World Mission courses are available as electives to students in the School of Theology.

Library Facilities

The library contains the bibliographic resources which support the degree programs of Fuller Theological Seminary and independent faculty research. Through the generosity of the McAlister Fund, many loyal alumni, trustees and friends of the Seminary, the McAlister Library was completed in 1963. Extensive remodeling was done in 1978, including the addition of two more floors. The five floors of the library now house a collection of over 141,000 catalogued volumes, including the libraries of Professors Everett Harrison, Robert Bower, and George Eldon Ladd, which were donated to the Seminary. The library of Dr. Wilbur Smith is still in the process of being catalogued.

The library subscribes to over 850 national and international journals and more than 700 monographic serials in the fields of religion, theology, philosophy, psychology and missiology. An unusually fine collection of theological bibliography and reference material is also available.

Students have open stack privileges. The reference collection of the library is located in the main reading room where there is immediate access to the books desired. Additional study space is located throughout the library, and students may reserve individual study carrels. The Media Services Department, located in the library, provides a variety of resources for student use, including language study tapes, tapes of various classes, chapel services and lectureships, records, filmstrips and audiovisual equipment. Phonograph recordings of the “Old Fashioned Revival Hour” with Dr. Charles E. Fuller and tapes from the radio broadcast “The Joyful Sound” with Dr. David Allan Hubbard are housed in the archives along with the Fuller Theological Seminary Bulletin, catalogs and memorabilia. The Christian Formation and Discipleship Resource Center contains a wide selection of curriculum materials from many denominations and publishing houses, as well as other resources for activities and programs. Special resources in Women’s Studies are also being developed. Five photocopiers, two microform readers and a microform reader/printer are available. The rare book room housed in the former office of Wilbur M. Smith contains leather bound books from the sixteenth through the nineteenth centuries, which are available for scholarly research.

The theological holdings of other libraries in the greater Los Angeles area total over a quarter of a million volumes. Students at Fuller have borrowing privileges at the library of the School of Theology at Claremont. In addition, McAlister Library has the printed and/or microform catalogs of the Graduate Theologi-
cal Union at Berkeley, the Missionary Research Library and the library of Union Theological Seminary, New York. These resources and the OCLC bibliographic network aid in the search for interlibrary loan materials for students and faculty. A computer-assisted literature searching service is being introduced in limited fields of study.

Lectureships

Fuller Theological Seminary is fortunate to be able to bring to its campus from time to time as special lecturers men and women who have distinguished themselves by their scholarship and their service to the church.

Payton Lectures. In 1949 Fuller Theological Seminary instituted the Payton Lectures in memory of Dr. and Mrs. John E. Payton, parents of the late Mrs. Charles Fuller. The theme of the lectures must fall within one of these areas: the uniqueness or confirmation of the historic Christian faith, the refutation of non-Christian or sub-Christian views, or the formulation of biblical doctrines.

- William Childs Robinson, 1949, "Christ—the Bread of Life"
- Clarence Noble Macartney, 1950, "A Bow at a Venture"
- Gordon Haddon Clark, 1951, "A Christian View of Men and Things"
- Oswald T. Allis, 1952, "Old Testament Introduction"
- Eugene A. Nida, 1953, "Anthropology and Missions"
- W. Harry Jellema, 1958, "Faith and Reason in Philosophy"
- Roger Robert Nicole, 1959, "Turning Points in the History of Definite Atonement"
- Ned B. Stonehouse, 1962, "The Synoptic Gospels"
- F. F. Bruce, 1968, "The Relation of the Old Testament to the New"
- Kenneth M. Hamilton, 1970, "Words and the Word: A Study in Myth, History and Revelation"
- Samuel Hugh Moffett, 1971, "Mission in an East Asian Context"
- Francis Ian Andersen, 1980, "The Old Testament and Criticism"
- Clark Pinnock, 1982, "Holy Scripture: Divine Treasure in Earthen Vessels"
- Lewis Spitz, 1983, "Images of Luther"
- Peter Stuhlmacher, 1983, "The Purpose of Romans"

**John G. Finch Symposium on Psychology and Religion.** Sponsored by the psychology faculty, this series of addresses was established to deepen the understanding of religious behavior as seen in the light of the social and behavioral sciences. Prominent leaders in the field of religious behavior conduct lectures and seminars in the general area of the correlation between psychology and the Christian faith.

- Thomas Clark Oden, 1972, "The Human Potential and the Evangelical Hope"
- Orville S. Walters, 1974, "Christian Psychotherapy and the Legacy of Freud"
- William P. Wilson, 1975, "Christian Nurture, Life Adjustment and Mental Disease"
- Stanley R. Hopper, 1976, "Psyche, Logos and the Human Spirit"
- Orlo Strunk, 1977, "Personal Religious Values: A Psycho-Theological Understanding"
- David G. Meyers, 1979, "Our Human Condition"
- John G. Finch, 1980, "Can Psychology be Christian?"
- J. Harold Ellens, 1981, "God's Grace and Human Health"

**Lectures in Church Growth.** Each year Fuller invites an outstanding person in world mission for a series of lectures on church growth. These are published and add to the growing literature on the extension of the church.

- J. W. Pickett, 1962, "Dynamics of Church Growth"
- Eugene Nida, Melvin Hodges, Robert Guy, Donald McGavran, 1963, "Church Growth and Christian Mission"
- Harold Lindsell, 1966, "Barriers to Church Growth"
- David Stone, 1967, "Ecumenicity and Evangelism"
- Harold Cook, 1969, "Historic Patterns of Church Growth"
- John H. Sinclair, 1971, "Congregational Life as a Factor in Church Growth"
Lecturers in recent years have included Helmut Thielicke, Bo Reicke, Raymond Brown, G. D. Kilpatrick, and James Barr.

**Faculty-Student Forum.** This forum is arranged by the students, with faculty individuals or panels participating, and is directed towards the discussion of the thought-provoking and sometimes controversial themes and tasks of our time.

**Scholarships and Awards.**

A number of awards and scholarships are given to Fuller students in recognition of achievement in various areas.

- **David Allan Hubbard Achievement Awards.** These awards come from an initial endowment fund created by Homer and Margaret Surbeck who, as laypersons, are active in Christian organizations. Their gift was given to signify their appreciation for the work of the Seminary and for the outstanding leadership provided by Dr. David Allan Hubbard. The award is given to one student in each of the three schools, and is intended to recognize students whose accomplishments clearly reflect the academic, spiritual, and professional goals of their respective schools and who show promise for their future ministries.

- **Faculty and Administration Wives’ Memorial Award.** This award is presented in memory of Virginia Archer, Margaret Barker, Jerel Bush, Grace Fuller, Winifred Ladd, Mar Jane Smith and Frances Southard. The award is given annually to a woman student entering her third year of study in one of the three Schools, who exemplifies the Christian commitment and qualities of the women in whose memory the award is given and also shows promise of making a significant contribution to the ministries of Jesus Christ.

- **Parsonage Fellowship Award.** Given by Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Holvick to assist in the training of talented pastors who, in addition to being trained in theology, develop outstanding skills in verbal communication, this award is presented annually to two graduating students who are selected by the department of preaching for their potential and outstanding performance in preaching. This award funds a year of extended study in Europe.

- **F. Carlton Booth Evangelism Award.** This award is given in recognition of outstanding involvement in some form of ministry in evangelism through field experience and for the purpose of making a contribution in the literature on evangelism from a theological perspective.

- **Everett F. Harrison, Jr. Award in New Testament.** In memory of Everett F. Harrison, Jr., son of Professor Emeritus and Mrs. Everett F. Harrison, an annual award is offered to a graduating student of Fuller Theological Seminary who is accepted for a doctoral program in New Testament.

- **William Semford LaSor Award in Old Testament.** A fund was established in 1967 by Professor Emeritus and Mrs. William S. LaSor, a portion of which may be granted each year to a member of the graduating class,
or a graduate student, who is considered by the faculty of Old Testament to be the outstanding student in Old Testament and Semitic studies.

- **New Testament Department Award.** This scholarship fund was established in 1977 by the faculty of the New Testament department. This award is given annually to the student considered by the faculty of the New Testament department to be the most promising applicant in the New Testament Ph.D. program.

- **Clarence S. Roddy Preaching Prize.** Each year a senior is selected by the faculty of the Ministry Division as the outstanding preacher of the graduating class. This award is made possible by an alumnus, and recognizes the great contribution Dr. Roddy made to the Seminary as professor of homiletics and practical theology from 1951 to 1967.

- **John P. Davis, Jr. Memorial Scholarship Award.** This award is given in memory of John Paschall Davis, Jr., a graduate from the School of Psychology in 1974. This scholarship is given annually to a student in the School of Psychology who is deeply committed to the idea that it is one’s person which is primary in being a psychologist. The scholarship honors an individual who has been deeply involved in personal growth either through therapy, marriage encounter workshops or other such efforts and who is also committed to the deepening of one’s spiritual life.

- **Delano M. Goehner Memorial Award.** This award is given annually to that graduating student who, in the judgment of the faculty of the School of Psychology, has made the greatest contribution to the integration of psychology and theology through research, practice and study. This award was established in 1969 by the faculty of the School of Psychology in memory of Delano M. Goehner, a beloved student who died while in his last year of the program.

- **Clare M. Headington Memorial Scholarship.** The Clare M. Headington Memorial Scholarship award has been designated by his family and friends to honor his deep commitment to the training of Christian men and women in the Graduate School of Psychology as they prepare to serve as clinical psychologists. The award is presented annually to a second or third year student for demonstrating competence in relating Christian faith and psychology principles to the emotional problems of individuals and families.

- **Gene Wesley Pfrimmer Memorial Award.** This award is given annually to a pre-internship student in the School of Psychology who actively promotes a sense of cooperation and unity among the members of the student body and who pursues these goals with a strong sense of justice and fairness.

- **John Stauffer Memorial Merit Fellowship.** This award is given annually to a student who, in the judgment of the faculty of the Graduate School of Psychology, shows exceptional promise of becoming a leader in the field of clinical psychology. This fellowship was made possible through a generous grant from the John Stauffer Charitable Trust.

- **Travis Awards of Predissertation Study of Issues Relating to the Integration of Psychology and Religion.** This award was established in 1974 by the Psychology Graduate Union and named after the founding dean of the School of Psychology. Awards are given annually to students considered by a faculty, alumni and student committee to have submitted the best integrative papers in theoretical and experimental categories.

- **Donald Anderson McGavran Award in Church Growth.** This annual award is granted to the missionary associate who, in the judgment of the School of World Mission faculty, has made the most significant contribution to research in church growth overseas. This award was made possible by the 1972-73 class.

- **School of World Mission Dean’s Award.** This award is given annually to the School of World Mission student who produces the best thesis or dissertation on a missiological subject in a language other than English.

- **School of World Mission Contextualization, Folk Religion, History, Leadership, and Missiology Awards.** These awards are given annually to the graduates whose theses or dissertations best deal with contextualization, the relationship of Christianity to folk religion, the historical development of the Christian movement, leadership theory, or a missiological topic.

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**Student Services**

Most student services at Fuller are organized under two areas, Academic Services and Student Concerns. Academic Services includes Student Recruitment, Admissions and Records, Academic Advising, Financial Aid, Career Services and Ecclesiastical Services. The Office of Student Concerns is responsible for Health Services and International Student Services, and serves as liaison with the All-Seminary Council and the Office of Christian Community.

**Academic Advising**

Fuller Theological Seminary offers a unique program of academic advising to students in the School of Theology. Advisors are current students specially trained to assist students with the structuring of a program of study and the quarterly selection of classes. The Advising Office also actively advises the Office of the Dean regarding the curricular and scheduling needs of the students. In addition, the advisors work throughout the year to serve students in such areas as evaluation of transfer credit, clarification of academic policies, assistance with petitions and other special needs and exploration of vocational and academic goals. These advisors are also available to help prospective students with information regarding degree programs, transfer credit, and other questions.

Students in the School of World Mission and the School of Psychology are advised by faculty members in their respective schools. Students in the School of Psychology are also advised by a specially trained stu-
Financial Aid

Fuller Theological Seminary is committed to the policy that no worthy student should be left in a position of financial need without the Seminary having first done everything possible to help. The Financial Aid Office, part of the Academic Services Division, provides year-round counseling and assistance in obtaining financial aid of various kinds. The Seminary offers limited direct financial assistance in several forms. Grant-in-aid funds are available each year to qualified students in the three schools. Special funds are available to assist ethnic-Americans and minority pastors with their tuition. A special “team ministry” tuition benefit is available to married couples when both are students in master’s-level programs in all three schools. The Financial Aid Office also provides assistance to students in obtaining loan and grant funds from a variety of outside sources.

Housing

Fuller Theological Seminary is committed to provide Fuller-owned or Fuller managed housing for as many students as possible. The Seminary maintains dormitory rooms on campus for nearly 90 men and women. Over 300 apartments in several complexes convenient to campus and owned or managed by the Seminary provide single, married and family housing. The Student Housing Office also offers assistance in locating and acquiring appropriate housing in the area. The Housing Office maintains contact with many property owners who prefer to rent houses or apartments to Fuller students, and coordinates information regarding students seeking roommates, houses shared in “Christian Community” living, housing employment offers, and rooms in private homes.

Health Services

The Health Services Office, part of the Office of Student Concerns, exists to help students make the best use of their Fuller health insurance, to monitor claims, and to refer students to local physicians and medical services. The goal of Health Services is to seek out quality health care at prices students can afford. It serves as an advocate for the health needs of Fuller students and their dependents. Fuller offers a student insurance plan for students and their families through Mutual Security Life Insurance of Irvine, California. Insurance can be purchased quarterly or annually with the cost added to the student’s account. The Health Services Office will also provide students with referrals to general practitioners, optometrists, specialists of various kinds, pharmacists, and other care professionals, many of whom care for Fuller families at reduced rates.

Career Services

Fuller seeks to provide special assistance to students as they face career decisions. Career planning which recognizes differing gifts and calls is an important focus on campus. The Seminary provides assistance in career planning through the Office of Placement and Career Services, a part of the Academic Services Division. Services include career planning workshops, assistance in job search planning, vocational assessment and individual career counseling. Information on a variety of non-traditional ministries is available, and Seminary graduates who serve in the community in business, law, medicine, education and a variety of other fields are an ongoing resource.

Counseling Resources

Fuller Theological Seminary seeks to concern itself with each student as an individual. Faculty members are available at stated times during the week for conferences, as is the director of Student Services and the pastor-in-residence. Academic advisors are also available for help and counsel. Professional help is available to students with problems of an emotional, social or interpersonal nature. The Pasadena Community Counseling Clinic, sponsored by the faculty of the Graduate School of Psychology at Fuller, provides such services as psychological evaluation. The broadest possible approach is used in an effort to treat the whole person. Recognizing the financial needs of students and their families, the Clinic offers subsidized services for qualified Fuller students. Students may also be referred to Christian psychotherapists in private practice in the area.

Field Education

An internship in a church or related setting is an integral part of the Seminary curriculum. Its purpose is to provide an educational opportunity to apply what is learned in the classroom in a practical area of ministry under qualified supervision. The Office of Field Education helps students arrange approved internships and provides counsel relating to internships and other field experiences.

Placement

The Placement Office provides a range of services to graduating M.Div. students seeking opportunities for ministry in churches and parachurch organizations. Through constant contact with churches and Christian organizations, it maintains an up-to-date file of placement opportunities, and also offers assistance with the preparation of resumes and helps arrange interviews. In addition, the Office of Ecclesiastical Services maintains a list of denominational ordination requirements and acts as a center for placement processing.

Women’s Concerns

The Office of Women’s Concerns exists to provide
professional, personal, and academic support for women at Fuller, and to serve as an advocate for women on campus at all levels. A variety of speakers, programs and learning opportunities provide training and role models for students. A national reprint service disseminates articles which discuss pertinent women's issues from an evangelical perspective, and ongoing research in these areas is encouraged and funded. Personal and career counseling are available to all women at Fuller, and opportunities for support come through planned retreats and social events as well. Women students are encouraged to prepare for whatever form of ministry for which they are gifted and called. Graduates are now ministering as pastors, teachers, counselors, psychologists and missionaries, and in a wide variety of other ministries around the world.

Representatives from each school and each program serve on the Women Students' Committee, which works with the Office of Women's Concerns to plan programs and events to meet the needs of women students at Fuller. It is chaired by the Women's Representative, and All-Seminary Council position. This committee in turn meets with other groups of women on campus to provide a wide representation of needs and interests.

**Ethnic Students**

The Fuller community includes many students with ethnic-American backgrounds—Asian, Black, Hispanic and native-Americans. The Seminary seeks to provide assistance for the special needs of such students. The Office of Ethnic Concerns serves as a resource center and as an advocate for ethnic interests in the Seminary at large, and an ethnic-American representative serves as their advocate on the All-Seminary Council. An ethnic-American grant fund, supported by contributions by Seminary students, faculty and staff and administered by the All-Seminary Council, provides financial aid for ethnic-Americans in all three schools. A separate scholarship fund provides tuition assistance for Black students in the M.Div. program of the School of Theology. The School of Theology also sponsors the Theological Studies Program for Black and Hispanic Pastors, which makes theological education available to minority pastors while they continue in their ministries, and provides tuition assistance for their studies.

**International Students**

International Student Services, a branch of the Office of Student Concerns, provides a wide range of assistance to international students who come to Fuller on visas, as well as to resident aliens studying at the Seminary. Services include orientation to American culture, personal and financial counseling, help with furnishings, utensils, and other needed household items (for students from overseas), and social activities for international students and families. An international student orientation manual gives information on a variety of aspects of life in this country and at the Seminary. Every effort is made to assist international students as they prepare to come to Fuller and as they adjust to American life.

**Student Organizations and Activities**

**All-Seminary Council and Graduate Unions**

The student body is constitutionally organized as the "Associated Students of Fuller Theological Seminary." This organization reflects the structure of the institution. Students from the Schools of Theology, Psychology and World Mission elect representatives to their particular Graduate Union. Each Graduate Union represents needs, interests and opinions which are of concern to the students it represents. Graduate Unions have their own constitutions and elect representatives annually.

Whereas the Graduate Unions represent the academic, professional and social needs of students within their respective schools, the All-Seminary Council responds to issues and needs that concern the entire student community. The entire student body annually elects the three members of the All-Seminary Council Cabinet. Two representatives from each Graduate Union serve on the Council, as well as a women's representative and an ethnic-American representative elected from among their respective constituencies. The All-Seminary Council and the Graduate Unions work closely with the administrative processes of the Seminary. Student representatives appointed by the Council or Graduate Unions serve on Seminary committees, such as the Spiritual Life Committee, and on faculty committees in each of the three schools. In addition, All-Seminary Council representatives serve on Board of Trustees committees, such as Facilities, Student Affairs (with Graduate Union representatives as well), Trustee Affairs and Long Range Planning.

**Mission Concerns Committee**

The Mission Concerns Committee, sponsored by the All-Seminary Council and composed of students from all three schools, seeks to promote awareness of mission on the Fuller campus. The Mission Concerns Committee seeks to help each student identify his or her part in the cause of worldwide evangelization. The Committee sponsors mission prayer groups and organizes a number of events to stimulate the interest of the Fuller Community in cross-cultural ministries, including an annual campus-wide Mission Conference. The Mission Concerns Committee also sponsors short-term overseas mission internships, with the assistance of the Fuller Fund.

**Human Concerns Committee**

The Human Concerns Committee seeks to encourage the Fuller Community to become more sensitive to and aware of the social and ethical problems facing contemporary society. The Committee stimulates cam-
pus awareness by sponsoring and directing campus forums, convocations, study groups, outside speakers and information displays. It acts as a resource whereby every student may be better informed of areas of acute human need, be assisted in his or her own struggle to work through the implications of the gospel for contemporary social issues, and become actively engaged in meeting human needs and addressing social and ethical issues. The Human Concerns Committee sponsors scholarships for students to engage in a variety of summer internships relating to social justice.

International Students Committee

The International Students Committee, sponsored by the All-Seminary Council, provides a forum for the expression of international students’ concerns. It is designed especially to assist those students in dealing with American culture, educational systems, social and economic needs and situations.

Student Publications

*Studia Biblica et Theologica* is a semi-annual publication sponsored by the Associated Students of Fuller Theological Seminary. It is designed to exhibit excellence in writing and thinking by students of Fuller and other theological institutions in the areas of biblical, historical, systematic and practical theology. It is indexed in *Elenchus Bibliographicus Biblicus, Internationale Zeitschriftenschatz für Bibelwissenschaft und Grenzgebiete,* and *Old Testament Abstracts.*

*The Stimuli* is a quarterly publication sponsored by the School of Psychology Graduate Union. It is both a newsletter and discussion forum for professional concerns relating to clinical psychology and the integration of psychology and theology. Both students and faculty contribute articles for information and discussion.

Athletic Program

In an effort to aid in building and strengthening community as well as physical well-being, the All-Seminary Council sponsors an intramural sports program, offering a wide range of both team and individual sports for men and women. Team sports include volleyball, basketball and softball, and tournaments are arranged at various times throughout the year for such sports as golf, tennis, badminton, handball, racquetball and squash. The Council has negotiated low membership fees for students and their families at the nearby Pasadena YMCA and YWCA, which provide excellent recreational facilities. In addition, limited use of the Pasadena Athletic Club has been arranged on a quarterly basis at a substantially reduced membership cost.

The Catalyst

Established by the students in 1977, the Catalyst offers sandwiches, coffee and other foods in a pleasant, informal setting. It is a non-profit organization staffed and managed entirely by students, and all proceeds above costs go directly to pay student salaries and to improve the quality of services and facilities.

Spouses at Fuller

Spouses of a number of Fuller students have formed a steering committee to link student wives to the Seminary community and to give support to one another. They seek to help student wives work toward a definition of their own ministry through Bible studies, courses and programs directed to their specific needs. Social events and other support programs are also planned.

Campus Facilities and Services

Fuller Theological Seminary is located in the heart of downtown Pasadena at Oakland Avenue and Ford Place. The campus is situated in the center of a large metropolitan area with outstanding schools, libraries, cultural interests, recreational and employment opportunities.

- Administrative and Classroom Facilities. Payton Hall houses the administrative offices of the president and the provost, faculty offices for the School of Theology, a number of classrooms, the mailroom and refectory. The administration and faculty of the School of Theology also occupy a building complex on the Arol Burns Mall and Ford Place, as well as offices in the nearby Walnut Professional Building, owned by the Seminary. Classes are also scheduled in several churches within walking distance of the Seminary.

- Human Concerns. The Psychological Center and Spouses of a number of Fuller students have formed a steering committee to link student wives to the Seminary community and to give support to one another. They seek to help student wives work toward a definition of their own ministry through Bible studies, courses and programs directed to their specific needs. Social events and other support programs are also planned.

- Student Services. The office of Academic Services (Admissions and Records, Academic Advising, Student Recruitment, Career Services, Ecclesiastical Services, and Financial Aid) and Student Concerns (including Health Services and International Student Services), as
well as the offices of Women’s Concerns, Ethnic Concerns, the All-Seminary Council and Graduate Union offices, and the Student Housing Office, are all located in a collection of buildings facing the central mall in the heart of campus.

- **Housing.** Dormitories are provided on campus for nearly 90 single students. Over 300 apartments in several complexes convenient to campus and owned or managed by the Seminary provide housing for single students, couples and families. Other housing facilities and services are described above under “Student Services.”

- **Refectory.** The refectory, located in Payton Hall, provides breakfast, lunch and dinner Monday through Friday (except holidays) during the fall, winter and spring quarters. Meal tickets are available, or meals can be purchased individually.

- **Bookstore.** The Seminary operates a well-stocked bookstore for the benefit of students, alumni/ae, faculty and the general public. Quality theological publications of value for all aspects of ministry are available at a discount, and students have limited charge privileges.

- **Handicapped Students.** The Seminary makes every effort to respond to the special needs of handicapped students. Ramps provide access to the major campus buildings, and elevators give access to the various rooms, and the McAllister Library. Special efforts are made to schedule classes in facilities which provide access for handicapped students, and parking places are reserved on campus.
Admission and Expenses

The Outline

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Graduation
Admission

Standards for Admission

In general, applicants must have earned a regular baccalaureate degree or its equivalent from an accredited institution before they can be admitted to master's programs at Fuller Theological Seminary. Specific prerequisites for admission are described under each degree program in the various sections of this catalog.

It should be understood that admission to Fuller depends on factors beyond the applicant's academic record. These include theological development, Christian experience, spiritual growth, call to service and gifts for ministry. Men and women of God are qualified for Christian ministry by faith, moral character, experience and academic achievement. Such people are characterized by compassion for individual persons, by sensitivity to the needs of the total community, by a readiness to accept correction, by a desire for moral growth, by personal integrity, and, above all, by a burden that God's will be obeyed on earth, by a maturity in Jesus Christ as the foundation of life and ministry.

Fuller Theological Seminary admits students of any race, sex, color, national or ethnic origin to all the rights, privileges, programs and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the Seminary. It does not discriminate on the basis of race, sex, color, national or ethnic origin in administration of its educational policies, scholarships and loan programs, and athletic and other Seminary-administered programs.

Categories of Admission

In addition to full admission to regular degree programs, a limited number of students may also be admitted under one of the following classifications:

- Limited Graduate Student: one who is qualified for regular admission but wants to take no more than five courses (20 units);
- Unclassified Student: one who is academically qualified for admission, wants to take an unlimited number of courses, but does not want to pursue a degree program;
- Special Student: one who does not meet the academic requirements for regular admission, unclassified or limited graduate student status;
- Transient Student: one who is currently enrolled as a student in good standing in the post-bachelor's level at another graduate institution, but wants to have transcript evidence of course work done at Fuller for transfer to the school of primary enrollment.

Application for Admission

A request for application is included in the back of this catalog. Application forms may be obtained by returning this request or by writing to the Admissions Office. Applications are given for specific programs only, and admission is granted to a specific program and not to the school at large.

All forms should be completed and returned to the Admissions Office as soon as possible, and no later than 30 days prior to the anticipated date of matriculation (see below for exceptions). The application fee is $25.00 and is non-refundable. Transcripts should be sent directly from all colleges attended to the Admissions Office. Complete application instructions are included with the application packet.

The School of Psychology and all competitive programs in the School of Theology require scores from the aptitude portion of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). GRE information is available from most colleges or from GRE, Box 955, Princeton, NJ 08541.

Application Deadlines and Notification of Acceptance

Certain programs have deadlines for receipt of applications and admit students only in the fall quarter of each year.

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY
Marriage and Family Ministries concentrations in the M.A. and M.Div.:

- Application deadline: February 15
- Files to be completed by March 15
- Notification of decision by April 15

Ph.D./Th.M.:

- Application deadline: January 15
- Files to be completed by February 15
- Notification of decision by April 15

SCHOOL OF PSYCHOLOGY (Ph.D.)

- Application deadline: January 1
- Files to be completed by February 1
- Notification of decision by April 15

For all other programs applications are expected at least 30 days prior to the beginning of the quarter for which admission is sought (applications received within one week of the first day of class are considered late application and will be subject to special fees and restrictions). Decisions of the Admissions Committee will be announced within four weeks of the completion of an application file.

Within 30 days of notification of acceptance, the student must pay the matriculation fee, which will be applied against his or her tuition. Failure to pay this fee within the stated time may result in a cancellation of the student's acceptance. Financial aid applications are not considered until admission is granted.

International Students

The term "international students" is used at Fuller to denote both internationals who come on visas to study at Fuller and those who are already legal permanent residents of the United States.

As a general rule, international students with dependents will be considered for admission to Fuller Theological Seminary only if they can meet the require-
ments of a financial guarantee for themselves as well as their family. This can be done by (a) showing that they are sponsored by a responsible Christian organization which will commit itself either to guarantee the support and care of the dependents at home during the student's entire stay abroad, or to provide round-trip transportation and the entire support for the dependents if they are to accompany the student to the Seminary, or (b) demonstrating by a letter from a bank or savings institution that the student has on deposit sufficient funds to cover tuition, other school fees, living expenses for the student and family, and roundtrip airfare, or (c) providing the same proof from other individuals or organizations who wish to contribute to the student's support that there are sufficient funds available to cover their financial commitment.

All international student applicants should submit their applications at least six months in advance of the quarter in which they intend to enroll, and must complete the application file (including transcripts, financial aid guarantees, etc.) at least 60 days in advance of the planned date of arrival in order to allow time for the student to receive the visa application papers. A catalog of the school from which the student received the baccalaureate degree (B.A. or B.S.) should be submitted with the application. The Th.B. is not considered adequate for admission to Fuller. International applicants may be required to submit official documentation of secondary as well as post-secondary education.

Once accepted, appropriate visa forms will be sent to the student. Questions regarding visas should be addressed to the Immigration Counselor in the Admissions Office.

**English Language Requirements**

In addition to the specified admission requirements for each degree program, each applicant who is not a native speaker of English is required to take the TOEFL Exam to determine ability to use the English language. Most applicants can obtain the TOEFL Bulletin by writing to TOEFL, Box 899, Princeton, N J, 08540 U SA. Students in Europe, Hong Kong, India, the Middle East (except Israel), North Africa, Republic of China and Taiwan must obtain a Bulletin of Information locally. Since tests are given only a limited number of times each year, the student should allow sufficient time for the results to be included in the admission process. A score of 550 on the TOEFL Exam is required for acceptance for most programs; a score of 600 is required for graduate programs in the School of Theology.

**Expenses**

All expenses are payable in U.S. currency. The Seminary reserves the right to change rates and policies when necessary.

**REGULAR FEES 1984-85**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application, non-refundable</td>
<td>$25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late application charge</td>
<td>15.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transcript Evaluation</td>
<td>5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matriculation, non-refundable (applies against tuition)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theology</td>
<td>50.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>150.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Theology Tuition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M.A., M.Div. per unit</td>
<td>84.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audit, non-refundable per unit</td>
<td>42.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th.M. per unit</td>
<td>156.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>Continuation per quarter</td>
<td>150.00</td>
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<td>D.Min. per unit</td>
<td>92.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Continuation per quarter</td>
<td>150.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ph.D. per unit</td>
<td>156.75</td>
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<td>Continuation per quarter</td>
<td>150.00</td>
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<td>School of World Mission</td>
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<tr>
<td>M.A. per unit</td>
<td>84.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audit, non-refundable per unit</td>
<td>42.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Th.M. Missiology per unit</td>
<td>103.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>D. Miss. per unit</td>
<td>103.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>Continuation per quarter</td>
<td>50.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ph.D. per unit</td>
<td>156.75</td>
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<tr>
<td>Continuation per quarter</td>
<td>50.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>School of Psychology Tuition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ph.D. full program per year (includes summer session)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ph.D. 6th year and beyond</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ph.D. continuation fee per quarter</td>
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**MISCELLANEOUS FEES 1984-85**

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<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>New Student Orientation</td>
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<td>Health Insurance per year</td>
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<td>Student/Spouse per year</td>
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<td>Family per year</td>
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<td>Maternity Benefit (add) per year</td>
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<td>PhD./Th.M. Language exam each</td>
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<td>Spiritual Formation Program Year One</td>
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<td>dissertation defense (estimated)</td>
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<td>Graduation Fee Masters</td>
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<tr>
<td>Doctors</td>
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<td>Dissertation Microfilming</td>
<td>35.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dissertation Copyright</td>
<td>25.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
GENERAL EXPENSES 1984–85

The following costs are for Fuller facilities only. Complete and current estimates of total living expenses in the Pasadena area will be sent with application.

Student Housing
- Dormitory, per month: $100-150.00
- Studio Apts., per month: $205-250.00
- 1 Bedroom apt., per month: $275-325.00
- 2 Bedroom apt., per month: $340-360.00

Refectory Food Service*, per person, per quarter: $345-512.00

SPECIAL FEES 1984–85
- Late registration fee: $10-20.00
- Late examination fee: $10.00
- Program change fee: $5.00
- Removal of Incomplete: $5.00
- Deferred payment fee: $10.00
- Parking, per quarter: $15.00
- Replace or change diploma: $35.00
- Transcript fee: $3.00

FOOTNOTES
1. Chargeable only when no formal application is submitted.
2. A student or student’s spouse is permitted to audit 8 units for every 12 units taken at Fuller. See page 33 for a complete statement of audit policy.
3. Charged each year beginning the year after course work is completed until degree is awarded.
4. Payable quarterly or annually.
5. Reduced tuition is available only to students who have completed certain requirements. Consult School of Psychology student handbook for details.
6. Not required if a student is registered for 8 units or less or has existing insurance with comparable coverage. Coverage for spouse, children and maternity benefits optional. Can be paid quarterly. Extended benefits are also available.
7. Purchase of meal ticket required.
8. Prices quoted are for five-day week, varying according to the meal plan selected. Required of all Seminary dorm residents.

REFUND POLICY

School of Theology and School of World Mission

For classes dropped between registration and the end of the second day of the second week of classes, the refund is 100 percent. In case of complete withdrawal from the Seminary in any one quarter during the 100 percent refund period, a 10 percent service charge of the tuition charged for that quarter (to the maximum of $50.00) will be added to the student account. For those classes dropped by the end of the second week of classes, the refund is 75 percent; for those dropped the third week of classes the refund is 50 percent; for those dropped the fourth week of classes the refund is 25 percent. No refund is made for courses dropped after the fourth week of classes. Courses are added at the full rate. There is no refund of audit charges.

For courses offered in the 10 day or two week intensive sessions, there is a 100 percent refund if the course is dropped by the end of the second day; a 75 percent refund on the third day; a 50 percent refund if dropped on the fourth day; and a 25 percent refund if the course is dropped on the fifth day of class. No refund will be made thereafter. Courses are added at the full rate. There is no refund of audit charges.

Refunds for courses taken in extension are governed by policies set forth in the Extension Student Handbook.

School of Psychology

In instances where a psychology student withdraws, there is no refund of tuition for that particular quarter if the withdrawal occurs after the second week of the quarter.

DEFERRED PAYMENT POLICY

This plan is available for those who are not able to pay the total charges at the time of registration. A $10 deferred payment service fee allows the student to pay one-third during the first week of classes, one-third prior to the end of the fourth week of classes, and the remainder prior to the end of the eighth week of classes. Interest is calculated at the end of each month on all student account balances over 60 days old at the current interest rate set by the Seminary.

Students whose accounts are not current may not be able to register for the next quarter, and cannot receive grades or have transcripts issued.

FINANCIAL AID

Fuller Theological Seminary is committed to the policy that no worthy student should be left in a position of financial need without the school first having done everything possible to help.

Through employment, long and short-term loans, and grants, the Seminary seeks to alleviate financial need. Before grants are considered, it is expected that a student will provide a reasonable part of the total amount required to meet expenses by seeking employment and/or loan funds.

The Seminary provides limited assistance in finding employment for students and spouses. There are generally a number of openings for on-campus employment (including college work-study positions for eligible students), and employers in the area frequently contact the Seminary to report employment opportunities for students and their spouses. There are also numerous church-related jobs available in the area, although many of these involve internships and are generally not recommended for first-year students. In accepting employment of any kind, however, it is understood that the student will not exceed the num-
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Financial Aid Application

Any student desiring a loan or grant is required to complete the proper forms for student aid, which include a detailed copy of his or her estimated budget for the year. These forms are sent to interested students and may be obtained at any time from the Financial Aid Office. Students in the School of World Mission or the School of Psychology should apply directly to those schools for grant assistance. Ph.D. and Th.M. students in the School of Theology should apply for graduate assistantships through the Theology Graduate Office. Loan applications for students in all degree programs of all three schools are processed through the Financial Aid Office.

Grants-In-Aid

In general, the Seminary does not offer scholarships in the usual sense of that term, i.e., grants made on the basis of outstanding academic achievement. The Seminary does have limited funds available for grants made primarily on the basis of need, with proper consideration of future promise and academic standing. Students desiring and receiving grants must be full-time in a regular degree program, and must make satisfactory progress in their educational pursuits. In addition, if a student has received a grant from Fuller and does not subsequently earn a degree from the Seminary, the grant is converted to a loan, subject to satisfactory progress in their educational pursuits. In time in a regular degree program, and must make satisfactory progress in their educational pursuits.

Gifts to the Endowment Fund from which grants-in-aid are made have been given in memory of or by the Seminary. In many instances, the parents of students cannot or should not be expected to be of financial assistance. However, parental financial information is required on applications for federal or state-funded programs unless certain independency criteria are met. It is anticipated that the student will seek and obtain help from the family when it is feasible. In some cases, assistance can be expected and should be sought from the home church, denominational headquarters and other interested groups.

Rebecca R. Price Memorial
Roy M. Rawley Memorial
Clair R. Savage
Jane Morgan Stover Memorial
R. Donald Weber
Lyle Whittle
Richard Keith Wright

In addition, the following special funds have been established to provide financial aid to students at Fuller. Most of these funds are endowed by benefactors of the Seminary, the balance are usually funded on an annual basis.

Margaret and Glenn Barker Memorial Scholarship Fund. This fund was established by Glenn W. Barker, first Provost of the Seminary, in loving memory of his wife Margaret. After his death the fund was expanded and is provided as an investment in seminarians to assist in financing their education for future ministry.

The Burr/Roth Scholarship Award. This award, established by Mr. and Mrs. Albert L. Roth in honor of Larry Burr and in recognition of his faithful service to others and to the Seminary, is given annually to a worthy and needy student.

Ethnic American Grant Fund. Supported by contributions to the Fuller Fund by Seminary students, faculty and staff, and administered by the All-Seminary Council, this fund provides assistance for Black Americans, native Americans, Hispanic Americans, and Asian American in all three schools.

Faculty Scholarship Awards. Each year a number of scholarships are given in the name of faculty members who have served Fuller Theological Seminary for twenty years or more. Faculty who are honored in this way now include Dr. Geoffrey Bromiley, Dr. Daniel Fuller, Dr. Everett Harrison, Dr. David Allan Hubbard, Dr. William S. LaSor, Dr. George Ladd, and Dr. Paul K. Jewett.

Fuller Seminary Auxiliary Scholarships. The Seminary Auxiliary grants a limited number of scholarships to Seminary students in all three Schools each year.

Ganfield Scholarship. Given by Mr. and Mrs. Boardman Ganfield, this grant is awarded to a student pursuing the ministry.

Homer and Isabelle Goddard Lay Ministry Scholarship Award. Given by Wallace and Margaret Larson, this scholarship fund was established in honor of Homer and Isabelle Goddard in recognition of and appreciation for their lifelong commitment to lay ministry.

Headington Scholarship for Black Ministerial Training. This fund, established by Mr. and Mrs. J. Edward Headington and Mr. Greg Headington, provides financial aid, based on need, for Black students in the M.Div. program of the School of Theology.

Headington Scholarship for Hispanic Students. Established by Mr. and Mrs. J. Edward Headington and Mr. Greg Headington, this fund provides financial aid, based on need, for Hispanic students in the School of Theology.

International Student Scholarship. Given by Frank
Leonard S. Song, this award is provided to worthy students preparing for the ministry.

- **Johnston/Yinger Scholarship Fund.** Given by Mr. and Mrs. Robert Johnston and Mr. and Mrs. William Yinger in honor of their parents, this grant is awarded to School of Theology students who are interested in evangelism and social action expressed in church planting, cross-cultural and inner-city ministries.

- **Mildred C. McCrossan Memorial Scholarship.** Given by Mr. and Mrs. Thomas McCrossan and Mr. David McCrossan in honor of their mother and wife in recognition of her concerns for the local church and its leaders, this grant is awarded to a student who plans to work with a frontier mission in evangelism and church planting.

- **Howard C. and Martha M. Miller Student Aid Fund.** Established by Mr. and Mrs. Howard C. Miller to help students in the School of Theology who have great future promise, but who are struggling with financial burdens, these awards are made to worthy and needy students.

- **Joe Nunziato Scholarship.** Established by Mr. and Mrs. R. Thomas Barber in honor of Joseph S. Nunziato and his ministry in the pastorate, this award is given to a senior in the School of Theology who intends to go into full-time ministry.

- **John D. Snyder, Jr. Scholarship Award.** Awarded primarily on the basis of financial need, this grant is funded by a Christian couple in the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania area who wish to establish and maintain personal and spiritual relationships by support of students throughout their educational programs at Fuller.

- **L. and C. Song Scholarship.** Given by Mr. and Mrs. Leonard S. Song, this award is provided to worthy students preparing for the ministry.

- **Gary Weisiger Award.** Given by the congregation of Menlo Park Presbyterian Church as an expression of love in honor of Dr. Weisiger for his twelve years of service in seminary ministry for future missionaries.

**Team Ministry**

To support a future "team ministry" of married couples, special benefits are available to students in master's-level programs in all three schools.

- **Spouses of School of Theology and School of World Mission students, both men and women, are permitted to audit classes in either school without charge if their partner is taking at least 12 units per quarter and the classes concerned are open to auditors.**

A special team ministry scholarship represents the maximum grant-in-aid available to a married couple studying in the School of Theology or the School of World Mission.

**Loans**

The following are among the sources for loan funds presently available to eligible Fuller students. Applicants for federally funded loan or grant programs must be U.S. citizens, permanent residents or residents of the Trust Territories. The terms of federally funded programs change frequently, and the Financial Aid Office can supply the most recent information upon request.

- **National Direct Student Loans.** These loans are jointly funded by the Federal government and the Seminary. No interest accrues while the student is enrolled at least half-time, and payment does not begin until six or nine months following graduation or withdrawal. Funds are limited in this program, and are therefore available only to those persons with extreme need.

- **Federally Insured Student Loans.** Students who have previously received funds from this program may apply through the California Guaranteed Student Loan program or the loan programs of their home states.

- **California Guaranteed Student Loans.** These loans may be obtained through banks, savings and loan associations, credit unions, United Student Aid Funds, Inc., and other sources, and are guaranteed by the State of California. Payment is deferred and interest is paid by the state while the student is enrolled at least half-time and for six to nine months following graduation or withdrawal.

- **Fuller Seminary Short Term Loans.** These are designed to meet temporary needs and are without interest if repaid within 60 days. They are not designed to pay tuition or bookstore accounts, and depend upon financial need. Loans must be repaid within 12 months. The following are among the sources for loan funds presently available to eligible Fuller students. Applicants for federally funded loan or grant programs must be U.S. citizens, permanent residents or residents of the Trust Territories. The terms of federally funded programs change frequently, and the Financial Aid Office can supply the most recent information upon request.

- **National Direct Student Loans.** These loans are jointly funded by the Federal government and the Seminary. No interest accrues while the student is enrolled at least half-time, and payment does not begin until six or nine months following graduation or withdrawal. Funds are limited in this program, and are therefore available only to those persons with extreme need.

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- **Fuller Seminary Short Term Loans.** These are designed to meet temporary needs and are without interest if repaid within 60 days. They are not designed to pay tuition or bookstore accounts, and depend upon financial need. Loans must be repaid within 12 months.

Some exceptions apply if one spouse is taking more than 16 units. If one spouse is in a graduate program, a similar benefit is available but different conditions apply. Details are available from the Financial Aid Office.

Similar benefits are available to married couples if both are students in the School of World Mission. Under this program, students enrolled in the same master's program (M.A. or Th.M.) pay full rate for the first 16 units of their combined tuition in any given quarter, and are eligible to apply for a 75 percent tuition scholarship for the remainder of their tuition that quarter. If they are not in the same master's program, of one spouse is in a doctoral program, a similar benefit is available but different conditions apply. Details are available from the Office of the Dean of the School of World Mission.

Spouses of School of Psychology students enrolled in School of Theology courses may be eligible for a team ministry benefit in the School of Theology. In most cases, a team ministry benefit is available during the summer quarter to a spouse whose partner has paid full tuition for 16 units in each of the previous three quarters.

This team ministry scholarship represents the maximum grant-in-aid available to a married couple studying in the School of Theology or the School of World Mission.
Entering students in all three schools are expected to attend. The orientation program introduces the student to seminary life and theological training and provides an experience of Christian community.

Winter, spring and summer orientation programs are normally scheduled on one day prior to the first day of classes. All students entering these quarters are expected to attend. Students who enter in the winter or spring quarters may attend the week-long orientation in the fall. Students who enter in the summer quarter are expected to attend the fall orientation.

**Registration for Classes**

Fall registration is held during the week immediately preceding the first day of classes (see calendar) for all students. For new students, this is a part of the orientation program.

Registration for new students for winter, spring or summer quarters takes place on the scheduled orientation day. For returning students, registration for these quarters is scheduled near the end of the previous quarter.

Registration priority times are assigned each quarter on the basis of each student’s accumulated credits. Students may not register in advance of their assigned times. Students whose accounts are not current will not be permitted to register for classes unless special arrangements have been made with the controller of student accounts prior to the week of registration.

Students are required to pay all fees at the time of registration; tuition charges may be deferred.

Students must meet with their academic advisor prior to their scheduled registration. An academic advisor will be assigned to each incoming student during orientation. Students in the School of Theology are assigned academic advisors in the Student Services Division, while students in the School of World Mission and the School of Psychology are advised by assigned faculty members. A completed and approved class request card, provided by the academic advisor, is required for registration. Any course change must be approved in writing by the academic advisor before the change can be made in the Registrar’s Office.

**Late Registration**

Students may register late in the Registrar’s Office during the first week of classes. A service charge is added to the student’s account for late registration. Students who cannot register during the regular registration or late registration periods may petition the Academic Affairs Committee of the appropriate school for permission to register during the second week. Under no circumstances may students register after the close of the second week of a quarter, except by special action of the Academic Cabinet.

**Course Changes**

After registration has been completed, courses are added or dropped through the Registrar’s Office with a service charge of $5.00 for each change or set of changes made at the same time. Course changes must be approved in writing by the academic advisor before the change can be made in the Registrar’s Office.
be approved in writing by the student’s academic advisor before the change can be made in the Registrar's Office. No course has been officially added or dropped until the change has been recorded on the student’s permanent record.

Students are permitted to add courses during the first five days of each quarter only. Courses added after the fifth day of classes must be approved by petition to the Academic Affairs Committee of the respective school. After the second week of classes, courses may be added only by petitioning the Academic Cabinet, which serves all three schools. In a two-week intensive session, courses may be added through the end of the second day of classes.

Students are permitted to drop courses without grade penalty through the end of the fifth week of the quarter. Any course dropped thereafter will be entered as no credit (NC) on the student’s permanent record. In a two-week intensive session, courses may be dropped through the end of the first week of classes. In no case is a student ever dropped automatically from any class. The student must initiate the drop process.

**Academic Policies**

Current and detailed information concerning academic policies is provided by the IsaGoge, the official student handbook for Fuller Theological Seminary. Further information is provided by special handbooks prepared for students in the School of Psychology, the School of World Mission, the Theology Graduate Program, and the Extension Program.

Changes are effected from time to time in the general regulations and academic policies. There are established procedures for making changes and for making such changes known to the students of the Seminary. A curriculum or graduation requirement, when altered, is not made retroactive unless the alteration is to the student’s advantage and can be accommodated within the span of years normally required for graduation.

Each student is responsible for knowing and understanding current academic policies. Ignorance of a policy which appears in a student handbook or in the catalog is not a valid reason for granting an exception to any policy.

**Residence Requirements and Transfer Credit**

Residence requirements vary by degree program and are described in the appropriate sections of this catalog and in the student handbooks of the three schools. Subject to these limitations, Fuller normally accepts appropriate transfer credit from graduate institutions accredited by the Association of Theological Schools or regional accrediting associations. The Academic Advising Office is responsible for all transfer credit granted in the School of Theology. Students in the School of World Mission and the School of Psychology should consult their academic advisor concerning transfer credit.
Satisfactory Academic Progress

Satisfactory academic progress is defined as "reasonable progress towards completion of an educational goal." The guidelines which follow (see especially Academic Standing and Academic Probation) have been established to define the minimum standards for satisfactory academic progress at Fuller Theological Seminary. Individual schools or programs may impose additional or more stringent standards. Details may be found in the various students or program handbooks.

Enrollment Status

Student enrollment status may be defined on a quarterly basis or an annual basis. Enrollment status which is defined and calculated on an annual basis includes all units completed during the academic year from fall through summer.

One unit of credit is defined as an academic designation denoting a minimum of 25-30 hours of classroom experience, academic preparation and research.

Full-time Study. For School of Theology and School of World Mission students in master's level programs, the minimum full-time study load is twelve units (12) units per quarter or thirty-six (36) units per academic year with the recommended full-time study load being sixteen (16) units per quarter or forty-eight (48) units per academic year. The maximum study load is twenty (20) units in any quarter.

At the doctoral level (including the Master of Theology degree in the School of Theology), eight (8) units per quarter or twenty-four (24) units per academic year is considered a full-time study load. For Doctor of Ministry students, the maximum study load is twenty-four (24) units in any academic year.

For students in the School of Psychology, the maximum academic load is sixteen (16) units in any given quarter (including the summer quarter), except during the clinical sequence and clerkship, when the maximum load is seventeen (17) units per quarter. In either case, courses in any of the three schools (including School of Theology Extension Education) are counted toward the maximum load.

Half-Time Study. Six to ten (6-10) units per quarter or eighteen (18) units per academic year constitutes a half-time status at the master's level. Half-time status at the doctoral level is defined as four to seven (4-7) units per quarter or twelve (12) units per academic year.

Part-Time Study. At the master's level, less than six (6) units per quarter or less than eighteen (18) units per academic year constitutes part-time (i.e. less than half-time) study. Part-time status at the doctoral level is defined as less than four (4) units per quarter or less than twelve (12) units per academic year.

Absences and Withdrawal

In the event of absence, it is the student's responsibility to make necessary arrangements with the instructor. Faculty members decide their own policies concerning class attendance.

Whenever possible, students are expected to report to their academic advisor any anticipated extended absences. Students who do not expect to register for a given quarter (except summer) should consult with their academic advisor. In some cases of extended absence, it may be necessary for the student to reapply for admission.

Students who expect to discontinue their work at the Seminary are expected to complete withdrawal forms to be signed by the academic advisor, the registrar, and the coordinator of student accounts. Students who drop all courses during the quarter will be charged a severance fee.

Academic Standing

To remain in good academic standing, students must successfully complete 75% of the courses in which they enroll with a cumulative grade point average (GPA) of 2.5.

Grades which represent successful completion are A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, CR (Credit), or SAT (Satisfactory). Grades which do not represent successful completion are I (Incomplete), H (Hold), NC (No Credit), and W (Withdrawal).

Review of Student Progress. Review of student records will occur quarterly (after the grading period) for all students with regular admission status who have enrolled in at least four (4) courses or sixteen (16) units subsequent to matriculation (for students admitted on probation and special students, see below).

Academic Probation

In the event that a student fails to meet the above standards for good academic standing, he or she will be notified in writing and counseled toward re-establishment of good standing. If, within twelve (12) units after receiving such notification, the student has been unable to re-establish good academic standing, he or she will be placed on academic probation and notified in writing of this status. Students placed on probation may be subject to dismissal if they are unable to establish good academic standing within twenty (20) units after being placed on probation. In either case, students may request an exception to this policy by presenting a written description of their extenuating circumstances to the Academic Affairs Committee of the school involved.

Students Admitted on Probation and Special Students. Students who are admitted with probationary status, including special students, must establish good academic standing. Their records will be reviewed quarterly. They may be subject to dismissal if they are unable to establish good academic standing after twenty-four (24) units of work at Fuller. This decision may be appealed by presenting written description of extenuating circumstances to the Academic Affairs Committee of the school involved.

Students admitted with Special or Probationary status may be eligible for regular admission following...
Lawns, trees, shady walks, old houses and modern buildings give Fuller's campus a beauty all its own.
the successful completion of forty-eight (48) units of study at Fuller. During this period, they may register for courses on a Credit/No Credit (CR/NC) basis, but the course grade submitted by the professor will be used when evaluating their progress toward regular admission status.

**Appeal Process**

Students may request exceptions to this policy, as noted above, by presenting a written description of their extenuating circumstances and their plan for establishment of good academic standing to the Academic Affairs Committee of their school for consideration. The student will be advised in writing of the decision after review by the committee.

**Satisfactory Academic Progress and Financial Aid**

Students must meet the Seminary’s minimum standards for satisfactory academic progress in order to qualify for financial aid. Students placed on academic probation are ineligible for Seminary or Federal financial aid.

Various lending institutions and sources of financial aid may impose additional or more stringent requirements. Students seeking financial aid should contact the appropriate financial aid office for further details.

**Time Limits for Completion of Degrees**

The time limit for completing the M.A., M.Div., or Ph.D. degree in the School of Theology is set at seven years from the date of matriculation. The time limit for the Th.M. degree is three years, and for the D.Min. degree five years. There is a ten year time limit for completion of degrees in the School of World Mission (master’s or doctoral level) and the School of Psychology. In all instances, the time limit is based on the date of matriculation.

**Examinations**

Final examinations are scheduled at specific hours during the last week of each quarter. These times are announced as part of the course schedule published at the beginning of each quarter. Students are expected to take final exams at the scheduled hours. In the case of serious illness, emergency, or when a student has three exams scheduled on the same day, arrangements may be made to take an exam at another time. Changes in exam time for any reason must be approved by petition through the Academic Services Division. A service charge is assessed, except when the rescheduling is due to hospitalization or three exams on the same day.

**Grading**

Grades have been assigned the following numerical values for the purpose of computing the grade point average:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grades of Credit, No Credit or Withdrawal are not computed in the student’s grade point average. All grades as recorded become a permanent part of the student’s academic history. If a student receives a grade of No Credit, that grade will remain on the record. If such a course is retaken, the new registration and grade will also be recorded on the student’s permanent record.

A student whose work in a master’s-level course in the School of Theology is not completed at the end of the quarter may request a grade of Incomplete by submitting the proper form (available from the Academic Advising Office) to the professor involved by the last day of the tenth week of the quarter. Each faculty member decides whether work not finished at the end of the quarter warrants an incomplete grade for the course or simply a reduction in the grade. If the incomplete grade is granted, the completed course work is due to the professor by the end of the last day of the tenth week of the following quarter. If the work is not completed within this time, the grade will become a permanent incomplete. Extensions are not normally granted.

A student enrolled in a School of World Mission course whose work is not complete may request grade of incomplete from the professor. Up to two years is allowed for the completion of the coursework.

A student in the Theology Graduate program (Th.M/Ph.D.) whose work is not completed at the end of the quarter may receive a “hold” grade which allows up to two additional quarters in which to complete the work.

A student in the School of Psychology whose work in a psychology class is not completed at the end of a quarter may, at the discretion of the professor, receive an incomplete or a hold. The details of the administration of this policy are described in the School of Psychology student handbook.

**Credit/No Credit Option**

Master’s level students in the School of Theology and School of World Mission may choose to take up to one-fourth of the coursework done at Fuller on a credit/no credit basis. This normally is a maximum of nine courses for M.Div. students and six courses for M.A. students; no more than one-third of this total may be in any one division (Biblical, Theology or Ministry). Psychology students may exercise this option in their regular M.A. Theology courses. In the School of Psychology curriculum, only the internship and clerkship may be taken CR/NC. Students not enrolled in a degree program may exercise the CR/NC option at a rate of one course in four.

The student’s transcript is marked with either a CR (credit) or NC (no credit) for the course, and the grade is not computed in the student’s grade point average.

The exercising of the credit/no credit option is normally indicated at registration time on the class request card issued by the student’s academic advisor. Changes
in status may be made through the end of the second day of the second week of classes for ten-week courses, and through the end of the second day of classes in two-week intensive sessions. Changes must be made through the Registrar’s Office.

CHRISTIAN STANDARDS

Fuller Theological Seminary expects all members of its community to live in accord with standards of wholesome Christian character. With the exception of the areas of sexual standards and marriage and divorce (see below), the Seminary has generally not attempted to define conduct that is not in accord with these Christian standards. The variety of lifestyle in the traditions represented at the school has precluded such a definition. This does not mean that there is not a common understanding of “Christian standards.” Flagrant disregard for such standards is the proper concern of both students and faculty.

Disciplinary Procedures

When any member of the Seminary community feels that another member is living in violation of what the Bible teaches about Christian conduct, it is recommended that, where feasible, the steps of loving confrontation and dialogue described in Matthew 18:15-22 be followed. Where these steps either discover that no wrongful conduct has taken place, or where they prompt repentance and change of conduct on the part of the one who has violated the biblical standards, the matter may be dropped. Where circumstances warrant, however, it is the prerogative of students or faculty to bring the matter to the attention of the Seminary administration or to the All-Seminary Council. It is assumed that the person involved will then be privately counseled and given opportunity to clarify the implicating circumstances. The goal of such counsel is clarification and reformation, not prosecution.

If, however, the situation does appear critical and in need of disciplinary action, there are established procedures for further action, described in detail in the student, staff and faculty handbooks, which are designed to assure a fair hearing to the individual while protecting the integrity of the Seminary community.

Sexual Standards and Marriage and Divorce

In order to clarify their understanding of Christian standards in two areas of special concern, the Seminary faculty and board of trustees have adopted statements on sexual standards and marriage and divorce. These statements may be found on pages 142-143 of this catalog, as well as in the various student handbooks.

GRADUATION

The prescribed course of study as outlined in the curriculum for each degree program must be satisfactorily completed.

There is a minimum grade point average set for graduation in some degree programs. These are announced in the appropriate sections of this catalog and in the student handbooks for the three schools and the various degree programs. Students are responsible for meeting the graduation requirements set forth in the catalog published at the time of their matriculation. Students who take extended leaves of absence of more than one year are subject to the graduation requirements set forth in the catalog published at the time of their reinstatement unless written permission was obtained prior to their extended leave.

In addition to academic requirements for graduation, students must receive the endorsement of the faculty responsible for the degree program in which they are enrolled that they have acted responsibly in attempting to live in accord with standards of wholesome Christian character and with the general standards of the institution, as well as those of the particular program in which they are involved.

It is also necessary for students to present a satisfactory clearance of accounts prior to graduation. Students who have not made satisfactory financial arrangements will not have access to any student services, including transcripts, degree checks, diploma, transfer, or enrollment for another degree.

Students anticipating graduation must make written application for graduation through their academic advisor at the time of registration for their final quarter of enrollment.

Degrees are recorded quarterly. The last day of the quarter as indicated by the academic calendar is considered to be the official date of graduation in summer, fall and winter quarters. The date of Commencement is the graduation date for the spring quarter. Baccalaureate and Commencement exercises are held only at the end of the spring quarter. Participation in Commencement exercises is not equivalent to the conferral of the degree, which is official only when the student has completed all academic requirements and made satisfactory financial arrangements.

Students who expect to complete course requirements during the summer quarter may petition the faculty of their respective schools to be permitted to participate in the June Commencement exercises. A number of stipulations apply. Details are available from the Academic Advising office.
The School of Theology

The Outline

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  Study in Israel
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COURSES OF STUDY
  Master of Divinity and Master of Arts
  Doctor of Ministry
  Master of Theology and Doctor of Philosophy
Admission to the School of Theology

Requirements

It should be understood that admission to Fuller depends on factors beyond the applicant's academic record. These include theological development, Christian experience, spiritual growth, call to service and gifts for ministry. Men and women of God are qualified for Christian ministry by faith, moral character, experience and academic achievement. Such people are characterized by compassion for individual persons, by sensitivity to the needs of the total community, by a burden that the whole of God's will be obeyed on earth, by a readiness to accept correction, by a desire for moral growth, by personal integrity, and, above all, by a mature trust in Jesus Christ as the foundation of life and ministry.

Specific requirements for entering degree programs are given within each degree program section. In addition, applicants for whom English is a second language must take a written and oral language examination (TOEFL).

Unclassified Students.

Those individuals who desire Christian training, but who do not wish to study in a regular degree program, are welcomed. Men and women who are not certain of a definite call to the ministry and desire a time of seminary study to help them in determining God's will for their lives may want to study as unclassified students.

The Theological Curriculum

The theological curriculum which aims at excellence must combine breadth, depth and balance. It must include the basic areas which contain materials everyone engaged in Christian ministry should know and yet provide courses of special interest and concern to the individual student. It must be grounded in the Scriptures, the sure and solid authority of our faith, and be concerned for efforts to express faith in a coherent system of truth. It must reflect understanding of the traditions of the past, and show awareness of the needs of the present and the future. It must preserve what is genuine within the historic experience of the church while being open to what may be new by Christ's Spirit.

Fuller approaches its task of theological training by way of the great Protestant tradition of biblical studies in the languages in which God was pleased to reveal his word. Greek and Hebrew are prerequisites for many courses in Bible and are constantly used in instruction. Courses in the theology and history division give the student a close acquaintance with the classical thinking of the church in its effort through the ages to express this revelation and to apply it as a guide through the perplexities and ambiguities of life. This background sets the stage for the ministry courses in which the various approaches to teaching God's word are shaped from the perspective of theology.

A curriculum cannot include everything a servant of God will need for the rapidly changing world of these last decades of the 20th century, but it should not omit that which is essential. Furthermore, it must supply the basic content and skills which will enable one to feed God's flock and to maintain personal growth with increasing responsibilities.

Degree Programs

The School of Theology offers programs leading to the Master of Divinity degree, the Master of Arts degree, the Doctor of Ministry degree, the Master of Theology degree, and the Doctor of Philosophy degree. In each case, it is possible to develop an area of concentration within the overall curriculum for the degree.

Field Education.

The Seminary recognizes that the preparation of men and women for ministry can only be accomplished when students are given the opportunity to make practical applications of the academic information gained in the classroom. The Office of Field Education connects the Seminary and the Christian community, acting to assist students in making a transition from one to the other. The Field Education program of the Seminary places student interns in churches or related organizations, where under supervision they can develop practical competency in ministry. In addition to the Field Education internship program, students may enroll in a variety of practicums in their field of concentration under the direction of a faculty advisor.

Multidenominational Representation.

As a multidenominational institution, the Seminary has established the Office for Ecclesiastical Services, which serves as coordinator between denominations and their respective students by being a center for placement processing, by encouraging denominational fellowship meetings and by ensuring that the opportunities necessary for students to meet the requirements for ordination in their denominations are provided. The office seeks to facilitate and focus communication and interaction between students and denominations.

MASTER OF DIVINITY

The Master of Divinity degree program prepares the student for full-time service in the church of Jesus Christ. It allows the student to train either for the general
pastorate of a local church or for a specialized ministry as a staff minister. It enables a student within a three-year period to meet the range of denominational requirements for ordination. The program is also open to the student who desires to meet the requirements for ordination but who wishes to develop simultaneously a concentration in such areas as educational ministries, marriage and family ministries, youth ministries, or cross-cultural ministries.

The Master of Divinity degree is designed to be completed within three years. However, the program may be pursued on a part-time basis and students may choose to extend course work over a greater period of time. In addition to its daytime schedule and normal ten-week quarters, the Seminary regularly offers a full range of evening courses and intensive ten-day courses, making possible a very flexible program of study.

**Purpose**

The Master of Divinity program prepares men and women for ministry within the Church of Jesus Christ. The curriculum is controlled by a vision of Christ’s Church as the people of God—a living, worshiping, witnessing community, within which faith is nurtured and through which Christ is served in the world. Guided by this vision, the curriculum is designed to instruct students in the study of theology in its widest sense, so that they may grow in the knowledge of God, discover and develop their God-given gifts and become more effective members of the body of Christ. This involves a deepening understanding of God and his world through rigorous academic discipline; but it also involves, in part as the fruit of such discipline, personal spiritual growth and maturity, and the acquiring of the relevant skills that will enable students effectively to use their theological insights in practical Christian ministry.

Accordingly, the characteristics of the Master of Divinity program are determined by the marks of true Christian ministry.

- The Christian minister should be a person who knows and delights in the Word of God, one who is able responsibly and in detail to exegete and interpret the divinely inspired Scriptures, yet one also able to see in its wholeness the story of the saving acts of God revealed through Israel and consummated in Christ.
- The Master of Divinity program is designed to foster ministry that is rooted in the authority of the Bible.
- The Christian minister should understand the doctrines and traditions of the Church and be able to interpret them clearly and compellingly for our own time.
- The minister should also be one who empowers the people of God so that they too are enabled confidently to discern and clearly to articulate God’s Word for our world. The Master of Divinity program is designed to foster Christian ministry that is theologically responsible.
- The Christian minister should possess special abilities, theologically informed, for leading and equipping God’s people. The tasks that demand these skills are many: preaching, public worship, teaching, evangelism, counseling, spiritual formation, and administration. The minister should be one who not only develops such skills but enables others to share them. The Master of Divinity program is designed to foster ministry that is professionally competent.
- The Christian minister should recognize that evangelism in its widest sense is the responsibility of every Christian and is central to the apostolic nature and mission of the Church. The minister should be prepared both spiritually and intellectually to “do the work of an evangelist” and to enable others to share in that task. The Master of Divinity program is designed to foster ministry that is committed to evangelism.
- The Christian minister should be an advocate of truth, a person able convincingly to demonstrate the credibility of the faith and, while informed of the strongest arguments that have been made against it, one able to witness to the revelation of God in Christ in the confidence of the Spirit of Truth. The Master of Divinity program is designed to foster ministry that is intellectually articulate.
- The Christian minister is a person of deep and honest faith, a faith that is rooted in an authentic experience of God’s grace and that is expressed in a growth toward wholesome maturity in Christ. He or she is ready always to seek the will of God in the complex moral problems of personal life, and is sensitive to the even more complex ethical issues of the public arena. The Master of Divinity program seeks to foster ministry that is spiritually mature and morally sensitive.
- The Christian minister should be a servant of the compassionate Lord, a person deeply concerned for social justice with a burden for the oppressed and the weak, a peacemaker in a world torn by war, an advocate for the hungry and homeless, a defender of all victims of oppression, and a prophet calling for justice from the rich and mercy for the wretched of the earth. The Master of Divinity program is designed to foster ministry that is socially concerned.
- The Christian minister should be personally committed to a specific church within the Church universal, one who is loyal to the community and tradition of which he or she is a part yet who honors a wider loyalty to the Church universal. The Master of Divinity program is designed to foster ministry that is ecumenically open yet denominationally responsible.

These are some of the marks of true Christian ministry which determine the characteristics of the Master of Divinity program. By this vision of ministry, the curriculum is tested and controlled, goals are defined and teaching is motivated.

**Admission Requirements.**

Applicants must have earned a regular baccalaureate degree or its equivalent before they can be admitted to the M.Div. program. This degree should be conferred by an accredited institution. Any applicant who graduates from an unaccredited college must have a minimum grade average of B and a minimum of one year (45 quarter hours/30 semester hours) of liberal arts course work to be considered for admission. In
addition, all applicants to competitive programs in the School of Theology (Marriage and Family Ministries Program and Graduate Program) are expected to take the Graduate Record Examination and have their scores on file with the Office of Admissions.  

- Transfer of Credit. Requests may be made for transfer of credit for approved graduate studies done elsewhere. These will be evaluated on an individual basis by the director of Academic Services.

Curriculum

The faculty at Fuller has developed a unified curriculum for the Master of Divinity degree built upon a system of core areas. These areas are distributed among the biblical studies, theology and ministry divisions. A variety of courses is provided within each core area to maintain maximum flexibility in designing the student's curriculum. Normally courses will stress at least one of the following features:

- A strong language approach
- An emphasis on biblical contents; or
- A focus on the theological perspective.

The student is required to complete successfully 36 courses (144 units) for the M.Div. degree as follows:

### 1. CORE AREAS (28 courses)

#### A. Biblical Languages (4 courses)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LG 500</td>
<td>Introduction to Hebrew</td>
<td>4 units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LG 502</td>
<td>Beginning Hebrew</td>
<td>12 units</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### B. Biblical Studies (8 courses)

1. Old Testament (select one from each group)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 501</td>
<td>Pentateuch</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 510</td>
<td>Genesis 1-11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 512</td>
<td>Exodus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 513</td>
<td>Deuteronomy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 541</td>
<td>Leviticus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Hebrew Prophets

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 502</td>
<td>Hebrew Prophets</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 511</td>
<td>David and Solomon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 514</td>
<td>Elijah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 516</td>
<td>Jeremiah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 519</td>
<td>Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 520</td>
<td>Hosea</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 521</td>
<td>Amos</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 522</td>
<td>Micah</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 534</td>
<td>Old Testament Theology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Writings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OT 504</td>
<td>Writings</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 518</td>
<td>Chronicles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 525</td>
<td>Studies in Biblical Wisdom Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 526</td>
<td>Psalms</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OT 528</td>
<td>Job</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2. Hermeneutics and Exegetical Method

Select one of the following courses, all of which have as a prerequisite LG 512 Beginning Greek or equivalent:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT 500</td>
<td>Hermeneutics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 506</td>
<td>Exegetical Method and Practice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 507</td>
<td>Philosophical Hermeneutics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 508</td>
<td>Metro Exegetico</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 3. New Testament (Select one of the following pairs of courses. Where transcripts show prior equivalent work, other courses may be selected in consultation with the advisors.)

#### a. NT 513 New Testament Introduction I

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT 502</td>
<td>Life of Jesus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 577</td>
<td>Worship in the New Testament and Today</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

#### b. NT 512 New Testament Literature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NT 503</td>
<td>Gospel and Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 533</td>
<td>New Testament Theology II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 534</td>
<td>Emergence of the Church</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NT 536</td>
<td>Pauline Theology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### C. Church History and Theology (8 courses)

1. Church History (select one from each group)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CH 500</td>
<td>Early Church History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 501</td>
<td>Patristic Theology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 502</td>
<td>Medieval and Reformation History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 503</td>
<td>Medieval and Reformation Theology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 504</td>
<td>Modern Church History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 505</td>
<td>Modern Theology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CH 506</td>
<td>American Church History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Philosophical Theology (select one)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TH 500</td>
<td>Philosophical Theology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 502</td>
<td>Apologetics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 503</td>
<td>Problems in Philosophy of Religion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 509</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 519</td>
<td>Grammar of Theology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 521</td>
<td>Theological Method</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 531</td>
<td>Kierkegaard</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TH 560</td>
<td>Christianity and Western Thought</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Systematic Theology (each required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TH 511</td>
<td>Systematic Theology I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Students concentrating in marriage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OT 529 Ezra-Nehemiah
OT 534 Old Testament Theology
NT 502 Unity of the Bible

NTA1
NTA2
NTB1
NTB2
NTTA
NTTB
CHA
CHB
CHC
PHIL
STA
### 4. Christian Formation and Discipleship

(Select one course)

- **CF 500** Foundations for Christian Formation
- **CF 501** The Educational Ministry of the Church
- **CF 505** Teaching the Bible
- **CF 507** Building Christian Community through Small Groups
- **CF 510** Ecology of Faith Development
- **CF 530** Basic Children’s Ministry
- **CF 540** Youth Ministry
- **CF 544** Youth Outreach
- **CF 545** Campus Ministries
- **CF 560** Adult Formation and Discipleship
- **CF 561** Foundations of Lay Ministry

### D. Ministry (8 courses)

1. **MIN 1 Foundations for Spiritual Life and Ministry (select one)**
   - GM 500 Foundations for Ministry
   - GM 515 Introduction to Christian Spirituality
   - GM 520 Foundations for Spiritual Life
   - GM 531 Women and Men in Ministry
   - NT 582 New Testament Spirituality

2. **MIN 2 Preaching and Communication (8 units)**
   - PR 500 Homiletics (4 units)
   - PR 501 Black Preaching (4 units)
   - PR 502 Predicación entre Hispánicos (4 units)
   - PR 511 Preaching Practicum (2 units)
   - CO 500 Communication (2 units)
   - CO 503 Advanced Communication (2 units)
   - CO 517 Comunicación Interpersonal

3. **MIN 3 Evangelism; Mission (Select one course)**
   - EV 500 Evangelism
   - EV 502 Church Renewal and Evangelism
   - EV 510 Evangelistic Preaching
   - EV 513 Campus evangelism
   - EV 514 Urban evangelism
   - EV 515 Pastoral evangelism
   - EV 516 Relational Evangelism
   - EV 517 Evangelism in the Asian Context
   - EV 518 Evangelism in the Black Church
   - EV 519 Evangelismo entre Hispánicos
   - MB 570 Anthropology of Development
   - MC 500 Introduction to Church Growth and World Evangelization
   - MC 502 Introduction to Missiology
   - MC 520 Foundations of Church Growth
   - MT 500 Biblical Perspectives on Mission
   - MR 521 Pauline Theology and the Mission Church

Any course in Denominational Polity

Field Education: A minimum of two courses in supervised field education is required to earn the M.Div. degree. One course is met by service in a church for three quarters as a student intern. Four units of core credit are granted for this course. The second course requirement may be met by service as a student intern in a church, hospital, special community program, or parachurch organization, or in significant, related experiences approved by the Field Education Office. Four units of elective credit may be granted, if desired, for this requirement. Additional courses may be taken for elective credit. M.Div. students enrolled...
in concentrations such as MFM or IVM are expected to complete concentration practicum requirements as alternatives to the Field Education requirement.

II. ELECTIVES (8 courses)

The remaining eight courses may be drawn from the core, language or elective offerings. A student may use any course offered to satisfy the elective component of the M.Div. curriculum.

FOOTNOTES

1 The abbreviations in this column are used to designate their corresponding M.Div. core area groups. Such abbreviations are employed in the catalog “Courses of Study” section, on quarterly schedules, and in Expanded Course Descriptions.

2 Additional courses or seminars may be designated by the department to satisfy this requirement.

3 A student who wishes to concentrate in any area may modify the above pattern of ministry courses in accordance with the policy of the ministry division.

4 School of World Mission course.

Course Descriptions. The description of courses offered in support of the Master of Divinity degree program may be found in the “Courses of Study” section beginning on page 62.

Concentrations

A variety of specific concentrations are offered within the M.Div. curriculum enabling students to focus their studies in particular areas in order to meet their individual interests and needs. These areas of concentration are briefly described below. Further information may be obtained from the Academic Advising Office.

Christian Formation and Discipleship. The Master of Divinity concentration in Christian formation and discipleship enables students to obtain a strong foundation in biblical, historical and theological studies, while focusing on the teaching/equipping ministries of the church. Designed to prepare men and women for a general pastorate in a local congregation, or a specialized ministry as, for example, director of Christian education or minister of discipleship, the program allows students to meet the standard educational requirements for ordination while obtaining specialized training in educational and discipleship ministries.

Though there is a basic required core curriculum in the program, most requirements may be fulfilled through a number of alternatives which allow students to select courses of specific interest while still receiving a basic theological foundation.

The curriculum integrates academic course work with practical training. The program consists of 36 courses (144 quarter hours), including four courses in Greek and Hebrew, eight courses in the area of biblical studies, eight courses in theology and church history, seven courses in practical ministry (including two courses of supervised ministry), three electives and a minimum of six courses in Christian formation and discipleship as follows:

- **Basic (at least 3 courses)**
  - CF 500 Foundations for Christian Formation
  - CF 501 The Educational Ministry of the Church
  - CF 502 The Equipping Pastor
  - CF 505 Teaching the Bible
  - CF 507 Building Christian Community Through Small Groups
  - CF 509 Introduction to Human Development
  - CF 510 Ecology of Faith Development
  - CF 560 Adult Formation and Discipleship
  - GM 531 Women and Men in Ministry

- **Specialized:**
  - CF 504 Inductive Bible Study
  - CF 511 Moral Development and Education
  - CF 520 Curriculum Design and Development
  - CF 530 Basic Children’s Ministry
  - CF 531 Children’s Ministry Practicum
  - CF 536 Family and the Church
  - CF 537 Family and Church Practicum
  - CF 540 Youth Ministry
  - CF 544 Youth Outreach
  - CF 545 Campus Ministries
  - CF 561 Foundations for Lay Ministry
  - CF 566 Ministry to Single Adults
  - CF 580 Formation Seminar
  - CF 590 Directed Study in Christian Formation and Discipleship

Persons with a strong background in Christian education in their undergraduate work and students with particular goals for ministry may design an individualized Christian formation and discipleship program in consultation with department faculty members.

Cross-Cultural Studies. This area of concentration enables students to obtain a thorough knowledge of biblical, historical and theological studies as well as a foundation in the social and behavioral sciences which are basic to the task of mission. Combining the resources of the School of Theology and the School of World Mission, this degree program provides special preparation for future missionaries who will need an ordained status for overseas missionary work, as well as men and women who plan to accept short-term missionary assignments and then continue afterwards in church ministry. Persons who do not plan to go overseas but are highly committed to the missionary task and want the mission component as a part of their preparation for ministry, and those who anticipate ministries in the United States among ethnic groups different from their own will also receive specialized training.

The curriculum for the Master of Divinity, cross-cultural studies, consists of 25 courses (100 quarter hours) in biblical studies, theological studies and practical ministries, and 11 courses (44 quarter hours) in missiology. Normally a student will take eight courses in the School of Theology and four courses in the School of World Mission during each academic year. The director of the Cross-Cultural Studies Program and a theology advisor will assist the student in selecting courses which will ensure a balance in theology and missiology.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CF 500</td>
<td>Foundations for Christian Formation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 501</td>
<td>The Educational Ministry of the Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 502</td>
<td>The Equipping Pastor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 505</td>
<td>Teaching the Bible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 507</td>
<td>Building Christian Community Through Small Groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 509</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 510</td>
<td>Ecology of Faith Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 560</td>
<td>Adult Formation and Discipleship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GM 531</td>
<td>Women and Men in Ministry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 504</td>
<td>Inductive Bible Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 511</td>
<td>Moral Development and Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 520</td>
<td>Curriculum Design and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 530</td>
<td>Basic Children’s Ministry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 531</td>
<td>Children’s Ministry Practicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 536</td>
<td>Family and the Church</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 537</td>
<td>Family and Church Practicum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 540</td>
<td>Youth Ministry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 544</td>
<td>Youth Outreach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 545</td>
<td>Campus Ministries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 561</td>
<td>Foundations for Lay Ministry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 566</td>
<td>Ministry to Single Adults</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 580</td>
<td>Formation Seminar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 590</td>
<td>Directed Study in Christian Formation and Discipleship</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
School of Theology (25 courses):
- Greek (3)
- Hebrew (1)
- Hermeneutics (1)
- New Testament (2)
- New Testament Theology (2)
- Old Testament (2)
- Church History (3)
- Systematic Theology (3)
- Ethics (1)
- Communications (2)
- Christian Formation (1)
- Counseling (1)
- Field Education (2)
- Pastoral Theology/Policy (1)

School of World Mission (11 courses):
- Theology of Mission (2)
- Anthropology (2)
- Evangelism and Church Growth (1)
- Language and Communication (2)
- Religions (2)
- History of the Expansion of Christianity (1)
- General Elective in Mission (1)

Family Pastoral Care and Counseling. The family pastoral care and counseling Master of Divinity concentration is designed primarily to equip men and women for pastoral ministry, emphasizing theological foundations for family life and the spiritual resources of prayer, Bible study and Christian character.

This program integrates academic course work with practical training. The program consists of 36 courses (144 quarter hours), including four courses in Greek and Hebrew, eight courses in the area of biblical studies, eight courses in theology and church history, courses in practical ministry, three courses of supervised field work and a minimum of seven courses in family pastoral care and counseling from the following:

- CN 500 Marriage and Family Counseling
- CN 520 Pastoral Counseling
- CN 522 Basic Counseling Skills
- CN 523 Intervention Counseling
- CF 536 Family and Church
- CF 509 Introduction to Human Development
- CF 510 Ecology of Christian Formation
- MF 540 Introduction to Marriage and Family Ministries
- PM 501 Theology of Pastoral Care
- PS 525 Psychology of the Family

Field work experiences will be concentrated in local churches or pastoral counseling centers where students will work under the supervision of a pastor and the director of the Family Pastoral Care and Counseling Program. Practical experience during the first year will be designed to expose students to all facets of general pastoral ministry with the second and third years focused on family ministries and pastoral counseling. Students will also take a course in clinical pastoral education in an approved mental hospital, general hospital or other facility.

The Master of Divinity, family pastoral care and counseling, is designed to be completed within three years. However, the program may be pursued on a part-time basis and students may choose to extend course work over a greater period of time.

Youth Ministries. The Institute of Youth Ministries offers a program of theological education with a concentration in youth ministries. The program of study integrates a foundation of biblical and theological studies with a prescribed concentration in evangelistic youth ministries, designed in cooperation with the Ministry Resources Department of Young Life. With the assistance of Institute personnel and theology advisors, this concentration may be incorporated into the Master of Divinity curriculum.

Although the Institute is designed primarily for persons preparing to serve on the staff of Young Life, other persons preparing for ministry with youth may pursue this concentration. A curriculum may be designed to meet individual needs for preparation in this area of ministry.

The curriculum for the Master of Divinity degree with a concentration in youth ministries will normally include the basic youth ministries courses and field education courses of the Institute of Youth Ministries within the framework of the Master of Divinity core and elective courses.

Courses toward the M.Div. with a concentration in youth ministries may be taken at the Pasadena campus and at the extension sites of the Institute of Youth Ministries. Field education courses in the Los Angeles area are arranged by resident YM staff. Biblical-theological courses and youth ministry courses are offered on the summer and winter campuses of the YM. In addition, students on the staff of Young Life may complete the field education courses in the context of their staff assignment.

Marriage and Family Ministries. The Master of Divinity degree concentration in marriage and family ministries prepares the student to meet the strictest requirements forordination and simultaneously provides a concentration in ministry to the family. Flexibility within the curriculum allows one to prepare for a general pastorate in a local congregation, or a specialized ministry as a staff minister in the area of marriage and the family. The program, offered by the faculty of the School of Theology with the participation of selected faculty members from the School of Psychology, focuses on the preventive dimension of this ministry, and the growth and development of skilled marriage and family counselors.

Admission to the Master of Divinity program in marriage and family ministries requires, in addition to the established admission requirements for the M.Div. degree, a 3.0 grade point average and at least one year of work (36 quarter hours or 24 semester hours) in the behavioral sciences. Previous background or experience in counseling-related fields is highly recommended. When appropriate, a personal interview is included in the requirements for admission.

Advancement to the second year of the MFM program is granted in the spring quarter of the first year or when the student has completed the first year clinical sequence. This advancement is granted by the MFM
The Master of Arts degree in theological studies is designed for men and women who desire graduate work in theological education along with greater flexibility in the design of their educational experience. The Master of Arts degree is considered a first professional degree. Personal enrichment provided primarily for students in denominations not requiring the M.Div. degree. The degree also has been designed with the view that it may be chosen in conjunction with the Master of Divinity degree. A concentration in any area of the School of Theology curriculum may be completed entirely through evening study.

**Admission Requirements**

In general, the Master of Arts degree requires:

- A total of at least 24 courses (96 quarter units);
- A minimum of 12 courses (48 quarter units) earned at Fuller Theological Seminary;
- A minimum of 12 courses (48 quarter units) distributed over two divisions: (1) biblical studies (not including language) and (2) theology and church history;
- A two-year plan of study approved by an academic advisor.

**Degree Requirements**

- Field Education. While field experience is optional for this degree, it is highly recommended in order to complete one’s preparation for service and future placement. For this degree, as many as six courses may be taken in a supervised practical service and study program to be planned with the field education department. Students applying for academic credit must fulfill all course requirements established by this department.
- Biblical Languages. Biblical languages are not required for the M.A. degree (with the exception of one track for the M.A. for psychology students and the pre-Ph.D. M.A.). Every student, however, is strongly advised to learn at least one biblical language since all theological education should be grounded on the Scriptures, the careful understanding of which is aided by a knowledge of the original languages. Also, a majority of the courses in biblical studies requires the knowledge of a biblical language.

**Concentrations**

Students may plan a general program of study for the Master of Arts degree that draws from the many disciplines of theology and marriage and family studies, each student has the responsibility to construct an individualized curriculum which normally is applicable toward licensing requirements.

**MASTER OF ARTS**

The purpose of the program is to provide a general education in theological studies while giving opportunity to concentrate in any area of the School of Theology curriculum. Because of the wide variation in personal goals and previous studies, each student has the responsibility to construct an individualized curriculum which normally includes a minimum of 12 courses in biblical studies and theology. Specific requirements have been established for certain areas of concentration.

Parachurch organizations may develop cooperative curricula with the Seminary and make application to adapt field education courses to meet their special training requirements under their direct supervision. Persons with unique learning objectives are encouraged to explore the possibilities of a special curriculum with their academic advisor.

The Master of Arts degree is designed to be completed within two years. In most cases, however, the program may be pursued on a part-time basis and students may choose to extend course work over a greater period of time. In addition to the daytime schedule and ten-week courses, Fuller offers a full range of evening courses and intensive ten-day courses, making possible a very flexible plan of study. The M.A. degree curriculum may be completed entirely through evening study.
tions in consultation with their academic advisors.

In addition to the concentrations described below, a special concentration of courses designed for students pursuing the M.A. in theology as a part of the Ph.D. program in the School of Psychology is described on page 108.

**Biblical Studies and Theology (pre-Ph.D.).** The graduate committee of the School of Theology has developed a specific concentration to satisfy the basic categories in biblical languages, biblical studies, and theology necessary for admission into the School of Theology Ph.D. program (application and admission to the Ph.D. program is a separate process). One course is to be taken from each of the following categories:

- Hermeneutics
  - New Testament I: Gospels
  - Old Testament I: Pentateuch
- New Testament II: Epistles
- New Testament III: Writings
- Old Testament II: Prophets
- Old Testament III: Writings
- Philosophical Theology
- Church History I: To Chalcedon
- Church History II: To Reformation
- Church History III: Modern Period
- Systematic Theology I: Theology and Anthropology
- Systematic Theology II: Christology and Soteriology
- Systematic Theology III: Ecclesiology and Eschatology
- Ethics
  - Greek (3 courses)
  - Hebrew (3 courses)
- Electives (2 courses)

**Christian Formation and Discipleship.** The Master of Arts degree, Christian formation and discipleship is designed to prepare men and women for the educational and discipleship ministries of the church. Persons who desire graduate work in theological education but who do not wish to undertake the extended program ordinarily considered as essential background for ordination have the opportunity to obtain a general foundation in biblical and theological studies, while focusing on the teaching/equipping ministries of the church.

The curriculum of 24 courses (96 quarter hours) must be completed successfully for this degree. Six of these courses are in the area of biblical studies, six in ministry fields and six-eight in Christian formation and discipleship from among the following:

- **Basic (at least four courses must be taken):**
  - CF 500 Foundations for Christian Formation
  - CF 501 The Educational Ministry of the Church
  - CF 502 The Equipping Pastor
  - CF 505 Teaching the Bible
  - CF 507 Building Christian Community Through Small Groups
  - CF 509 Introduction to Human Development
  - CF 510 Ecology of Faith Development

- **Specialized (2-4 Courses):**
  - CF 504 Inductive Bible Study
  - CF 511 Moral Development and Education
  - CF 520 Curriculum Design and Development
  - CF 530 Basic Children’s Ministry
  - CF 531 Children’s Ministry Practicum
  - CF 536 Family and the Church
  - CF 537 Family and Church Practicum
  - CF 540 Youth Ministry
  - CF 544 Youth Outreach
  - CF 545 Campus Ministries
  - CF 561 Foundations for Lay Ministry
  - CF 566 Ministry to Single Adults
  - CF 580 Formation Seminar
  - CF 590 Directed Study in Christian Formation and Discipleship

Persons with a strong background in Christian education in their undergraduate work and students with particular goals for ministry may design an individualized program in consultation with faculty members in the CFD department. Practical learning experiences have been built into this program to provide opportunity to apply academic information to ministry settings.

**Cross-Cultural Studies.** This area of concentration is designed to prepare students for Christian ministry in cross-cultural situations. It provides a foundation for involvement in mission through biblical, historical, and theological studies as well as through the social and behavioral sciences. Combining the resources of the School of Theology and the School of World Mission, this degree program provides special preparation for future missionaries; people in a variety of professions who hope to share their faith cross-culturally (e.g., educators, community development specialists, doctors, etc.); and those who anticipate ministries in the United States among ethnic groups different from their own.

The curriculum for the Master of Arts in cross-cultural studies consists of 24 courses divided evenly between the School of Theology and the School of World Mission as follows:

- **School of Theology (12 courses):**
  - Old Testament (2)
  - New Testament (2)
  - Church History (2)
  - Theology and Ethics (2)
  - Ministry (1)
  - Electives (3)

- **School of World Mission (12 Courses):**
  - Theology of Mission (2)
  - Anthropology (2)
  - Evangelism and Church Growth (2)
  - Language and Communication (2)
  - Religions (1)
  - History of the Expansion of Christianity (1)
  - Electives (2)

The student may elect to acquire a specialization within the Master of Arts in cross-cultural studies. This
option requires nine theology courses, nine missiology courses and six courses in the area of specialization. The area of specialization may be from either theology or missiology. Current specializations include church planting, anthropology, Christian Formation and Discipleship, language and culture learning, Bible translation, Asian Studies and Muslim Studies. Others may be arranged according to individual needs and interests.

Youth Ministries. The Institute of Youth Ministries offers a program of theological education leading to the professional Master of Arts degree with a concentration in youth ministries. The program of study integrates a foundation of biblical and theological studies with a prescribed concentration in evangelistic youth ministries, designed in cooperation with the Ministry Resources Department of Young Life.

Although the Institute is designed primarily for persons preparing to serve on the staff of Young Life, other persons preparing for ministry with youth may pursue this concentration. Institute personnel and theology advisors will help design a curriculum to meet individual needs for preparation in this area of ministry.

The curriculum for the Master of Arts degree with a concentration in evangelistic youth ministries consists of 12 courses in biblical and theological studies, and 12 specialized courses in youth ministries, including three to four field education courses under qualified supervision.

Fourteen specialized courses relating to ministry with youth have been designed in cooperation with Young Life, including such courses as:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FE 507</td>
<td>Building Christian Community Through Small Groups</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 541</td>
<td>Adolescent Growth and Nature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 543</td>
<td>Adolescent Culture and Psychology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CF 544</td>
<td>Youth Outreach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CN 522</td>
<td>Basic Counseling Skills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CO 500</td>
<td>Communication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EV 501</td>
<td>Theology of Incarnational Evangelism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GM 547</td>
<td>Christianity and Urban Culture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PM 521</td>
<td>Management Skills</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Five field education courses are offered as practicums under the immediate supervision of the Institute of Youth Ministries. The courses are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Practicum Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FE 514</td>
<td>Practicum: Contact and Club Work</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FE 515</td>
<td>Practicum: Area Strategy and Adult Ministry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FE 516</td>
<td>Practicum: Discipleship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FE 518</td>
<td>Practicum: Volunteer Leadership</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FE 519</td>
<td>Practicum: Troubled Youth</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses toward the MA with a concentration in youth ministries may be taken at the Pasadena campus or at the extension sites of the Institute of Youth Ministries. The 24 courses required for the MA degree are offered at the Pasadena campus. Field education courses in the Los Angeles area are arranged by resident IYM staff. Biblical-theological courses and youth ministries are offered on the summer and winter campuses of the IYM. In addition, students on the staff of Young Life may complete the field education requirements in the immediate context of their staff assignment. A two-year concentration in ministry to troubled youth is offered in Colorado Springs and in Pasadena.

Marriage and Family Ministries. The Master of Arts degree concentration in marriage and family ministries is designed to equip men and women for ministry to the family. The program, offered by the faculty of the School of Theology with the participation of selected faculty from the School of Psychology, focuses on the preventive dimension of ministry and the growth and development of skilled marriage and family counselors. Designed to be an extension of Christian ministry at both the church and the para-church levels, the program trains graduates for a vocation which is intended to be exercised within a responsible community of Christian service.

In addition to the established admission requirements, admission to the M.A. program in marriage and family ministries also requires a 3.0 grade point average and a least one year of work (36 quarter hours or 24 semester hours) in the behavioral sciences. Previous background or experience in counseling-related fields is highly recommended. Appropriate, a personal interview is included in the requirements for admission.

Advancement to the second year of the MFM program is granted in the spring quarter of the first year or when the student has completed the first year clinical sequence. This advancement is granted by the MFM faculty and is based on the candidate’s appropriate personal and relational characteristics, demonstrated clinical competency and readiness, and academic performance as measured by overall grade-point average in courses taken at Fuller.

The curriculum of 28 courses (112 quarter hours) must be completed successfully for this degree. Six of these courses are in the area of biblical studies, six in theology and church history (three of which are specifically designed to integrate the disciplines of theology and marriage and family studies), one ministry elective, and 15 are practicum courses, designed to provide opportunity for observation and supervised direct client contact in clinical and church settings.

Semitic Languages and Literature. The faculty of the Old Testament Department has designed a prescribed concentration in Semitics for students who wish to pursue a career of teaching or research. The purpose of the concentration is to provide a theological and linguistic foundation for study of the Old Testament. Training in biblical and theological disciplines is indispensable for the Semitics scholar to teach Old Testament in a university, college or seminary.

The general requirements for completion of the MA with this concentration include 24 courses as described
below. At least eight courses in Semitic studies must be taken in residence. The balance may be transferred from another institution, subject to examination in the courses to be transferred when appropriate.

In addition to the basic admission requirements for the M.A. degree, a basic course in Hebrew (three quarters or two semesters) and reading knowledge of one modern language (preferably German or French) are prerequisites for admission to this program. The modern language prerequisite may be met during the first quarter of residency. Students with an M.Div. degree may receive the M.A. with this concentration by completing 12 additional courses. This combined work must meet the above prerequisites and must include the required courses in Semitic languages.

The course requirements for the degree are as follows:

- **Semitic Languages and Literature (12 courses)**
  - Akkadian (2)
  - Arabic (2)
  - Advanced Hebrew Grammar and Reading (1)
  - Aramaic/Syriac (2)
  - Ugaritic (2)
  - Comparative Semitic Grammar (1)
  - Semitic electives (2)

- **Biblical and Theological Studies (12 courses)**
  - Students completing the M.A. in Semitics concentration who plan to apply for admission to the Seminary's Ph.D. program in Old Testament should note that all the requirements of the biblical studies and theology concentration must be satisfied prior to entering the Ph.D. program.

**Admission Requirements**

Admission to the Doctor of Ministry Program is on the basis of high competence in theology and ministry, as well as motivation to do research in a recognized area of ministry.

Competence in theology may be demonstrated in having received a Master of Divinity degree (from an ATS-accredited school) with a balanced curriculum, including the recognized disciplines of biblical studies (normally with the original languages, Greek and Hebrew), the history of the Christian church, systematic theology and ethics, and studies in ministry. Normally a grade point average of at least 3.0 (4.0 equals A) is required.

Competence in ministry will be evaluated on the basis of at least two years in ministry after receiving the Master of Divinity degree. The candidate must have completed at least five years in ministry before being awarded the Doctor of Ministry degree.

The committee on admissions evaluates applicants on the basis of transcript evidence, references and two statements by the applicant—one describing his or her experience in ministry, and one defining goals for participation in the degree program. The applicant must show growth and competence in church leadership and ministry skills.

**Degree Requirements**

The in-ministry/continuing education model of the Doctor of Ministry Program builds on the biblical, theological and professional foundations of an accredited M.Div. degree, providing advanced research in theology and ministry within the context of the candidate's ministry.

The Doctor of Ministry degree requires the completion of 48 units of credit. Eight units of credit are assigned for completion of the dissertation or ministry project. The remaining 40 units are chosen from a schedule of specially designed seminars (eight units each) and courses (four units each). One-four unit course with a biblical or theological emphasis must be included, and each student's program must include at least three seminars. Students may enroll for up to 24 units in one academic year, completing the degree requirements in two to five years. Only B work and above will count toward satisfying graduation requirements (except that one B grade is allowed).

Each seminar or course has three components:

- A reading assignment which must be completed prior to classroom interaction (3,000 pages for a seminar and 1,500 pages for a course);
- A two-week intensive period of classroom interaction;
- An extensive post-session project which synthesizes reading and class work and applies them to the ministry situation.

Classroom activity is scheduled in two-week sessions during each of the four academic quarters to allow students to utilize their study and vacation leave for this continuing education program. Each applicant...
may design a program of study which best meets personal needs and vocational interests. Seminars meet for four hours each morning (8:00 a.m. - 12 noon, Monday through Friday) of the two-week session; courses meet for two hours each afternoon or evening. Students normally take both a seminar and a course (a total of 12 units) during one session.

Course Descriptions. The description of courses offered in support of the Doctor of Ministry degree program may be found in the "Courses of Study" section beginning on page 82.

Concentrations

The Doctor of Ministry degree is normally a generalist degree. However, in some cases, a student may wish to design a program of study with one primary focus of ministry. In several areas of study, it is possible to take up to 60 percent of the class work required—that is, 24 units or two seminars and two courses—in a given area. No more than 32 units may be concentrated in any one area of study. The remaining class work is chosen from the general curriculum according to individual needs and goals. Areas of concentration presently available include:

**Church Growth.** Courses available include Church Growth I: Principles and Procedures of Church Growth (8 units), American Church Growth: Research and Case Studies (4 units), Church Growth II: Anthropological and Historical Dimensions of Church Growth (8 units) and Theological Foundations of Church Growth (4 units). Emphasis is placed on both the practical methodologies and the theoretical base of church growth applied to the North American milieu.

**Pastoral Care.** Courses available include New Approaches to Pastoral Care and Counseling (8 units), The Laity as Counselors (4 units), and The Minister's Personal Growth and Skill Development (12 units) comprise this concentration. Focus in this area is on counselling on a practical level in a relational style, discerning the dynamic processes in life situations, planning effective therapeutic intervention within the church and handling some of the personal hazards that can arise.

**Renewal/Evangelism.** Classes and seminars available in this area include The Renewal of the Life and Mission of the Church (8 units), The Training of the Laity for Ministry (4 units), Building Christian Community Through Small Groups (8 units), Community Issues in First Corinthians (4 units), and Spirituality and Ministry (12 units).

**Preaching/Worship.** Coursework available includes Theology and Practice of Preaching (12 units).

**Marriage and Family Ministries.** Classes and seminars available in this area include Marriage and Family Ministries in the Local Church (12 units), New Approaches to Pastoral Care and Counseling (8 units), Training of the Laity as Counselors (4 units) and The Minister's Personal Growth and Skill Development (12 units). The coursework in this area includes an emphasis upon both the preventive (i.e., strengthening family life) and the corrective (i.e., counseling troubled families).

In addition, concentrations in Church Management and Christian Organizational Development are possible in cooperation with Fuller's Institute for Christian Organizational Development (see the section on Institutes in this catalog).

**Dissertation or Ministry Project**

**Dissertation.** The dissertation incorporates significant research, reading and class work done in connection with the seminars and courses, and builds a bridge between theological and practical understandings and a specific plan for the local church or other areas of ministry. The mentoring process for the development and writing of a dissertation involves tutoring in the basic principles of a theology of ministry as well as guided formulation of a dissertation topic and outline. This process is divided into two phases: 1) a tutorial in theology of ministry (open to first seminar students) that involves interaction and discussion based on the text, Theological Foundations for Ministry, edited by Ray S. Anderson, and 2) a tutorial on constructing and writing a dissertation project (open to students who have completed three seminars). Both tutorials of four class hours each are offered in conjunction with each two-week component and are provided as part of the dissertation fee.

**Ministry Project.** Doctor of Ministry students may elect to complete a supervised ministry project as an alternative to writing a dissertation. The project involves a plan of action which arises from the course of study in relationship to the needs of a person's congregation or organization and which is designed to yield results which can be measured and evaluated. Students who elect this option should declare their intentions by the end of the first 24 units of study, and submit a proposal in accordance with the guidelines established by the Doctor of Ministry Committee. They will work under the supervision of a resident faculty member.

**Off-Campus Locations**

In addition to the sessions on campus, classes and seminars are offered in Atlanta, Georgia; Cleveland, Ohio; Oklahoma City, Oklahoma; Seattle, Washington; and Honolulu, Hawaii. Twenty-four units may be taken at these off-campus locations; the remaining 24 units (including the dissertation or ministry project) must be taken on the Pasadena campus.

**GRADUATE DEGREES**

The Graduate Studies Program is intended to equip students for teaching and research in theological seminaries, colleges and universities throughout the world. Applicants should have a demonstrable academic gift and a Christian calling for a life of scholarly research, theological reflection and communication.

Working in close collaboration with a faculty mentor, participants must demonstrate facility in scholarly research and writing in the form of a dissertation, mas-
Admission Requirements

Required of all applicants to the Graduate Studies Program are the M.Div. degree or its equivalent (with a 3.0 overall grade point average for Th.M. applicants and a 3.5 grade point average in biblical and theological subjects for Ph.D. applicants).Satisfactory qualifications in Hebrew and Greek (the equivalent of 12 quarter units each), and completion of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test—or, for students whose native language is not English, the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). For purposes of admission to this program, an M.A. degree is normally considered acceptable if it includes the basic Fuller M.Div. core requirements in biblical languages, biblical studies, church history and theology (as outlined on pages 42-45 of this catalog). A combined (verbal and quantitative) GRE score of 1050 is normally considered a minimum for entrance in this program, with first preference given to those with verbal scores in excess of 600. A TOEFL score of 600 is normally considered a minimum for admission for those who must take that exam.

Application for admission must be received by January 15. Application files, including transcripts, references and GRE or TOEFL scores, must be completed by February 15, and notification of a decision is given by April 15. During the application process, applicants are encouraged to make contact with faculty members with whom they would like to work, to discuss their interests, although the final appointment is made by the Graduate Studies Committee.

Graduate Assistantships and Teaching Fellowships

Financial aid covering part of the tuition cost is available to graduate students in the form of graduate assistantships, where remuneration is given for academic assistance offered to faculty members, and teaching fellowships, where advanced students are allowed to offer courses in the Seminary curriculum. Teaching fellowships in the biblical language program are also available to qualified students.

Master of Theology (Th.M.) Degree


Under the guidance of the mentor, who is a professor appointed from the major field, and with the approval of the Graduate Studies Committee, the student designs a program of five eight-unit graduate seminars.

Three seminars are to be selected from the major field, and one seminar from each of two minors. Biblical studies majors, however, must take all five seminars in Old Testament, with at least two seminars in each of these two fields. By permission of the Graduate Studies Committee, one minor may be taken in Semitics, practical theology or missiology. All seminars selected must normally contribute to the dissertation topic.

Students must demonstrate knowledge of a pertinent modern language (normally French or German) by examination within one year of acceptance into the program and prior to beginning course work.

A scholarly dissertation is also required, which is supervised, examined and approved by the mentor. The topic is normally to be selected at the commencement of the program in consultation with the mentor and with the approval of the Graduate Studies Committee. The outline must be approved no later than January 2 of the year of graduation, and the copy for examination must be presented by March 1. By May 15 two final copies (on 100 percent rag paper) are to be deposited with the Graduate Office for binding.

Normally three years are allowed for the completion of the degree.

Students may apply to transfer to the Ph.D. program if they meet the additional language requirements. Transfer credit can be allowed for not more than four seminars, provided they conform to Ph.D. standards and are approved by the seminar professors, the mentor and the Graduate Studies Committee.

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) Degree

The degree is offered in the fields of Old Testament, New Testament, biblical studies, hermeneutics, historical theology, systematic theology, philosophical theology, and marriage and family ministries. The following sections apply to those majoring in the biblical and theological disciplines; the major in marriage and family ministries is described separately below.

Graduate Seminars. Under the guidance of the primary mentor, who is a professor appointed from the major field, and with the approval of the Graduate Studies Committee, the student designs a program of nine eight-unit graduate seminars.

In all majors except biblical studies and hermeneutics, five seminars are to be selected from the major field and normally two seminars from each of the two minors. Biblical studies majors take all none seminars in Old and New Testament, with at least three seminars in each of these two fields. Hermeneutics majors take three seminars in the major field and three seminars in each of the two minors.

Minor fields of study, in addition to those listed above, may include Semitics (for students who have a special interest in this field or need work in this area to meet the Old Testament requirement), intertestamental period, and, by permission of the Graduate Studies Committee, missiology.

All seminars selected must contribute to the dissertation topic or the areas of the comprehensive examination.
A second mentor, not necessarily chosen from the major field, is appointed to provide further supervision. When four seminars have been completed, the Graduate Studies Committee will evaluate the student's progress to see whether he or she should continue in the program or seek an alternative course of study.

**Language Requirements.** Students must demonstrate knowledge of Latin and a pertinent modern foreign language (normally German or French) by examination within one calendar year of acceptance and prior to beginning course work. Evidence of competence in a second modern foreign language must be shown before the fifth seminar is taken. Students majoring in Old Testament must also demonstrate competence in biblical Aramaic (as a prerequisite; it may be substituted for Latin, if Latin is not needed for dissertation research), and in Akkadian and either Ugaritic or Arabic (which may be achieved through a Semitics minor as part of the doctoral program).

**Comprehensive Examinations.** After all course work is completed and before the final writing of the dissertation, students are required to take five comprehensive examinations, the successful completion of which admits them to candidacy. In all majors except biblical studies and hermeneutics, students must select three examinations in their major and one examination in each of the two minors. Biblical studies majors take three examinations in the biblical field in which the majority of seminars is taken, and two examinations in the other biblical field. Hermeneutics majors take at least two examinations in their major and divide the remaining examinations between the two minors. The examinations are normally given twice a year—during the third and fourth weeks of October and the first two weeks of April. The areas of examination are listed in the Graduate Student Handbook.

**Dissertation.** A scholarly dissertation must be presented and approved as the final requirement for graduation.

- The dissertation topic should normally be selected at the outset of the program in consultation with the primary mentor and with the approval of the Graduate Studies Committee.
- Where necessary, the dissertation should involve the use of the required languages, as well as incorporate the results of the intensive course work and the more general reading for the comprehensive examinations.
- The primary and second mentors will act as supervisors in the preparation of the dissertation.
- The length of the dissertation is limited to 90,000 words, or roughly 350 pages, including text and notes.
- There will be three examiners: the primary mentor, the second mentor and an external examiner appointed by the Graduate Studies Committee with the assent of the School of Theology faculty.
- Three copies of the dissertation, prepared in as presentable a form as possible and approved by the primary mentor, are to be made available for examination no later than January 31 of the year of graduation.
- The candidate must submit to an oral examination of the dissertation if any examiner so requests.
- Extensive changes or rewriting may be demanded as a condition of acceptance.
- By May 15 of the year of graduation, one final copy (on 100 percent rag paper) is to be presented to the Graduate Office for binding, and one additional copy which will be sent to University Microfilms International.

Additional information may be found in the Graduate Student Handbook.

Normally eight years are allowed for completion of the degree. Students may transfer to the Th.M. program without loss of credit.

**Ph.D. Program in Marriage and Family Ministries**

The Ph.D. in marriage and family ministries is an academic degree designed to prepare persons to conduct research, write, and teach in the area of marriage and family ministry. The program aims to provide an understanding of family and social systems from a theological and sociological perspective.

Admission to the program requires that a student have earned the Master of Divinity degree with a concentration in marriage and family ministries from Fuller Theological Seminary, or an equivalent degree, with a 3.5 overall grade-point average. Applicants with other degrees or lacking the concentration in marriage and family ministries must satisfy equivalency requirements (see the core course listing for the M.Div. degree, pages 42-43, and the requirements for the marriage and family ministries concentration in the M.Div., pages 46-47).

The program requires the completion of a core curriculum of six eight-unit graduate seminars in marriage and family, and 24 units from a minor area concentration. Flexibility is allowed for each student to create a minor area concentration by taking graduate level seminars, courses, or tutorials in any of Fuller's three graduate schools or qualified graduate level programs at other colleges, seminaries or universities. The creation of such minor areas is dependent upon the availability of suitable graduate instruction in the proposed minor area, relevance to the dissertation topic, and the approval of the student's Ph.D. committee and the Graduate Studies Committee. Proficiency must be demonstrated in Greek and Hebrew and two or more research languages, including modern languages, statistics, or computer languages, as appropriate to the candidate's academic goals. Further requirements include written comprehensive exams, a preliminary oral exam, the completion of a scholarly dissertation, and the final defense of the dissertation before two faculty members and an external examiner.

Further details concerning this degree program are available from the Marriage and Family Ministries Program or the Graduate Studies Office.

**Seminar Listings.** The seminars offered in support of the Master of Theology and Doctor of Philosophy degrees may be found in the Courses of Study section beginning on page 83.
IAN PITT-WATSON
PAUL KING JEWETT
DANIEL PAYTON FULLER
Special and Cooperative Programs

Fuller Theological Seminary is committed to meeting the needs of churches and of those who seek to serve them. In the School of Theology, a number of special institutes, programs and cooperative relationships have been developed which seek to make the resources of theological education available to those engaged in work and ministry, and to gather educational resources to focus on specific needs of churches and of those preparing for specialized ministries. To accomplish this, these various special and cooperative programs:

- Employ alternate systems for the delivery of education, such as extension classes, convocations, seminars, symposiums and workshops;
- Join theology with other disciplines to address specific areas of ministry, such as ministries to youth, cross-cultural ministries and marriage and family ministries;
- Utilize the professional expertise of para-church ministries, such as Young Life;
- Make non-degree study available to those involved in ministry.

The histories, philosophies, aims and general curricula of these programs are described below. Specific information on degrees or concentrations offered through these programs may be found under the respective degree program sections.

MARRIAGE AND FAMILY MINISTRIES PROGRAM

The Marriage and Family Ministries Program is an expression of the function of theological education to train persons for ministry to the family. The program affirms the importance of the institution of the family in the Kingdom of God and commits itself to a ministry of building the church through strengthening its families. Consonant with this concern, the primary focus of the program is upon the preventive dimension of ministry to families which is shaped by the authority of God's Word and the insights of the social and behavioral sciences.

The program also combines the resources of the School of Theology and selected faculty from the School of Psychology into a secondary focus on the counseling or corrective phase of ministry to the family. This aspect is devoted to the growth and development of skilled marriage and family counselors.

The marriage and family ministries concentration may be accomplished within the Master of Divinity degree program as well as the Master of Arts degree program. A Ph.D. degree in the field is also offered through the Graduate Studies program of the School of Theology.

This program is designed to be an extension of Christian ministry at both the church and the para-church levels. Graduates receive training for a vocation which is intended to be exercised within a responsible community of Christian service.

It should be noted that the Marriage and Family Ministries Program emphasizes a "ministry" or "community" model. The program does not seek primarily to train counselors who will function independently as private practitioners. The curriculum does, however, follow the suggested model curriculum of the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy (AAMFT) for a graduate degree in marriage and family therapy.

In some states, such as California, either a Master of Arts degree in marriage and family ministries or the Master of Divinity degree with a concentration in marriage and family ministries is acceptable as an equivalent academic degree applicable toward the professional Marriage, Family and Child Counseling License. The practicum training in the program applies toward the necessary directed training required for that license.

Admission to the Master of Arts or Master of Divinity with a concentration in marriage and family ministries requires, in addition to the established admission standards for these degree programs, a 3.0 grade point average and at least one year of work (36 quarter hours or 24 semester hours) in social and behavioral sciences.

Students should apply to the program by February 15 of the year preceding fall matriculation. Application files are reviewed after March 15 of each year, with decisions announced by April 15. Students applying after these dates will be considered for the program only when space permits. Entrance into the program is in the fall quarter of each year.

Specific curricular information on the marriage and family ministries concentration in both M.Div. and M.A. degrees can be found under the sections of these degree programs.

CROSS-CULTURAL STUDIES PROGRAM

The Cross-Cultural Studies Program exists to prepare men and women for ministry in cross-cultural situations. This program provides a foundation for involvement in mission through biblical, historical and theological studies as well as through the social and behavioral sciences. A curriculum in cross-cultural studies has been designed for both the Master of Arts and the Master of Divinity degree programs. Combining the resources of the School of Theology and the School of World Mission, this program provides preparation for:

- Future missionaries;
- Men and women who plan to accept short-term mission assignments and continue afterwards in church ministry;
- Persons who do not plan to go overseas but are highly committed to the missionary task and want the mission component as a part of their preparation;
- People in a variety of professions who hope to share their faith cross-culturally;
- Those who anticipate ministries in the United States among ethnic groups different from their own.
Faculty, academic advisors and the director of the Cross-Cultural Studies Program will help tailor the program to individual goals for ministry and to the specific geographic area of service. To facilitate this, specializations may be developed within the Master of Arts curriculum in cross-cultural studies as needed. The area of specialization may be from either theology or missiology.

**CHRISTIAN FORMATION AND DISCIPLESHIP PROGRAM**

The Christian Formation and Discipleship Program at Fuller Theological Seminary exists to help develop the educational facility for the educational and discipilistic ministries of the church. The program affirms the importance of enabling all members of the church—adults, youth and children—to become knowledgeable, equipped and loving disciples of Jesus Christ, serving him in all of life as responsible members of his church. The program seeks to prepare pastors and teachers "to equip the saints for the work of ministry" (Ephesians 4:11-12). Because of this focus on the teaching/equipping ministries of the church, the program is designed for:

- The pastor who wishes to develop understanding and skill as a teacher in the congregation.
- The person who wishes to specialize in the educational and discipling ministries of the church.
- The para-church worker or layperson who wishes to develop competencies in the area of helping persons come to Christian maturity.

Admission into full participation in the Christian Formation and Discipleship Program is possible in both the M.A. and M.Div. degree programs. The M.A. in theology with a concentration in Christian formation and discipleship involves eight courses in CFD taken in a specified pattern, four additional ministry courses, and 12 courses in theology and Bible. The concentration within the M.Div. program involves at least six courses in CFD, in addition to a specified pattern of courses in ministry, languages, theology and Bible. A special program of faculty involvement, advising, internships and special activities is available to those in either the M.A. or the M.Div. Christian formation and discipleship concentration. After admission to Fuller, students apply for enrollment in the concentration by completing the CFD Intention to Concentrate Form. Specific information on the admission requirements and curriculum for both the M.Div. and M.A. degrees in Christian formation and discipleship can be found under the sections of these degree programs.

**FAMILY PASTORAL CARE AND COUNSELING PROGRAM**

The Master of Divinity, family pastoral care and counseling, enables students to obtain a strong foundation in biblical, historical and theological studies while focusing on the nurture and guidance of individuals and families. Students are prepared to meet educational requirements for ordination while developing competence in the care of those who are alienated or abandoned by families, in the alleviation of distress in marital and family conflict, in the mobilization of resources in the church for family strength and in the utilization of community resources for referral purposes. This program, which is designed primarily to equip men and women for pastoral ministry, emphasizes theological foundations for family life and the spiritual resources of prayer, Bible study and Christian character.

Competency-based education and supervision in a clinical setting will guide the concentration of courses for each student. Through consultation with an academic advisor and the director of the Family Pastoral Care Program each student will determine the courses which best prepare him or her for ministry.

Information on the curriculum for this program can be found under the Master of Divinity degree program section.

**THEOLOGICAL STUDIES PROGRAM FOR BLACK AND HISPANIC MINISTERS**

In 1972 a new Theological Studies Program for Black Ministers was begun for those who had not had the opportunity to earn a baccalaureate degree. Entrance into this program requires significant involvement in the church's ministry for five or more years and the applicant has to be at least 35 years of age.

In 1974 an Hispanic Committee, founded and initially sponsored by the Association of Theological Schools, recommended the establishment of a similar program for Hispanic ministers.

Each of these programs has an ethnic admissions committee. Upon recommendation of this committee, the applicant is accepted as a special non-degree student, and upon satisfactory completion of 12 courses, he or she is eligible to receive a Certificate of Achievement. At this time the respective advisory committee determines whether the student is to be recommended for official admission into the M.A. program.

A special concentration in community leadership is an integral part of the M.A. program for ethnic pastors. Ministers studying in the program take 12 courses in biblical and theological areas and 12 courses related to their roles as community leaders. This community leadership concentration draws upon the skills of both resident faculty and leadership resources in urban settings.

**El Programa de Estudios Teológicos para ministros hispanos ha sido diseñado para fortalecer y animar en su preparación teológica a cristianos maduros ya comprometidos en alguna fase significante del ministerio. Es un programa de educación continua para personas cuyos dones y llamamiento han sido comprobados por la iglesia, pero que no han completado un programa universitario.**

Los solicitantes a este programa tendrán una entrevista personal con miembros del Comité Asesor Hispano. Este comité consiste de líderes hispanos de esta región, invitados por el Presidente David Allan Hubbard para aprobar solicitudes de admisión, y
The Fuller Extended Education Program requires of degree candidates a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college/university, or its equivalent, official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended, completed reference forms, and a non-refundable application fee.

It should be understood that admission to Fuller depends on factors beyond the applicant’s academic record. These include theological development, Christian experience, spiritual growth, call to service and gifts for ministry. Men and women of God are qualified for Christian ministry by faith, moral character, experience and academic achievement. Such people are characterized by compassion for individual persons, by sensitivity to the needs of the total community, by a burden that the whole of God’s will be obeyed on earth, by a readiness to accept correction, by a desire for moral growth, by personal integrity, and, above all, by a mature trust in Jesus Christ as the foundation of life and ministry.

Specific requirements for entering degree programs are given within each degree program section in this catalog.

Curriculum. Courses offered in extension on a quarterly basis are equivalent to those offered at the Pasadena campus. Full-time faculty and local adjunct professors provide instruction. Courses are taught on weeknights or weekends in local facilities, and library resources are arranged.

Field Education. The Fuller Extended program offers supervised field experiences for credit to those students desiring opportunities for practical application of academic information. Courses may be taken in a practical setting as outlined by Extended Education publications and administrated by the area director.

Program Opportunities

Students with no particular degree or certificate objectives are welcomed and encouraged to enroll. Full-time students on the Pasadena campus may find it helpful to take courses through Extended Education.

Degree Programs. A student may earn the Master of Arts degree in extension centers in Seattle, Washington, San Francisco, California; and Orange County, California. This degree requires the successful completion of 24 courses in the areas of ministry, theological, biblical studies and field education. All requirements for the Master of Arts degree may be met in the above locations. Extension courses are also offered in Portland, Oregon; Phoenix, Arizona; and Monterey; Santa Barbara/Ventura and San Diego Counties, California. In all locations, courses completed in extension may be applied toward the M.A. or M.Div. degree upon admission to that program on the Fuller campus.

The Master of Divinity degree program is available
particular degree or en-
rolled and encouraged to
the President's office
A student may
mission centers in
California and
California and
the area of study
and field education. It
San Diego campus.
enters, training, research,
and MA or MS degree
program on the Fuller sem-
inity degree programs.
in the Seattle Extension through a cooperative arrangement with the Pasadena campus. Up to 24 courses may be taken toward the degree in Seattle. Various configurations are available for the remaining 12 courses to be taken on the Pasadena campus.

The Seattle M.Div. program has the following distinctive:

- It requires a person to be in at least a part-time ministry, thereby facilitating integration of theological education.
- It provides for a continuing community of peers, pastors and professors who meet regularly (participation is required of students in the M.Div. program).
- It allows a person to take as few as four courses per year while in ministry. A student may also pursue this program full-time in Seattle.
- It provides for local advising by the director of Seattle extension, thereby giving students valuable and official on-site assistance in developing their M. Div. programs.
- Additional information is available from the Seattle Extended Education Office.

Certificate of Graduate Studies. The Certificate of Graduate Studies signifies the successful completion of 12 courses in extension in the areas of ministry, theology, biblical studies and field education.

Administration

The assistant dean for Extended Education has offices on the Pasadena campus. A local coordinating board assists in providing leadership for each extension center. Requests for further information may be addressed to the area director in the following extension centers.

- **Fuller Extended Education in Seattle**
  Area Director
  3218 Third Avenue
  West Seattle, Washington 98119
  (206) 284-9000

- **Fuller Extended Education in San Francisco Bay Area**
  Area Director
  1111 University Drive
  Menlo Park, California 94025

- **Fuller Extended Education in Orange County**
  Area Director
  P. O. Box 10655
  Santa Ana, California 92711
  (714) 558-1049

- **Fuller Extended Education in Santa Barbara/Ventura Counties**
  Area Director
  5417 San Patricio Drive
  Santa Barbara, California 93111
  (805) 682-3516

- **Fuller Extended Education in Greater Phoenix**
  Area Director
  6225 N. Central Avenue
  Phoenix, Arizona 85012
  (602) 277-3944

**INSTITUTE OF YOUTH MINISTRIES**

The Institute of Youth Ministries was established in 1977 to combine the theological resources of the School of Theology with the youth ministries and field training expertise of Young Life Campaign, a leading national evangelical Christian outreach to high school youth. The purposes of the Institute are:

- To provide an educational program in evangelistic youth ministries that integrates classroom study with extensive field training;
- To conduct ongoing training programs for those in evangelistic youth ministries, with particular attention to preparation for ministry on the staff of Young Life; and
- To encourage research in the field of evangelistic youth ministries.

The Institute of Youth Ministries offers a program of theological education leading to the professional Master of Arts degree or the Master of Divinity degree with a concentration in youth ministries. The program of study integrates a foundation of biblical and theological studies with a prescribed concentration in evangelistic youth ministries, designed in cooperation with the Ministry Resources Department of Young Life.

Although the Institute is designed primarily for persons preparing to serve on the staff of Young Life, other persons preparing for ministry with youth may pursue this concentration. Institute personnel and theology advisors will help design a curriculum to meet individual needs for preparation in this area of ministry.

Courses leading to a degree with a concentration in youth ministries may be taken at the Pasadena campus or at the extension sites of the Institute of Youth Ministries. Field education courses in the Los Angeles area are arranged by resident IYM staff. Biblical-theological courses and youth ministries courses are offered in Pasadena and on the summer campus of the IYM in Holland, Michigan. These courses are open to all Fuller students as space is available. In addition, students on the staff of IYM may complete the field education courses in the immediate context of their staff assignments. A two-year concentration in ministry to troubled youth is offered in Colorado Springs and Pasadena.

**INSTITUTE FOR CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

The Institute for Christian Organizational Development was established in 1981 to address the need for management training designed specifically for the Christian leader. The Institute offers graduate level training seminars and short-term workshop experiences in various management areas. The basic Institute curriculum is offered on two tracks, one for pastors leading to a concentration in church management within the Doctor of Ministry program, and one for executives, leading to a concentration in Christian Organizational Development in the M.A. or D.Min. degrees.

Further information may be found in the Institutes section of this catalog.
STUDY IN ISRAEL

Recognizing the significance of the first-hand study of the history and geography of the Holy Land, Fuller sponsors from time to time a summer program of travel and study in Israel. A typical program includes four weeks of lectures and field study, with an optional additional three weeks that includes work in an archaeological dig and travel in Egypt and Jordan. Elective credit (four or eight credits) may be arranged.

Elective credit is also available for certain courses taken at the American Institute of Holy Land Studies in Jerusalem.

WESTWOOD CHRISTIAN FOUNDATION

The Westwood Christian Foundation sponsors a flexible program of biblical and theological studies in cooperation, with Fuller Theological Seminary, Emmanuel School of Religion, Milligan College, Pacific Christian College and the University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA). Classes meet at the Westwood Hills Christian Church across from the UCLA campus. Fuller students may arrange through their academic advisor to take courses for credit through the Foundation.

Courses of Study

This section contains descriptions of the courses which constitute the curriculum of the School of Theology. This curriculum is subject to change through normal academic channels. Changes in course offerings and course content are initiated by the appropriate departments, divisions or programs and approved by the academic dean. A schedule of courses and expanded course descriptions are published in advance of each quarter. The information in these publications supersedes the information in this catalog.

The following key designates the departmental prefixes, course numbering system and common abbreviations used in the School of Theology.

Prefix indicates:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Prefix</th>
<th>Department</th>
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<tr>
<td>CF</td>
<td>Christian Formation and Discipleship</td>
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<tr>
<td>CH</td>
<td>Church History and Historical Theology</td>
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<tr>
<td>CN</td>
<td>Counseling</td>
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<td>CO</td>
<td>Communications</td>
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<td>DP</td>
<td>Denominational Polity</td>
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<td>EV</td>
<td>Evangelism</td>
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<td>FE</td>
<td>Field Education</td>
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<td>GM</td>
<td>General Ministry</td>
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<td>LG</td>
<td>Languages</td>
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<td>MF</td>
<td>Marriage and Family</td>
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<td>MU</td>
<td>Church Music</td>
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<td>NT</td>
<td>New Testament</td>
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<td>OT</td>
<td>Old Testament</td>
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<td>PM</td>
<td>Pastoral Ministry and Theology</td>
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<tr>
<td>PR</td>
<td>Preaching</td>
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<tr>
<td>TH</td>
<td>Philosophy, Ethics and Theology</td>
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Course numbering indicates:

<table>
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<th>Range</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>500-599</td>
<td>Graduate courses, building on B.A., first through fourth year beyond B.A. (M.A., M.Div.).</td>
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<tr>
<td>700-799</td>
<td>Graduate courses, professional doctoral level, represents fourth and fifth year after B.A. (D.Min.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>800-899</td>
<td>Graduate courses, academic doctoral level building on M.Div., represents fourth year through seventh year after B.A. (Th.M., Ph.D.)</td>
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Common abbreviations that appear in certain course descriptions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>M.Div. core</td>
<td>Master of Divinity core. The capitalized letters that follow indicate the core area which the course meets in the Master of Divinity curriculum. Refer to the complete list of these core area abbreviations in the Master of Divinity Degree Program section of the catalog.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MFM</td>
<td>Marriage and Family Ministries Program</td>
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<tr>
<td>CFD</td>
<td>Christian Formation and Discipleship Program</td>
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Master of Divinity and Master of Arts

The following courses are offered in support of the Master of Divinity and Master of Arts programs in the School of Theology.

LANGUAGE STUDIES

The teaching of Hebrew and Greek is under the supervision of the Old Testament and New Testament Departments. The beginning courses are taught by Graduate Teaching Fellows—graduate students pursuing the Th.M. or Ph.D. degrees who are committed to the teaching and use of Greek and Hebrew. Further assistance is provided each quarter by tutors.

Biblical Hebrew: A reading knowledge of biblical Hebrew is a prerequisite for many of the Old Testament core courses for the M.Div. degree. Reading knowledge means a knowledge of Hebrew vocabulary and grammar that is sufficient to begin exegetical work in the Old Testament. LG502 Beginning Hebrew, an intensive course (12 units) designed to give a student this ability through an inductive study of the text of Esther, is offered most quarters including the summer. It is also offered in a less intensive format over three quarters, beginning in the fall. Students who have already acquired a knowledge of biblical Hebrew, either by course work or self-study, may meet this requirement by passing a reading evaluation examination in biblical Hebrew. This exam will be arranged upon request.
Students in the M.Div. program with a low to moderate language aptitude may be counseled to meet the M.Div. core Hebrew requirement through a less intensive course. A four-unit course, LG500, is offered every quarter (including the summer). This course is designed to provide a basic understanding of the Hebrew language and an ability to use exegetical tools. This course alone is sufficient to meet the M.Div. core requirement in Hebrew, and will meet the requirement for most core courses and core equivalents that have a Hebrew prerequisite. It should be noted, however, that a significant number of the Old Testament core courses, core equivalents and elective courses do have the 12-unit course LG502 as a prerequisite.

**New Testament Greek.** A reading knowledge of New Testament Greek is a prerequisite for most of the New Testament courses in the M.Div. and D.Min. programs.

Reading knowledge means a knowledge of Greek vocabulary and grammar that is sufficient to begin exegetical work in the New Testament. LG512 Beginning Greek, an intensive course (12 units), designed to give a student this ability, is offered each quarter, including the summer. It is also offered in a less intensive format over three quarters, beginning in the fall.

A four-hour course, LG510 An Introduction to Greek, will be offered each year for students in the M.A. program. This course is designed to introduce the student to the Greek language and to give an ability to use important exegetical resources. This course will not meet the requirements for graduation in the M.Div. or D.Min. programs.

Students who have already acquired a knowledge of New Testament Greek, either by course work or by self-study, may meet this requirement by passing the Greek Entrance Examination, which is given at an announced time at the beginning of each quarter. The examination is designed to test the student’s ability to read and translate the New Testament in Greek, to recognize and identify common words and forms, and to explain the more common syntactical constructions. Students who pass this exam receive a waiver for the triple course (12 units) requirement in New Testament Greek in the M.Div. curriculum and may substitute electives of their choice. Passing of the exam also meets the prerequisite for New Testament courses requiring Greek. In any case, no credit is granted for passing the exam.

In order to help students ascertain their level of competency and areas of weakness, a trial examination comparable in scope, difficulty and format to the entrance exam is made available to the applicant for self-administration. Upon acceptance by the admissions committee, the student will receive instructions concerning this exam. The exam will be mailed when requested by the student. An answer key is provided with the exam so that the student may grade the exam and determine the areas where review or further study is needed.

**The Divided Course Option.** Normally, LG502 and LG512 will also be offered as divided courses, spread over three quarters for four units per quarter. This option is provided for part-time students, students with low language aptitude, those whose schedules preclude taking the intensive course, those who wish to extend their study of Greek or Hebrew over a longer period of time, or those who wish to take other classes at the same time. Beginning Greek is also offered in Spanish over two quarters (LG514 and LG515, six units each).

**LG 500 Introduction to Hebrew I.** A four-unit course designed to provide a basic understanding of the Hebrew language and an ability to use exegetical resources. Although LG500 satisfies the Hebrew requirement (HEB) for the M.Div. degree, it may not be sufficient for Old Testament courses that have a Hebrew prerequisite.

**LG 502 Beginning Hebrew.** The elements of the Hebrew language taught inductively from the text of Esther, together with a brief introduction to the principles of exegesis using other biblical texts. LG502 is a triple course (12 units) and will satisfy the Hebrew requirement (HEB) for both the M.Div. and D.Min. degrees. Offered as a one-quarter intensive course or for three quarters.

**LG 506 Advanced Hebrew.** A study of Hebrew grammar or exegesis. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisite: LG502. Elective. Bush

**LG 507 Hebrew Reading.** Readings from Old Testament narrative passages and poetry designed to enable students to read extended passages with facility and understanding. Prerequisite: LG502. Elective. Gaebelien

**LG 510 Introduction to Greek.** An introduction to the Greek language designed to provide a basic understanding of New Testament Greek. This course will not satisfy the Greek requirement (GRK) for the M.Div. or D.Min. program.

**LG 512 Beginning Greek.** The elements of New Testament Greek vocabulary, morphology and grammar, along with concentrated experience in reading from the Greek New Testament. LG512 is a triple course (12 units) and will satisfy the Greek requirement (GRK) for both the M.Div. and D.Min. degrees. Offered as a one-quarter intensive course or over three quarters.

**LG 514 Griego I.** The content of LG512, offered in a two-quarter sequence in the form of LG514 and LG515 (six units each), taught in Spanish. The two courses together (12 units total) will satisfy the Greek requirement (GRK) for the M.Div. and D.Min. degrees. Offered as a one-quarter intensive course or over three quarters.

**LG 517 Greek Reading.** Selected readings in biblical Greek designed to enable students to read extended passages with facility. Course can be repeated one time for credit as LG518. Prerequisite: LG512. Elective. Kiefer

**LG 518 Greek Reading.** Same course as LG517 but with a different selection of readings. Course can be repeated one time for credit as LG517. Elective.

LG 526 Syriac. Continuation of Aramaic study by use of Syriac dialects, including portions of the New Testament text. Prerequisite: LG525. Elective. Bush

LG 530 Beginning Arabic. Introduction to modern standard Arabic grammar, emphasizing the position of the language within the framework of comparative Semitics with reading in Quranic, classical and modern Arabic literature. Prerequisite: LG502. Elective. Bush


LG 532 Beginning Coptic. An introduction to the elements of Coptic grammar that will provide a basic reading ability and familiarity with the Nag Hammadi texts. Elective.

LG 533 Beginning Ugaritic. Readings in the mythological texts from Ugarit, with emphasis upon religious and cultural features, linguistic phenomena and other matters of importance to Old Testament studies. Prerequisite: LG502. Elective. Bush


LG 535 Beginning Akkadian. An inductive study of the Akkadian language (Old Babylonian period) based on the Code of Hammurapi which will be read from the original cuneiform. Elective. Gaebelin


LG 557 Elementary French. Elementary, non-credit course in preparation for LG561.

LG 558 Elementary German. Elementary, non-credit course in preparation for LG562.

LG 559 Ecclesiastical Latin. Elementary, non-credit course in basic preparation for the graduate language examination.

LG 560 Latin Reading. Preparation for the graduate language examination through selected texts, reflecting major aspects of theology, church history and the ongoing influence of classical culture. The examination requires translation of simple and complex sentences into English, translation of a piece of Latin prose and a Vulgate passage. Prerequisite: LG559, or by permission. Elective.

LG 561 Theological French. Builds on a one quarter, non-credit course in elementary French. Emphasizes the use of the language as a working tool in preparation for the graduate examination. Prerequisite: LG557, or by permission. Elective.

LG 562 Theological German. Builds on a one quarter, non-credit course in elementary German. Emphasizes the use of the language as a working tool in preparation for the graduate examination. Prerequisite: LG558, or by permission. Elective.

LG 590 Directed Study in Language. Advanced study or special projects may be arranged through the language department.

DIVISION OF BIBLICAL STUDIES

Faculty
- Robert P. Meyers, Professor of New Testament Interpretation
- Donald A. Hagner, Associate Professor of New Testament
- Russell P. Spittler, Associate Professor of New Testament
- Frederic W. Bush, Associate Professor of Old Testament
- James T. Butler, Instructor in Old Testament

OLD TESTAMENT

OT 500 Biblical Backgrounds. The history and literature of the Ancient Near East will be discussed together with the reading of texts in translation to provide the setting and background for biblical literary forms and institutions. Elective. Bush

OT 501 Pentateuch. The contents of the five books of Moses in light of historical background and theological message. Exegesis and introduction to textual criticism with examination of higher criticism and documentary hypothesis. Prerequisite: LG500 or LG502. M.Div. core: OTA. Bush

OT 502 Hebrew Prophets. The content and literary qualities of the Former and Latter Prophets in light of their historical background and their developing theological content. Messianic doctrines receive special attention. M.Div. core: OTB. D. Hubbard

OT 504 Writings. A study of the books of Hagiographa with special attention to the nature of Hebrew poetry, the literary structure and importance for biblical theology of the wisdom writings. Exegesis of representative passages. M.Div. core: OTC. D. Hubbard, Bush


OT 510 Genesis 1-11. The theology of Israel's primeval traditions, the beginning of redemptive history, literary genres and biblical theology discussed against the background of Near Eastern literature. Prerequisite: LG500. M.Div. core: OTA. Bush

OT 511 David and Solomon. A study of the text of 2 Samuel 9-20, 1 Kings 1-2, and the Succession Narrative or Court History of David, from canonical, literary and exegetical perspectives. M.Div. core: OTB. Allen

OT 512 Exodus. Exegesis of the book of Exodus with emphasis on its biblical theology under the rubrics of religion, covenant and cultus. M.Div. core: OTA.

OT 513 Deuteronomy. Exegesis of the book with attention to its nature as seen against the background of Near Eastern treaty forms: this insight is used to elucidate its theology. Prerequisite: LG502. M.Div. core: OTA. Williams

OT 514 Elijah Narratives. Exegesis of passages in 1 Kings 17 through 2 Kings 2, which are a basis for the study of the nature of prophetic ministry. Prerequisite: LG502. M.Div. core: OTB.

OT 515 Isaiah. Exegetical study of selected passages with attention to the various kinds of forms and the theological themes of these passages. Prerequisite: LG502. M.Div. core: OTB.


OT 518 Chronicles. An exegetical study of the books, with
emphasis on their purposes, theology, and canonical value. M.Div. core: OTC. Allen

OT 519 Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings. A survey of Israel's history from conquest to exile as portrayed in these books. Special investigation into the relationship between Israel's historical traditions and its theological appropriation of those traditions around such themes as election, law, the land and leadership. M.Div. core: OTB. Butler

OT 520 Hosea. A book study emphasizing literary form and structure, theological content and exegesis of important passages. M.Div. core: OTB. Hubbard

OT 521 Amos. A book study emphasizing literary form and structure, theological content and exegesis of important passages. M.Div. core: OTB. Hubbard

OT 522 Micah. Form, redaction and structure will be the aspects employed to elucidate the purposes and meaning of the prophetic oracles of this book. M.Div. core: OTB. Allen


OT 526 Psalms. An exegetical and kerygmatic study of some of the Psalms. M.Div. core: OTC. D. Hubbard

OT 527 Job. An English Bible inductive study aimed at grasping the author's intended meaning. Elective. Fuller

OT 528 Job. Exegesis of selected passages. Prerequisite: LG502. M.Div. core: OTC.

OT 529 Ezra-Nehemiah. Exegesis in these two books with an eye to historical background and literary purpose. M.Div. core: OTC. Allen

OT 531 Historical Geography. A study of the physical and historical geography of Palestine as a necessary background to Old Testament interpretation. Slides will be used to illustrate the terrain and topography. Elective. Bush

OT 532 History and Geography of Israel. A study tour of three weeks exploring ancient biblical settings. Lectures, field studies and visits to archaeological sites which pertain to the history of the Scriptures. Elective.

OT 534 Old Testament Theology. An introduction to the various approaches to the problematic nature of Old Testament theology. Emphasis given to the theology of the Psalter and to the relationship between the Old and New Testaments. M.Div. core: OTB or OTC. Allen, Butler

OT 536 Issues in Old Testament Theology. Reading and critical discussion of recent literature, including contemporary expositions of central themes (e.g. creation, covenant) as well as treatments of larger issues of integration and hermeneutics. Elective. Butler

OT 540 Old Testament Exegesis. A detailed study of a selected book of the Old Testament (which will be specified when offered), with an emphasis on exegesis and application. The course is offered as a part of the M.A. program of the Institute of Youth Ministries.

OT 541 Leviticus. An intensive examination of the book with emphasis upon the various aspects of biblical theology that emerge. M.Div. core: OTA Williams

OT 590 Directed Study in Old Testament

NEW TESTAMENT

NT 500 Hermeneutics. Practice in developing skill in grasping the authors' intended meanings of Philppians, chapters 1-2 (in Greek), and Jonah (English). The question of how we know these meanings are God's word is also addressed. Prerequisite: LG512. M.Div. core: HERM. D. Fuller

NT 502 The Unity of the Bible. The hermeneutical problem of relating the intended meanings of the biblical writers. Tracing through God's purpose in redemptive history from creation to the consummation. One biblical language recommended. M.Div. core: OTC or NTB. D. Fuller

NT 503 Gospel and Law. An examination of the presumed origins of an antithesis between the Gospel and the Law in Galatians 3:12 and Romans 10:5-8, and implications for Lutheranism. Reformed Theology and contemporary dispensationalism. M.Div. core: NTB. D. Fuller

NT 504 Principios De Interpretación Bíblica. An introduction to the basic principles of hermeneutics aimed at providing the student with the necessary tools for and a working knowledge of biblical exegesis. Prerequisite: Spanish. Elective. Gay

NT 505 Principles of Interpretation. An introduction to the basic principles of hermeneutics aimed at providing the student with the necessary tools for and a working knowledge of biblical exegesis. Elective. Ramín


NT 507 Philosophical Hermeneutics. Course will explore issues in contemporary hermeneutical theory, concentrating on areas where biblical studies and biblical interpretation interact with philosophy, linguistics, and literary theory. Prerequisite: LG512. M.Div. core: HERM. Theselton


NT 512 New Testament Literature. The books of the New Testament are examined with respect to their historical and geographic background, structure, purpose and message. This course is particularly designed to assist the student who enters seminary with a limited knowledge of the New Testament. Taught also in Spanish. M.Div. core: NTB1. Gay, Spittler

NT 513 New Testament Introduction I. The four Gospels are studied as documents of the early church, contributing to an understanding of how the gospel was interpreted in different centers. Problems of faith and history are included. Exegesis of passages in Greek and English. Prerequisite: LG512. M.Div. core: NTAI R. Martin, Spittler


NT 526 Jewish Views of Jesus. Assessment of the modern
Jewish understanding of Jesus, Jesus’ ethical teaching and the Law, as well as his personal claims. Elective. Hagner

NT 527 Trasfondo Judío para Estudios del Nuevo Testamento. An analysis of the ways in which God endeavored to secure the loyal submission of his people to his will throughout Old Testament history and the intertestamental period, in preparation for the preaching of the Kingdom. Prerequisite: Spanish. Elective. Gay

NT 530 New Testament Theology. Surveys the biblical theology presented in NT531 and NT533 without exegesis of the Greek text. Elective.

NT 531 New Testament Theology I. History and presuppositions of the discipline. Major theological motifs of the message and ministry of Jesus as recorded in the four Gospels. Exegesis of relevant passages from the Greek text. Prerequisite: LG512. M.Div. core: NTTA. Hagner

NT 532 Life of Jesus. A study of the Gospels to determine the church’s witness to its Lord, the content of Jesus’ own message, the events of his life and his understanding of his own life and mission. Not recommended for first year students. M.Div. core: NTTA. Fuller

NT 533 New Testament Theology II. The proclamation or the kerygma and the formation of the early church according to Acts. Major theological motifs in Pauline thought, Hebrews, the Catholic Epistles and the Apocalypse. Exegesis of relevant passages from the Greek text. Prerequisite: LG512. M.Div. core: NTTA. Hagner


NT 535 New Testament Exegesis. A detailed study of a selected book of the New Testament (which will be specified when offered), with an emphasis on exegesis and application. The course is offered as a part of the M.A. program in the Institute of Youth Ministries.

NT 536 Pauline Theology. An examination of Paul’s theological and missionary preaching, with special emphasis on Christology, salvation, ethics, eschatology and leading exegetical issues. M.Div. core: NTTA. R. Martin

NT 537 Prayer. An examination of the biblical passages on prayer in both Old and New Testaments, taking into account the historical situation in which such prayers were uttered, with the goal of achieving a theology of prayer. Elective. D. Fuller

NT 539 Gospel of Matthew. Exegesis of selected portions of the Greek text with special attention to Matthew’s theology as determined by redaction-critical analysis. Prerequisite: LG512 and NT513. Elective. Hagner

NT 540 Sermon on the Mount. An inductive study in the English Bible of Matthew 5-7. The goal is to grasp the intended meaning of the author/redactor. Elective. D. Fuller

NT 541 Mark’s Witness to Christ. A study of the leading themes of this Gospel in the light of recent interpretation. Special attention will be given to the distinctive character of Mark’s presentation of Christ’s person and saving work. Prerequisite: LG512. Elective. R. Martin

NT 542 Gospel of Mark. A study of the Marcan narrative which gives attention to selected texts and passages, major themes and recent interpretation of this Gospel. Elective. Meye


NT 545 Sermón Del Monte. The aim of this course is to investigate the basic importance of the Sermon on the Mount and its relevance for an understanding of the Kingdom of God. Prerequisite: Spanish. Elective. Gay


NT 556 2 Corinthians. An introduction to the theological and pastoral thought of Paul as embodied in this epistle. Prerequisite: LG512. Elective. R. Martin

NT 557 Romans 1-8. Using the method of NT500 to gain understanding of Paul’s intended meaning of this segment. Prerequisite: NT500. Elective. D. Fuller

NT 558 Romans 9-11. Using the method of NT500 to gain understanding of Paul’s intended meaning of this segment. Prerequisite: NT500. Elective. D. Fuller

NT 559 Romans. A study of Paul’s exposition of the gospel to the church at Rome, giving special attention to selected passages and themes and to issues facing the apostle. Elective. Meye

NT 560 1 Corinthians. Using the method of NT500 to gain understanding of Paul’s intended meaning in the book. Prerequisite: NT500. Elective. D. Fuller

NT 561 Community Issues in 1 Corinthians. Pastoral hints for a balanced response to community disorders springing from the impact of a racially mixed society upon a five-year-old charismatic church. Elective. Spittler

NT 562 Galatians. Using the method of NT500 to gain understanding of Paul’s intended meaning. Prerequisite: NT500. Elective. D. Fuller

NT 563 Ephesians. An exegetical study of the epistle with consideration given to the central issues of the authorship, teaching and significance of the document. Prerequisite: LG512. Elective. R. Martin

NT 565 Philippians. An exegetical study of this letter which aims at clarifying Paul’s teaching to the congregation. Special attention is paid to 2:5-11. Elective. R. Martin

NT 566 Colossians. This letter is studied from an exegetical standpoint to determine Paul’s message. Special interest is shown in the Colossian error: Prerequisite: LG512. Elective. R. Martin

NT 568 Paul in Prison: Colossians, Philemon, Philippians. An exegetical course dedicated to the task of understanding Paul’s theology and pastoral ministry in the light of these three “prison epistles.” Christology and social concerns are prominent features of this study. Elective. R. Martin

NT 569 1 Peter. An exegetical study of the epistle with a view toward understanding its message to the church, both past and present. Elective. R. Martin

NT 572 1 John. An inductive study of the letter in Greek in order to get through to the author’s intended meaning. Exegetical questions are discussed in the light of the author’s purpose. Prerequisite: LG512. Elective. D. Fuller

NT 573 Pastoral Epistles. A careful exegetical study in Greek of 1 and 2 Timothy and Titus. Special attention is given to the placing of these letters in the history of the early church. Prerequisite: LG512. Elective. Hagner


NT 576 Spiritual Gifts. Exegesis of relevant biblical texts on spiritual gifts, with attention to the history of their interpretation and application. Pursuit of a constructive theology of spiritual gifts in view of the varied ecclesiastical traditions. Elective. Spittler, Roheck


NT 582 New Testament Spirituality. This course investigates the spirituality reflected in the New Testament, in the same way that New Testament theology, history and criticism explore the text according to their own purposes and disciplines. M.Div. core: MIN 1. Mey

NT 583 Apocalyptic Literature. A study of the scriptural materials and early apocalyptic movement concerned with the end of history and its attending events, including significant portions of Ezekiel, Daniel and Revelation. Elective.

NT 590 Directed Study in Hermeneutics, New Testament or Old Testament.

DIVISION OF THEOLOGY

Faculty

- Geoffrey Bromiley, Senior Professor of Church History and Historical Theology
- Colin Brown, Professor of Systematic Theology
- Paul K. Jewett, Professor of Systematic Theology
- Richard J. Mouw, Professor of Christian Philosophy and Ethics (beginning fall, 1985)
- Jack B. Rogers, Professor of Philosophical Theology
- Lewis B. Smecde, Professor of Theology and Ethics
- Ray S. Anderson, Associate Professor of Theology and Ministry
- Richard A. Muller, Associate Professor of Historical Theology
- James E. Bradley, Assistant Professor of Church History

CH 500 Early Church History. A survey of the early church from the post-apostolic fathers through the Council of Chalcedon. M.Div. core: CHA. Bradley

CH 501 Patristic Theology. A survey of doctrinal development in the early church from the second century A.D. as far as Augustine in the West and John of Damascus in the East. M.Div. core: CHA. Muller

CH 502 Medieval and Reformation History. The further development of the church, especially in the West, from Gregory the Great through the Reformation. M.Div. core: CHB. Bradley

CH 503 Medieval and Reformation Theology. A survey of doctrinal development in the West emphasizing the Augustinian heritage both of the medieval scholastics and of the Reformers, from the fifth to the 16th century. M.Div. core: CHB. Muller

CH 504 Modern Church History. The shaping of modern movements and churches from the Reformation to the Ecumenical Movement and Second Vatican Council. M.Div. core: CHC. Bradley

CH 505 Modern Theology. A survey of Christian thought from the Counter-Reformation to the present, emphasizing Protestant orthodoxy, Puritanism, Pietism, and the theology of Schleiermacher, Ritschl and Barth. M.Div. core: CHC. Muller

CH 506 American Church History. A survey of the American church from Puritanism to the present, outlining significant issues affecting the history of the American church. M.Div. core: CHC. Bradley

CH 508 Historiography. An examination of theory and methods in church history and historical theology to facilitate graduate work in the field. Elective. Bradley, Muller

CH 513 Trinity and Incarnation. A study in the development of trinitarian and christological thought from the Apostolic Fathers to the present. Elective. Muller


CH 516 Church and State in the Western Tradition. A survey of church-state relations from Constantine to the Age of the Democratic Revolution with attention given to the rise of toleration and of totalitarianism. Elective. Bradley

CH 517 Western Spirituality. A survey of the practice of piety in the Roman Catholic, Reformed and Arminian traditions with a focus upon the distinctive theology of each. Elective. Bradley

CH 518 Early Christian Literature. Reading and discussion of one document of the early church fathers each week for the purpose of further exposure to the most important writings of the early church fathers. Elective. Bradley

CH 520 American Protestant Theology. A study of major themes in American Protestant thought: Puritanism, the Mercersburg Theology, Liberalism, the Social Gospel, and Neo-Orthodoxy. Elective. Bradley

CH 521 Evangelicals in America. This course investigates the roots of American Evangelicals with attention given to revivalism and social reform. Elective. Bradley

CH 522 English Evangelicals. A study of 18th and 19th century English Evangelicals that examines the relation of Christian life and thought to political action. Elective. Bradley

CH 523 Barth Seminar. Study of selected works in Barth’s Dogmatics. Elective. Bromiley

CH 530 Medieval Theology Seminar. A study in the development of scholastic theology from Anselm to Duns Scotus with emphasis on the development of dogmatic theology in the West. Elective. Muller

CH 531 Continental Reformation. An examination of the theological antecedents, progress and outcome of the Reformation, with emphasis on the theology of Luther, Zwingli, Bucer and Melanchthon. Elective. Muller
CH 532 Radical Reformation. A study of the "left-wing" theology of the Reformation focusing on the various Anabaptist thinkers and their clash with Lutheran and Reformed Protestantism. Elective. Muller

CH 533 English Reformation. A study of issues and theological formulation from the Henrician reform through the Elizabethan period. Elective. Muller


CH 535 Theology of the Reformed Confessions. A study in the history of the Reformed Churches from the early sixteenth to the late seventeenth century. Study of the documents with emphasis on the diversity, development and overarching theological consensus of the Reformed symbols. Elective. Muller

CH 540 Theology of Tertullian. An examination of selected works of Tertullian which reflect his call to holiness, and his doctrines of the church, the Spirit and the Trinity. Elective. Robeck

CH 541 Theology of Augustine. An examination of Augustine's intellectual pilgrimage, his controversies against the Manichees, Donatists and Pelagians, and his theological masterworks, The City of God and On the Trinity. Elective. Muller

CH 542 Theology of Luther. An examination of several of the works of Martin Luther, looking particularly at his theology of the cross. Also, sacraments, ministry, etc. Elective. Muller

CH 543 Theology of Calvin. An examination of the central themes in Calvin's theology and his place in the development of Reformed protestantism. Elective. Muller

CH 544 Theology of Wesley. The life and theology of John Wesley, with special reference to the influences affecting his doctrine of prevenient, justifying and sanctifying grace. Elective.

CH 550 Baptist History. A study of the Baptist denomination with emphasis on their mission in contemporary history and their experiences and contribution in the church from the post-apostolic period through the time of the Reformation. Elective. Feldmeth

CH 552 Lutheran History. An examination of selected works of Tertullian which reflect his call to holiness, and his doctrines of the church, the Spirit and the Trinity. Elective. Muller

CH 560 Modern Theology Seminar. A discussion of themes in the works of important theologians, including Barth, Berkouwer, Ellul, Thielicke and Torrance. Elective. Bromley

CH 567 Theilicke's Theology of the Holy Spirit. A study of the theologian's theology on basic issues in theological anthropology, gifts, Scripture, ministry, world religions, and last things. Elective. Bromley


CH 571 History of Pentecostal Charismatic Movements. Survey and analysis of the theological, social and historical factors which have contributed to the rise and impact of pentecostalism and the charismatic movements on the contemporary church. Elective. Anderson


CH 573 Historia de la Iglesia Hispana en el Suroeste. A study of the beginnings, development and expansion of Hispanic churches in the Southwestern United States, with emphases on their mission in contemporary history and their future in American society. Prerequisite: Spanish. Elective. Arragun

CH 574 Early Christian Prophecy. A study of the gift of prophecy as outlined in New Testament teaching and practice and in the life of the church throughout the first three centuries. Implications for the modern church will be considered. Elective. Robeck

CH 575 Women in Church History. A study of the church's view of women as seen in original source materials and their experiences and contributions in the church from the post-apostolic period through the time of the Reformation. Elective. Feldmeth

TH 500 Philosophical Theology. An introductory examination of the manner in which differing systems of thought in the Western world have influenced our understanding and practice of the Christian faith. M.Div. core: PHIL. Rogers

TH 501 Theological Models. An attempt to understand theologies models or systems of thought. Emphasis will be placed on orientations which have arisen since the 1960s and factors which will shape theology in the 1980s. Prerequisite: TH500. Elective. Rogers

TH 502 Apologetics: Theory and Practice. Analysis and application of the classical and contemporary systems which attempt a philosophical defense of the Christian faith. M.Div. core: PHIL. Rogers, Pannell

TH 503 Problems in Philosophy of Religion. Consideration of a significant philosophical problem which impinges on theology. Open to advanced students with a basic background in philosophy. M.Div. core: PHIL. Rogers

TH 504 Orientacion para Investigacion Teologica. Orientation to the practical matters of theological research including personal, historical and technical areas of study. Prerequisite: Spanish. Gay

TH 505 Theological Encyclopedia. An introductory survey and overview of the theological curriculum, with attention to the interrelation, mutual support and fundamental unity of the theological disciplines. Elective. Muller

TH 506 Theological Anthropology and the Revelation of God. The nature of theology, the nature of God and divine revelation, doctrine of Scripture, humanity in the image of God, the true order of humanity as male and female, theology of sexuality and marriage. Elective (Meets M.Div. core: STA for students concentrating in MFM). Anderson

TH 507 Divine Reconciliation and the Incarnation of God. The place of christology in the theological curriculum, the incarnation as revelation and reconciliation, the nature of the atonement, the doctrines of justification and sanctification, regeneration and conversion, growth in love as the form of new being in Christ. Elective. Anderson
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TH 508</td>
<td>Christian Community and the Kingdom of God. The nature of the church as the people of God; the Holy Spirit; the order, life, and ministry of the church; the church as the mission of Christ in the world; the church as a community of reconciliation. Elective. Rogers</td>
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<tr>
<td>TH 509</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion. An introduction to some major philosophical questions raised by Christian belief, such as arguments for the existence of God, religious language, symbolism, history, myth, miracles, evil, the relationship of science and religion. M.Div: core: PHIL Brown</td>
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<td>TH 510</td>
<td>Case Studies in Christ and Salvation. Key points in the history of doctrinal development and significant decisions about the nature of Christ and the manner of salvation from the Council of Nicea to the present will be examined. Written case studies will present actual situations in which the student will participate vicariously through discussion and role play. Elective. Rogers</td>
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<tr>
<td>TH 511</td>
<td>Systematic Theology I. Theology and anthropology. The doctrines of revelation and Scripture. The doctrines of God, his attributes and trinitarian mode of existence. The doctrines of creation and providence. The origins and nature of humankind; the doctrines of the fall and sin. M.Div: core: STA Jewett, Brown</td>
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<td>TH 512</td>
<td>Systematic Theology II. Christology and soteriology. The doctrine of divine election, the covenant of grace, the person and work of Christ the Mediator. The doctrines of divine calling, regeneration, repentance, faith, justification, adoption and sanctification. M.Div: core: STB Jewett, Brown</td>
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<td>TH 513</td>
<td>Systematic Theology III. Ecclesiology and eschatology. The doctrine of the church, its nature and authority. The worship of the church, the sacraments and prayer. The doctrine of last things, death and resurrection, the final judgment, heaven and hell. M.Div: core: STC Jewett, Brown</td>
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<td>TH 514</td>
<td>Theology of Family Advanced Seminar. Seeks to identify and research critical areas which will contribute to a theology of the family based on theological and biblical principles integrated with psychological and/or sociological issues of the family. Prerequisite: TH575. Elective. Anderson</td>
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<td>TH 515</td>
<td>Introduction to Evangelical Christianity. Origins, varieties and distinctive of evangelicalism. Elective.</td>
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<td>TH 517</td>
<td>Issues in Biblical Authority. An examination of current controversies over the nature of biblical authority and the appropriate methods of scriptural interpretation. Elective. Rogers</td>
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<td>TH 518</td>
<td>Revelation and Language. Seminar based on critical study of contemporary writing on the subject of language, examining its relevance to the concept of revelation and the nature of religious language. Prerequisite: TH500 or TH509 or TH503. Elective. Brown</td>
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<td>TH 519</td>
<td>Grammar of Theology. A realist reconstruction of the basis of Christian theology from a unitary understanding of the creation of the time-space universe. Reappraisal of the doctrine of creation and redemption, the interrelation of theological and natural science and the doctrine of the Trinity which supplies the fundamental grammar of Christian theology. M.Div: core: PHIL Torrance</td>
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<td>TH 520</td>
<td>Orientation to Theological Research. Orientation to the practical matters of theological research, including personal, historical and technical areas of study. Elective. Pannell</td>
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<td>TH 521</td>
<td>Theological Method. An investigation for advanced students of recent reexaminations of the nature, purposes and methods employed in the academic discipline called theology. M.Div: core: PHIL Rogers</td>
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<td>TH 522</td>
<td>Theology of Berkouwer. Theological method of G. C. Berkouwer with attention to his doctrine of scripture. Elective. Rogers</td>
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<td>TH 528</td>
<td>Martin Luther King, Jr. An examination of the thought of Martin Luther King, Jr., activist, theologian and civil rights advocate of passive resistance and non-violence, and its implications for an ethic of non-violence. Elective. Lovett</td>
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<td>TH 529</td>
<td>Evangelical Social Ethics. Examination of the contemporary resurgence of evangelical social concern. Attention devoted to theological bases, structural diversity and emerging models of social, political and ethical thought and action. M.Div: core: ETH Dempster</td>
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<td>TH 530</td>
<td>Theology of Sin. A study of the doctrine of sin in systematic theology, the theology of sin in systematic theology from Schleiermacher to the present, the various secular doctrines of sin from Rousseau to the present and the power of the doctrine of sin to interpret the human situation. Elective. Ramm</td>
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<td>TH 531</td>
<td>Kierkegaard. A study of selected writings of the 19th century Danish philosopher, Soren Kierkegaard against the background of his life and times. Strongly recommended background for this course is a prior study of philosophy. M.Div: core: PHIL Brown</td>
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<td>TH 532</td>
<td>Ethics of Sex. A consideration of this area of moral life, calling for personal decisions in aspects of sexual behavior in light of the nature of man and the norms of law and love. Elective. Smedes</td>
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<td>TH 533</td>
<td>Issues in Social Ethics. Relevance of the biblical message to the social structures of life, examining such issues as authority, justice, violence, church-state relations, race, war, revolution and economics. M.Div: core: ETH Smedes</td>
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<td>TH 534</td>
<td>Ethics of Bonhoeffer. A concentrated address to Bonhoeffer's Ethics as a means of understanding how Jesus Christ can be served in the conflicts of this world. M.Div: core: ETH Smedes</td>
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<td>TH 536</td>
<td>Church, State and Law. A study of the relationship between law, state and the church with particular emphasis placed upon gaining an understanding of United States Law, especially Amendments 1-8 and 14 of the U.S. Constitution, and its function in our society. The course will also include a study of the church and its obligations to the law and the state. M.Div: core: ETH Thomson</td>
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<td>TH 537</td>
<td>Medical Ethics. Ethical and existential questions relative to the care of the sick and dying, abortion, psychiatric care etc., with a view toward developing a theologically sound ethical perspective on medical care. M.Div: core: ETH Smedes</td>
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<td>TH 538</td>
<td>Christ and the Moral Life. A theological study of the ways in which Jesus Christ affects the moral life, comparing the visions of several modern theologians. M.Div: core: ETH Smedes</td>
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<td>TH 539</td>
<td>Business Ethics. Explores the possibilities of moral decisions in corporate business, seeks to understand the moral challenge of personal decisions in business and of corporate decisions by businesses. Elective.</td>
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<td>TH 550</td>
<td>Theology of Politics. Attempts to provide persons who are concerned about the task of humanizing the social</td>
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A study of the ethics of theology of life in present
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A consideration of human decision as a part of

Social Ethics: Human the
A study of the ethics of

Historical Ethics: Human

Theological and Ethical:

Leaves. Ethical and ecclesiastical

Ethics. Exploring the problem of

Politics. A study of the role of

LEWIS B. SMEDES
JACK BARTLETT ROGERS
ROBERTA HESTENES
JAMES T. BUTLER
order with a theological and ethical rationale. The primary focus is on "how" to think through political problems with significant moral dimensions. M.Div. core: ETH. Lovett

TH 555 Bible and Social Ethics. An examination of the variety of normative roles that Scripture has played in social analysis and criticism within the 20th century, with special emphasis on evaluating the normative role that Scripture should play as an "authority" in social ethics. M.Div. core: ETH. Dempster

TH 556 Basic Theological Texts. An introductory look at certain important theologians and their significance in the broad spectrum of theological and ethical thought. Prerequisite: TH 504. Elective. Lovett

TH 559 Doctrine of Trinity. A study of such basic questions as unity and diversity of the Godhead, ontological and economic perspectives on the nature and work of the Godhead, subordinationism, analogies of the Trinity, and the place of the doctrine in systematic. Elective. Jewett


TH 561 Contemporary Christology. Seminar based on critical study of a cross-section of contemporary writing including the new quest for the historical Jesus, process christology, Spirit christology, christology "from below" and trends in Protestant and Catholic thought. Elective. Brown

TH 562 Miracles. An examination of the role of miracles in Christianity, in particular the miracles of Jesus. Subjects include miracles in the light of philosophical and scientific thought, the Old Testament and the Jewish and Hellenistic worlds, the theological significance of Jesus' miracles and their significance for us today. Elective. Brown

TH 563 Christianity and Western Thought. An introduction to philosophical thinking, exploring the historical relationship between Christianity and Western thought. The course is based on a selective study of thinkers and movements from Plato to the present day. M.Div. core: PHIL. Brown

TH 564 Holy Spirit in Contemporary Theology. Seminar based on a study of recent writing representing both Protestant and Catholic thought. Elective. Brown

TH 566 Bonhoeffer: Life and Thought. Traces the development of Bonhoeffer's theology through the major stages of his life and critically evaluates his contributions to contemporary theology. Elective. Anderson

TH 567 The Quest for the Historical Jesus. An examination of the history of the quest for the historical Jesus in the light of its philosophical background and theological method. The course will trace its beginnings from Reimarus and English Deism to the work of Albert Schweitzer and examine its contemporary relevance. Elective. Brown

TH 568 Theology of C. S. Lewis. A survey of the entire range of C. S. Lewis' theological and imaginative writings with a view to his major themes, both apologetic and spiritual. Elective.

TH 570 Presbyterian Ethics. Designed to enable students to enter into the theological ethos of the Presbyterian tradition. The origin, development and growth of Reformed theology, liturgy, culture and tradition of the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) will be studied in historical context and applied to the contemporary church. M.Div. core: MINS. Rogers

TH 571 American Presbyterian History and Programs. The development of Presbyterian churches and programs in the American context from colonial to contemporary times. Emphasis on the Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.). M.Div. core: MINS. Rogers

TH 575 Theology of the Family. The scriptural issues of creation, incarnation and redemption as they relate to the institution of marriage and the family. Elective. Anderson, Guernsey


TH 579 Teología Hispana Contemporánea. A survey of the important theologies of Latin America seen against the background of Latin American church history. Prerequisite: Spanish. Elective.

TH 580 Liberation Theory. An introduction to the theological reflection of Latin Americans engaged in the struggle for liberation, with attention paid to the social and religious context that has shaped such theological discourse. Elective.

TH 582 Third World Development. A study of the factors that have influenced and are currently affecting the development of the Third World. Construction of a more inclusive goal and standard of development which includes Christianity, especially mission strategies. Elective.

TH 590 Directed Study in Philosophy, Ethics or Theology

DIVISION OF MINISTRY

Faculty

- José Arreguin, Senior Associate Professor of Hispanic Studies
- Jack O. Balswick, Professor of Sociology and Family Development
- Ian Pitt-Watson, Professor of Preaching and Practical Theology
- Robert N. Schaper, Professor of Practical Theology
- Samuel Southard, Professor of Pastoral Theology
- Ray S. Anderson, Associate Professor of Theology and Ministry
- Dennis B. Guersey, Associate Professor of Marriage and Family Ministries
- Roberta Hestenes, Associate Professor of Christian Formation and Discipleship
- William E. Pannell, Associate Professor of Evangelism
- David S. Luecke, Christian Leadership and Management
- Walter W. Becker, Assistant Professor of Marriage and Family Ministries
- John M. Dettoni, Assistant Professor of Christian Formation and Discipleship
- Julie Gorman, Assistant Professor of Christian Formation and Discipleship
- Gary Satler, Assistant Professor of Christian Formation and Discipleship
...how are they to bear without a preacher?" (Rom 10:14). Both faculty and students assist local churches.
### GENERAL MINISTRY

**GM 500 Foundations for Ministry.** Various forms of Christian ministry and interaction with those proficient in the field. Experience of authentic Christian community through small groups with facilitators and resources for personal growth.  
*Offered by the Institute of Youth Ministries.*

**GM 501 Small Group Principles and Practice.** Offered to students serving as facilitators in GM 500. Training with close supervision in the development of lay witness and ministry. *Elective.*

**GM 502 Foundations for Group Leadership.** This course will focus on the history and theory of small group structures in the local church. The context of the study will be the biblical call to the church to minister to one another in community. *Elective.*

**GM 515 Introduction to Christian Spirituality.** An examination of "types" of spirituality—Roman Catholic, Eastern Orthodox, Pietist, Pentecostal—and biblical, historical and personal reflection thereupon. *M.Div.: core MIN 1.*

**GM 520 Foundations for Spiritual Life.** The maintenance of vital faith and personal devotion in the face of the pressures and problems of Christian service today. *M.Div.: core MIN 1.*

**GM 521 Christian Lifestyle.** Authentic response to the gospel as it relates to attitudes toward people, material, leisure, economics and the institutions to which we belong; current expressions of Christian lifestyle. *Elective. Pannell*

**GM 522 Spirituality in Reformed Tradition.** An examination of the themes of Protestant spirituality as manifested in the Reformed tradition through John Calvin, the Puritans, Cotton Mather and Jonathan Edwards. *Elective. Hestenes*

**GM 523 Koinonia and Creation.** An intensive ten-day wilderness community experience focusing on the practice of ministry from community, communal experience and the doctrine of creation with its implications for Christian lifestyle. *Elective. W. Wright*

**GM 524 Community of Faith.** An examination of the shape of the church, its cultural and political conformity and its call to discipleship in relationship to the world. *Elective.*

**GM 527 Military Chaplaincy.** A consideration of theoretical issues (e.g. church-state relations and the role of the clergy in the military) and practical factors (e.g. the nature of the ministry in the military and processes for becoming a chaplain) in the military chaplaincy. *Elective. Spittler*

**GM 531 Women and Men in Ministry.** Women and men engage in careful study of biblical and theological materials relevant to the issues which the church faces in the ordination of women to professional ministry. *M.Div.: core MIN 1.*

**GM 534 Christian World Mission for Youth Ministers.** Offered by the Institute of Youth Ministries. *Elective.*

**GM 535 Community Psychology and the Church.** Course will provide an understanding of how ministry can shape the quality of life for individuals, families or larger social systems, within and outside the congregation. *Elective. Wallace*

**GM 537 Growth for Ministers.** An examination of the psychological hazards of Christian ministry as they pertain to potential problems for the emerging minister, showing how personal growth can be encouraged. *Elective. A. Hart*

**GM 538 Abnormal Psychology.** A survey of abnormal psychology and major pathologies that will help the minister to recognize and understand these disorders and to interface competently with professionals. *Elective. Strautmyer*

**GM 539 Child Psychology.** A general survey of child psychology to assist ministers to interface sensitively and competently with parents and children. *Elective. Wallace*

**GM 540 Theological Psychology.** The psychological study of religion with reference to conversion, conscience, guilt, forgiveness, worship, prayer, the prophetic and aesthetic experience. *Elective. Southard*

**GM 541 Church and the Psychologist.** A study of the role of psychologist and pastor, the social system of the church with psychological services, expectations of psychological consultation in a church, and theological communication in therapeutic practice. *Elective. Southard*

**GM 542 Social Problems and the Gospel.** A consideration of the origins and attempted explanations, dimensions and attempts to ameliorate contemporary social problems within the context of the Christian message. *Elective. S. O. Balswick*

**GM 543 Sociology of Religion.** A sociological analysis of religious beliefs and behavior with special attention given to the relationship of religious institutions of the larger society. *Elective. Balswick*

**GM 545 Ethnicity, Church and Society.** The purpose of this course is to treat the topics of ethnicity, church and society in an integration and synthetic fashion rather than in a particularistic manner. It is designed to give maximum attention to the emerging perspective of American ethnic theologians and church leaders. *Elective.*

**GM 546 Ministry Amid Pluralism.** This course has been designed to meet the problems and challenges of our contemporary pluralistic society, and to offer ministers and churches resources with which to serve Christ in this type of society. *Elective. Arreguin, Pannell*

**GM 547 Christianity and Urban Culture.** Biblical and theological bases for evangelistic outreach in the urban setting with studies in the areas of racism, the history and theological understandings of minorities, civic and religious structures. Offered by Institute of Youth Ministries. *Elective. Sheffer*

**GM 548 Asian Culture and Ethnic Context.** A study of the historical models of Asian immigrant churches in the cross-cultural urban industrialized areas. *Elective.*

**GM 551 Historical Encounter of the Gospel in Asian Cultures.** A re-evaluation of the historical encounters of Christian missions with Asian cultures through the Asian point of view. *Elective.*

**GM 555 Black Culture and World View.** African and New World roots of contemporary Black American folk culture with special attention to world view and belief systems, both in the culture of poetry and of the street. *Elective. Mitchell*

**GM 560 Historia y Cultura Hispanicas.** Focuses on the history and culture of the Hispanic community and the role of the church. *Prerequisite: Spanish. Elective. Arreguin*

**GM 561 Iglescrecimiento Hispano.** A study to discover and
strengthen the local church growth resources, to detect pathological aspects of the church growth, and to formulate relevant and effective evangelistic strategies. Prerequisite: Spanish. Elective: Torres


PR 503 Advanced Preaching Seminar. An advanced course for those who have already shown special aptitude for preaching. Credit: 2 units. PR 500. Pitt-Watson, Schaper

PR 505 Advanced Preaching Seminar. An advanced course for those who have already shown special aptitude for the preaching ministry. Prerequisites: Four units of PR 511. Elective: Pitt-Watson, Schaper

PR 500 Homiletics. Both theological and practical questions about the nature of preaching are explored and discussed. A practicum element is an essential part of this course. Prerequisite: CO 500. M.Div. core: MIN 2. Pitt-Watson, Schaper

PR 506 Theology and Preaching. A course which seeks to build bridges between the classroom and the pulpit through an examination of the theology of preaching with a view to practical application. Elective: Pitt-Watson

PR 507 Preaching Christ. An examination of the great christological affirmations of the faith can best be communicated to contemporary men and women. Elective: Pitt-Watson

PR 508 Preaching from a Lectionary. A practicum utilizing the lectionary and emphasizing the Christian Year as the basis for the pastoral preaching task. Elective: Schaper

PR 510 Directed Study in Preaching. An advanced course for those who have already shown special aptitude for the preaching ministry. Credit: 2 units. PR 503. Pitt-Watson, Arreguin

PR 511 Preaching Practicum. A practicum centered on student preaching with an emphasis on self and group assessment. The use of videotape will be offered. Course may be repeated once for credit. Credit: 2 units. Prerequisite: PR 500. M.Div. core: MIN 2. Pitt-Watson, Schaper, Nason

PR 590 Directed Study in Preaching.

COMMUNICATION

CO 501 University and Community. A course which seeks to build bridges between the classroom and the pulpit through an examination of the theology of preaching with a view to practical application. Elective: Pitt-Watson

EVANGELISM


EV 501 Theology of Incarnational Evangelism. The doctrines relevant to evangelism as derived from their biblical roots. Offered through the Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective


EV 510 Evangelistic Preaching. The preaching models relevant for most types of evangelism today. M.Div. core: MIN 3. Pannell

EV 511 Evangelistic Models. An examination of various models such as campus, prison, house-to-house and mass evangelism in today’s world. Elective

EV 513 Campus Evangelism. Communicating the good news of the gospel to the collegiate world. The setting, models, theory and content of this ministry with field trips to campuses. M.Div. core: MIN 3. Pannell, S. Barker
EV 514 Urban Evangelism. Communicating the good news of the gospel to the collegiate world. The setting, models, theory and content of this ministry with field trips to campuses. M.Div. core: MIN 3. Pannell

EV 515 Pastoral Evangelism. A study of the theology and techniques of person-to-person evangelism, the nature of new converts and the understanding of stages of personal development as opportunities for witness. M.Div.: core: MIN 3. Southard

EV 516 Relational Evangelism. Evangelistic principles understood first from the perspective of doctrine and then from personal witness in one-to-one encounter. M.Div.: core: MIN 3.

EV 517 Evangelism in the Asian Context. Introduction to the Asian-American communities in the U.S., including the social, cultural, economic, philosophical, psychological and religious backgrounds of Asian Americans, with emphasis on how these factors bear on ministry and evangelism in the Asian American community. M. Div.: core: MIN 3. Toyotome


EV 519 Evangelismo entre Hispanicos. The nature, methods and approaches of evangelism in relation to the nature, problems and needs of urban Hispanic communities. Prerequisite: Spanish. M. Div.: core: MIN 3. Arreguin

EV 520 Evangelizing Urban Youth. Designed to equip black pastors and lay youth leaders in training Christian youth to witness to their peers. Elective. Pannell

EV 590 Directed Study in Evangelism.

CHRISTIAN FORMATION AND DISCIPLESHIP


CF 501 Educational Ministry of the Church. The basic introductory course on the teaching ministry of the church including biblical and theological foundations, the role of the pastor, the ministry of the Christian education specialist, the organization, administration and evaluation of formational ministries, and a survey of curricula and programs. M.Div.: core: MIN 4. Dettoni

CF 502 Equipping Pastor. Principles and dynamics useful to the pastor who seeks to enable lay renewal, nurture and ministry in a congregational setting. Elective.

CF 504 Inductive Bible Study. A course built around an inductive study of the Gospel of Mark. Designed to equip the student with tools for seeing, studying, applying and teaching the World of God. Elective.

CF 505 Teaching the Bible. How to teach adults with a biblical text so that God's Word speaks to contemporary life, working with distinctive Christian dynamics and relationships. Recommended background: NT500 Hermeneutics or CF504 Inductive Bible Study and one Bible course. M.Div.: core: MIN 4. Hestenes

CF 506 Art of Teaching Christianity. Practical foundation for a variety of teaching situations both within and outside the church, with a focus on teaching Christianity. Learning theory and process, objectives, planning, and teaching methods will be discussed. Elective.


CF 508 Small Group Communication and Leadership. Dynamics of interpersonal relationships with experience in the essential skills of effective leadership. Elective.

CF 509 Introduction to Human Development. A basic overview of the human life cycle from conception to dying and death, surveying physical, emotional, social, cognitive and moral dynamics of development with discussion of the implications for Christian ministry. Elective.


CF 511 Morality and Development Education in the Church. A continuation of CF510 examining further the implications of moral development findings for communications within the church's ministries. Prerequisite: CF510. Elective. Dettoni

CF 518 Administration of Educational Ministries. The scope, design, management and evaluation of a local church's educational program, including the enlisting, training and supporting of its leadership. Elective.

CF 520 Curriculum Design and Development. A survey of learning theories and curriculum development theory, principles of curriculum development and practice in development of specific curriculum. Prerequisite: CF510 or CF511 or equivalent. Elective. Dettoni


CF 530 Basic Children's Ministry. The biblical and educational perspectives of the foundational years, including needs, skills and abilities of the child; the basis for morals and values training; factors in building self-esteem and socialization in the person of the child. Recommended background: CF500 or CF501 or CF510. M.Div.: core: MIN 4. Gorman


CF 535 Christian Parenting. Course is designed to deepen insights and enhance skills needed for effective Christian parenting, and to guide church leaders, parents, and people involved in family ministries in helping others to effective Christian parenting. Elective. Larson

CF 536 Family and the Church. A study of the ministry of and to the Christian family with an emphasis on the support and programs possible in a local congregation. Recom-
CF 537 Family and Church Practicum. A survey and evaluation of current materials and programs for family ministry, primarily in the areas of marriage enrichment, parent education and intergenerational ministry. Research and field experience. Recommended background: MF500, CF556. Elective. Larson

CF 538 Intergenerational Education in Home and Church. Principles and practice of religious development in an intergenerational setting with application to the home and the church school. Elective.

CF 539 Foundations of Youth Ministry in Young Life. Offered by the Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective.

CF 540 Youth Ministry. An examination of adolescent development from junior high through college age with special focus on the church's ministry with youth. Recommended background: CF510. M.Div. core: MIN 4. Dettoni

CF 541 Adolescent Growth and Nurture. Practicum in small group work with teenagers emphasizing the biblical nurture and discipling of young Christians with readings and supervised practice in inductive Bible study. Also, an emphasis on personal spiritual formation for the student. Elective. Shelton


CF 543 Adolescent Culture and Psychology. Adolescent growth, development, identity and related problems, together with the study of the cultural influences on the thinking and behavior of youth today. Lectures, case studies, research. Course offered by the Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective. Oraker

CF 544 Youth Outreach. Contemporary approaches for witnessing to high school youth, particularly those outside the framework of organized church structures. Emphasis on the Young Life model. M.Div. core: MIN 4. Shelton

CF 545 Campus Ministries. The ministry with college students from the perspective of both the local church and parachurch organizations. M.Div. core: MIN 4.

CF 546 Campus Bible Study. An inductive study of the Gospel of Mark, particularly as carried on by a college student group. Elective. Byer

CF 547 Advanced Strategies for Incarnation in Youth Ministries. Offered by the Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective. Oraker

CF 548 Discipling Urban Youth. Course will assist pastors and lay youth leaders in their ministry of discipling the young people in their congregations. Elective. Pannell


CF 562 Predictable Crises of Adult Life. The adult growth process in biblical characters representing different stages of development toward maturity. Elective.

CF 566 Ministry to Single Adults. A presentation of both proven and experimental methods of developing an effective ministry through the church to the single adult. Recommended background: CF500 or CF560. Elective

CF 567 Ministry to the Aging. Provides ministers or lay-workers with a theoretical and practical knowledge of aging as a base for developing programs to meet the needs and expectations of older adults in the local congregations. Presented from a sociological, psychological, biological and theological perspective. Recommended background: CF509, CF510 or CF560. Elective. F. Becker

CF 568 Women in Transition. Examination of the contemporary debate regarding the “place” and “role” of women from Christian, historical, sociological and political perspectives. Elective. Patterson

CF 570 Disciplines of the Spiritual Life. An introduction to the classics disciplines of the spiritual life, examined biblically and historically in lectures, and personally in small group discussions. Elective. Satter

CF 580 Formation Seminar. An integration seminar for students in the last quarter of the M.A. or M.Div. program bringing together biblical, theological and ministry concerns. Provides an opportunity for reflection on experiential learning. Prerequisite: Completion of four CFD courses. Elective. Hestenes/staff

CF 581 Teaching Skills Workshop I. An intensive, two-week practicum in developing and applying a variety of teaching skills in a church educational setting. Credit: 2 units. Elective

CF 582 Teaching Skills Workshop II. Continuation of CF581. Credit: 2 units. Prerequisite: CF581. Elective.

CF 583 Basic Skills in Learning Supervision. A program equipping those who are responsible for the field education of trainees in ministry to supervise them effectively. Practical work in supervision is a necessary part of the program. Course offered by the Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective. Guder, Oraker

CF 586 Wilderness and Recreational Ministries. Wilderness, camping, and experiential small group approaches to youth ministries. Course offered by the Institute of Youth Ministries. Offered at La Vida. Elective. Kielsmeyer

CF 587 Camping Ministries Practicum. Practicum in Young Life camping ministries with teenagers, emphasizing the advance planning of Young Life camps, their programs, administration, staff relations and evangelistic methodology, with supervised assignments in various camping programs. Course offered by the Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective.

CF 590 Directed Study in Christian Formation and Discipleship. COUNSELING

CN 500 Marriage and Family Counseling. Use of theological, psychological and behavioral data in treating problems of marital sexuality, conjugal marital counseling, tests and inventories. M.Div. core: MIN 5. Guertsey

CN 507 Clinical Pastoral Education. Experience during one quarter in ministering to the sick and emotionally ill in mental and/or general hospital settings; builds toward pastoral or hospital chaplaincy. Credit: 12 units. Elective
CN 513 Adolescent Culture and Psychology. Adolescent growth, development, identity and related problems, together with a study of the cultural influences on the thinking and behavior of youth today. Lectures, case studies, research. Offered through the Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective. Oraker

CN 514 Mental Health of the Emerging Minister. Examines potential mental health problems for the emerging minister, covering such topics as depression, anger and sex. Prerequisite: Any course meeting M.Div. core MIN 5, or approval of instructor. Elective. A. Hart

CN 517 Group Counseling and Therapy. Principles of counseling and therapy with lab experience to develop skills in diagnosis and counseling of typical cases. Elective. Sylting

CN 518 Personality and Counseling. Analysis of the major religious and psychological interpretations of personality as related to the Christian understanding of persons. Elective.

CN 520 Pastoral Counseling. Treats the individual, marital and family problems normally confronting the pastor as counselor. M.Div. core MIN 5. Guernsey, Southard

CN 521 Marital Conflict Management. Various methods by which marital couples in conflict attempt to resolve their difficulties, constructive use of conflict to enhance the marital relationship. Elective. Sylting, Oraker

CN 522 Basic Counseling Skills. Examines the relational aspects of counseling with particular emphasis on the practice and attainment of relationship skills. M.Div. core MIN 5. W. Becker

CN 523 Intervention Counseling. A continuation of CNS22 providing models and strategies for behavioral change. Application is made to specific problem areas such as depression, phobias and anxiety. Prerequisite: CNS22. Elective. W. Becker

CN 524 Clinical Aids to Pastoral Counseling. A practical course to aid the pastor, including discussions of the various psychological disorders and their remediation, general evaluation procedures, interviewing and counseling techniques and special therapeutic treatments. Elective.

CN 528 Pastoral Care of the Homosexual. Exploration of attitudes, practical insights, and techniques needed to direct the homosexual to wholeness. Study of theological and psychological understanding of homosexuality. Consideration of specific ministries to homosexuals. Elective. Sylting

CN 529 Human Sexuality. Course is designed to help those involved in or preparing for ministry by exploring the concerns and difficulties experienced by individuals, couples and families regarding sexuality. Elective. A. Hart/Peterson

CN 530 Divorce. A study of the nature, causes, problems and adjustments of divorce viewed from a theological, psychological and social perspective. Elective.

CN 541 Asesoría en la Comunidad Hispana. An examination of the role of the pastor as counselor within the context of the Hispanic culture. Prerequisite: Spanish. M.Div. core MIN 5. Arreguin

CN 543 Psicología Pastoral. Designed to equip the pastor and other leaders with fundamental psychological skills to deal knowledgeably and effectively with the growing marital, family and individual problems that are affecting the church. Prerequisite: Spanish. M.Div. core MIN 5. Fuentes

CN 570 Counseling the Physically Ill. Spiritual significance of illness, training of laity in ministry to the dying, ethical issues in medicine. M.Div. core MIN 5. Southard

CN 571 Counseling the Mentally Ill. Ministry of the church to neurotic and psychotic people in cooperation with community mental health centers and hospitals. M.Div. core MIN 5. Southard

CN 572 Demonology and Mental Illness. Biblical, theological and pastoral evidences for and interpretation of mental illness and demon possession will be explored. Elective. Southard

CN 590 Directed Study in Counseling or Psychology. NOTE: Certain courses in the School of Psychology are open each quarter to qualified theology students

MARRIAGE AND FAMILY

The department of Marriage and Family Ministries combines the resources of the faculty of the School of Theology and selected faculty of the School of Psychology.

The practicum in which students gain supervised experience draws upon the facilities of The Psychological Center (of the School of Psychology), local churches, para-church organizations and secular settings.

MF 500 Professional Issues in Marriage and Family Ministries. An introductory course in the theories of marriage and the family, the ethics and laws relevant to the family, and application to personal family analysis and the multiple settings in which the family takes place. Prerequisite: MF

MF 501 Research Methods, Statistics and Design. A survey of the relevant methodologies in the observation, measurement and study of marriage and family. Prerequisite: MF

MF 502 Directed Research in Marriage and Family Ministries. A course involving a directed research project in marriage, child and family ministries. Prerequisite: MF501. J. O. Balswick

MF 503 Psychocultural Dynamics of Family Life. An exploration of the dynamics of interaction and communication in alternative ethnic and family systems. Prerequisites: MF500, MF507-509. J. O. Balswick

MF 504 Dynamics of Human Sexuality. A Christian perspective of the relational and scriptural realities of human sexuality, with an introduction to treatment of sexual dysfunction. Prerequisite: MFM J. O. and J. K. Balswick

MF 505 Child and Family Development. An overview of child and family development from a life span perspective. Prerequisite: MFM. J. O. Balswick

MF 506 Preventive Strategies in Family Education. The philosophy and methodology of preventive family life education in the local church. Prerequisite: MFM505.

MF 507 Communication and Relational Skills. A course in recognizing, modeling and practicing basic human relationship skills and counseling skills. Prerequisite: MFM. M.Div. core MIN 5. W. Becker

MF 508 Psychopathology and Family Systems. A study of psychopathology and maladaptive behavior, and various treatment approaches in the context of the family. Prerequisite: MF 507. W. Becker

MF 509 Assessment in Marriage and Family Therapy. Use of case history data, interview behavior, and psychological tests in the diagnosis of personal, marital and family problems. Prerequisite: MF 508. W. Becker

MF 510 Counseling the Marital Dyad. Theories of marital counseling and applied techniques relevant to those
theories. Exposure to the nature and problems of divorce counseling. Prerequisite: MF500, MF507-509. Guernsey

MF 511 Counseling the Family System. Theories of family counseling and applied techniques relevant to those theories. Emphasis on systems theory as the foundation for the exploration of major schools of family therapy. Prerequisite: MF500, MF507-509. J. K. Balswick

MF 512 Basic Skills in Family Intervention. A study of basic family assessment skills, basic family intervention techniques and the application of the Structural Family Therapy Model in assessment and intervention. Course offered by Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective. Oraker

MF 515 Family in Cross-Cultural Perspective. Analysis of the family as it exists in various cultural and ethnic groups. Emphasis on the biblical basis for alternative versus universal aspects of family life. Elective. J. O. Balswick

MF 540 Introduction to Marriage and Family Ministries. A study of the nature and role of the church as a ministering community to the family in order to formulate a workable philosophy of ministry to the family based on the Scriptures. Elective. J. O. Balswick

NOTE: The following practicums (MF550-553) are graded only on a "Credit/No Credit" basis.

MF 550 Practicum I: Preventive Strategies in Family Life Education. Credit: 2 or 4 units. Prerequisite: MF500, MF507-509.

MF 551 Practicum II: Field Placement. Credit: 2 or 4 units. Prerequisite: MF500, MF507-509.

MF 552 Practicum III: Field Placement. Credit: 2 or 4 units. Prerequisite: MF500, MF507-509.

MF 553 Practicum IV: Field Placement. Credit: 2 or 4 units. Prerequisite: MF500, MF507-509.

MF 590 Directed Study in Marriage and Family Ministries.

PASTORAL MINISTRY AND THEOLOGY

PM 500 Introduction to Pastoral Care. The development of a comprehensive care program within the local church to provide spiritual direction and methods of counsel by pastor and people. M.Div.: core MIN 5 or MIN 6. Southard

PM 501 Theology of Pastoral Care. Purposes and practices of shepherding as described in the Bible and in moral and systematic theology, with special emphasis upon the application of theology to specific pastoral problems. M.Div.: core MIN 6. Southard


PM 503 Pastoral Theology. Theology of the ministry, theology and conduct of worship, liturgy, hymnody, parish responsibilities and procedures, church administration, community relations and ministerial ethics. M.Div.: core MIN 6. Schaper


PM 505 Leading in Public Worship. Provides basic understanding of theology of worship and overview of present-day worship traditions of the nature and problems of worship counseling. The study of the biblical origins of the music ministry of the church, nature of the music and development of a biblical/theological base for the music ministry. Elective. M.Div.: core MIN 5. Torres

PM 519 Management Strategies for Congregational Life. Course designed to integrate ministry insights for leading congregational life. Emphasis on the biblical and church history sources, content will draw on analytical models from organizational behavior studies and the management disciplines of marketing and strategic planning. Elective. Luecke

PM 520 Church Management. The process of planning and implementing administration in accordance with theological and denominational purposes of the church; leadership styles for pastor and people. M.Div.: core MIN 6. Southard

PM 521 Management Skills. Equipping leaders to function as enablers on the field—helping staff to assess management needs, to determine management styles, to implement basic management procedures and to maintain management functions. M.Div.: core MIN 6.

PM 522 Planning and Priorities. Organization of people in terms of meaningful relationships and organizational goals, emphasizing goals rather than functions. Elective.

PM 523 Personnel Management as Ministry. Based upon a theological rationale for professional ministry, basic skills of personnel management (interview, evaluation, conflict management, decision-making and follow-through) are developed and applied to specific areas of church and parochial administration, such as recruiting, training guidance, career placement and career assessment. Offered by Institute of Youth Ministries. Elective. Oraker, Guider, K. Wright

PM 524 Community Resources. Seminar analyzes available community resources to enable the pastor to deal sensitively and skillfully with diverse social problems and plan effective church strategy. Elective.

PM 525 Community Organization. Lectures and field trips to explain the role of the pastor, the meaning of power in society and its use to obtain social justice and effective social change. Elective.

PM 526 Foro de Líderes de la Comunidad Hispánica. Field and classroom experiences designed to equip the minister to establish a dialogue with current Hispanic leaders. Prerequisite: Spanish. Elective. Arreguin

PM 527 Teología Pastoral. This course seeks to develop an awareness in students of the nature and forms of ministry. To that end, the course deals with a theology of church and ministry, reviews concepts and styles of leadership and enabling, and seeks to continue a process of the development of skills and resources for ministry. Prerequisite: Spanish. M.Div.: core MIN 6. Torres

PM 590 Directed Study in Pastoral Ministry and Theology

CHURCH MUSIC


MU 522 Hymnology. A study of the hymnody of the Christian church with special focus on functions, analytical and evaluative criteria, principles of prosody and performance practice. Elective.
DENOMINATIONAL POLITY

The Seminary is committed to offer wherever courses in denominational polity are required for a student's ordination. These courses are offered under the instruction of officially appointed denominational representatives.

DP 500 Reformed Heritage. Introduction to the doctrinal standards, the liturgy and worship structures and the theological heritage of the Reformed Church. M.Div. core: MIN 6. Edwards


DP 513 United Methodist History. A survey of the events, issues, doctrines and key persons in the development of the United Methodist Church from its origins in England and America to the present. M.Div. core: MIN 6. Smith

DP 515 Nazarene Polity and Doctrines. Rise and development of the denomination, organizational patterns and functions, ordination requirements, and the Nazarene understanding of Wesleyan doctrine will be discussed in preparation of candidates for minister's license and ordination in the Nazarene Church. M.Div. core: MIN 6. Smith


DP 520 Anglican Tradition. The classical doctrine, polity and ethos of the Episcopal Church, the Church of England and provinces and territorial churches in communion with the See of Canterbury. M.Div. core: MIN 6.


DP 530 History of Armenian Christianity. Emphasis given to social, cultural, and geographic as well as theological factors in the history of Armenian Christianity. M.Div. core: MIN 6. Halebian

DP 531 Theology of Armenian Christianity. Apostolic, Protestant and Catholic positions on key issues will be discussed. Special attention given to future directions of Armenian theology. M.Div. core: MIN 6. Halebian

DP 590 Directed Study in Denominational Polity.

FIELD EDUCATION

Students desiring to receive credit for field education must complete a preparatory workshop and enroll with the Office of Field Education, which coordinates approved positions in churches or other organizations. Completion of nine months of supervised field service in a church setting, as well as seminars designated for the course, yields four units of credit. A second course, either nine months part-time or ten weeks full-time in a setting approved by the Office of Field Education, is required for the M.Div. degree, and may be taken for four units of elective credit or for zero units credit. Students and their respective pastors and/or supervisors must complete quarterly evaluation reports and submit them to the Office of Field Education. These are not only essential for credit, but they also provide a balanced picture of the student's service n d become a part of the student's permanent seminary file. At the request of the student, these reports will be forwarded to designated authorities to meet the requirements of certain denominations.

NOTE: All of the following Field Education courses are graded only on a "Credit/No Credit" basis.

FE 501 Nine-Month Church Internship. A planned, supervised and evaluated practical experience for nine months in a community setting with pastoral supervision leading to the development of competency in all areas of ministry. Prerequisite: Any five M.Div. core courses. M.Div. core: MIN 7.

FE 502 Full-time Church Internship. Full-time, planned, supervised and evaluated practical experience with a pastor in a church. Elective.

FE 503 Church Internship. A part-time or full-time advanced, practical experience in a church under supervision of a pastor. Prerequisite: FE 501. Elective.

FE 504 Community Internship. A directed, supervised and evaluated practical experience in a specialized area of ministry outside the parish ministry of the local church. Elective.

FE 505 Campus Internship. A directed, supervised and evaluated practical experience in ministry on a high school or college campus or in summer camp. This experience may or may not be directly connected to the local church. Elective.

FE 506 On-Campus Internship. A directed, supervised and evaluated practical experience in ministry centered on the Fuller campus. This course includes credit for internships in the Office of Christian Community and the Office of Student Concerns. Elective.
FE 507 Mission Internship. A directed, supervised and evaluated practical experience on the local or foreign mission field or in other cross-cultural situations. Elective.

FE 508 Teaching-Counseling Internship. A directed, supervised, practical experience in ministry in a school setting or a counseling service. Elective.

FE 509 Clinical Pastoral Internship. A directed, supervised, practical experience with a chaplain in a hospital. Elective.

FE 511 Part-Time Church Internship. A planned, supervised and evaluated part-time practical experience within a church setting. Elective.

NOTE: With the exception of FE506, all the above courses are also offered in the Extended Education Program.

FE 514 Practicum: Contact and Club Work. Practicum in the basic methods of evangelistic youth outreach emphasizing the development of personal relationships with young people and the relevant forms of group ministry in the “neutral setting” of the Young Life Club. Elective.

FE 515 Practicum: Area Strategy and Adult Ministry. Practicum in the development and implementation of a strategy for Young Life ministry in an area including contact with relevant institutions and agencies, committee development and establishment of a support base. Elective.

FE 516 Practicum: Discipleship. A supervised practical training with adolescents, emphasizing nurture of new Christians, basic methods of Bible study and spiritual formation. Elective.

FE 518 Practicum: Volunteer Leadership. Practicum with seminars in the recruitment, training and ongoing enabling of adult volunteers for outreach ministries to youth. Elective.

FE 519 Practicum: Troubled Youth. Supervised practical training with troubled teenagers at the Dale House in Colorado Springs, emphasizing live-in experience; basic methods of counseling and treatment and initial work in case studies. Elective.

FE 523 Church Leadership Development. A directed study connected with a student’s work in a congregation in development of leadership skills in lay ministry under supervision. Offered only in extension. Elective.

FE 546 Clinical Pastoral Training. Orientation and experience in a general or mental hospital under the supervision of a hospital chaplain. Elective. Southward

FE 590 Directed Study in Field Education.

Doctor of Ministry

The following seminars and courses, offered in support of the Doctor of Ministry program, are held both on the Pasadena campus and in off-campus locations (Atlanta, Georgia; Cleveland, Ohio; Oklahoma City, Oklahoma; Honolulu, Hawaii; and Seattle, Washington).

CF 711 Building Christian Community Through Small Groups (8 units). This seminar focuses on the birth, care and feeding of Christian small groups, particularly as they function in the life of a local congregation. A variety of types of groups will be studied including neighborhood Bible studies, personal support and sharing groups, task-action groups including committees, and accountability groups. Philosophies of small group ministry will be explored, along with strategies for beginning groups and maintaining them in a church, training leaders and the dynamics of small group interaction. Hestenes

CF 720 Spirituality and Ministry (12 units). This session seeks to explore the dynamics of the spiritual life both as related to the pastor’s own life of faith and prayer and to the pastor’s role of spiritual leadership in the congregation. Emphasis will be given to the participant’s own spiritual pilgrimage, leading others in their spiritual pilgrimage, spiritual issues in a ministry context, and the development of spiritual disciplines personally and congregationally. Includes small groups, giving and receiving spiritual direction, research and reading. Involves assignments in the ministry setting in addition to work on campus. Hestenes

CN 703 New Approaches to Pastoral Care and Counseling (8 units). This seminar will help the minister to discern the dynamic processes in life situations; to deal creatively and constructively with conflict and change; and to preach, teach and counsel prior to and during crisis experiences. W. Becker

CN 705 The Minister’s Personal Growth and Skill Development (12 units). This seminar will examine these personal growth hazards as they pertain to the mental health of the pastor. It is designed to assist the minister in identifying the areas of personal potential weakness and to provide resources for dealing with these problems. Attention will be given to aspects of the minister’s personal and family life, roles and role conflicts, problems of anger, depression, assertiveness and relationships, as well as techniques for self-modifying behavior. A. Hart

CN 728 The Laity as Counselor (4 units). This course will present the history, theory and practice of a yoked fellow program in which lay share with church staff in all phases of pastoral care and counseling. The pastor is presented as a player-coach who trains and directs church officers in pastoral ministries. A church participation index for the evaluation of spiritual development and church participation will also be presented. Southard

EV 706 The Renewal of the Life and Mission of the Church (8 units). This seminar will deal with some of the biblical aspects of the nature of the church and forms of congregational life which appear to be conducive to renewal and missions. Among the subjects considered will be the personal renewal of the pastor, renewal through the mutuality of the members of Christ’s body for growth and ministry, the Holy Spirit as divine Enabler, and mobilizing the local congregation for ministry. Finney

EV 715 The Training of the Laity for Ministry (4 units). This course presents the biblical and theological basis for the enlisting and training of lay people for outreach. The minister will be helped to design a program for training and equipping lay people in the body of Christ in identifying their gifts for ministry. Finney, Machnus

LG 712 Fundamentals of Biblical Exegesis (8 units). This seminar is offered in a two-week intensive model. Pre-seminar assignments and a post-seminar project are required. The exegetical component will be taught on the use of Greek language skills and will fulfill the Master of Divinity equivalency requirement for New Testament Greek for D.Min. students. Provance

MF 722 Marriage and Family Ministries in the Local Church (12 units). This session is designed to provide religious leaders with both a philosophy and methodology for a
ministry to families in the local church. Relevant Scripture and current theory and research in the social and behavioral sciences are combined into a comprehensive approach to the family as it develops through its life cycle from the premarital stage to retirement and aging; includes discussion of the issues pertaining to the single person and the single parent as they relate to the local church. Guernsey

MF 724 Building Strong Families Through the Local Church (12 units). This session will focus on the factors which are important in developing strong family life. Topics addressed will be communication and expressiveness in family interaction, family problem solving and decision making, family power issues, parenting stress and crises management in the family, issues of the divorced, single parent and step-families, flexibility in sex roles, and maintaining healthy regard for each member's sexuality. The development of the parent-child bond from infancy through adolescence will be understood in the light of the dual need for family closeness and individual separateness. The seminar format will consist of lecture and experiential kinds of learning. J. O. and J. K. Balswick

NT 702 Community Issues in 1 Corinthians (4 units). This course presents first century principles for 20th century problems in Christian community. Among issues in the urban, socially mixed, charismatic, five-year-old congregation at Corinth: cliquishness and superspirituality, church discipline and church authority, love and liberty, sexual behavior among Christians, feminism, “charismatismo” and doctrinal deviance. Splittter

PM 705/PM 716 Church Growth I (12 units). This session combines a seminar (PM 705 Principles And Procedures of Church Growth, 8 units) and a course (PM 716 American Church Growth Research And Case Studies, 4 units). This component applies principles of church growth to the American church. It will present the theological factors active in church growth so that the minister can make a diagnostic study of his or her own church. Participants are involved in supervised field case studies of successful churches, analyzing factors encouraging or inhibiting growth. Wagner, George

PM 707 Organizational Management and Church Planning (8 units). This seminar relates organizational psychology to the life of the church. It helps the church become a place where mission is accomplished and persons are fulfilled. Malony

PM 708 Theology and Practice of Preaching (12 units). This seminar offers a series of lectures on preaching dealing with both a theology of preaching as well as the art of preaching, including the drafting of a sermon. Additional resource faculty will discuss the place of scholarship, biblical exposition and prayer in preaching and worship. Videotaped sermons of representative preachers will be presented with opportunity to engage the preachers in discussion. Pitt-Watson, Schaper, Holland

PM 710/PM 714 Church Growth II (12 units). This session combines a seminar (PM 710 Anthropological And Historical Dimensions of Church Growth, 8 units) and a course (PM 714 Theological Foundations of Church Growth, 4 units) to comprise a special module for advanced students of church growth. This in-depth analysis of the cultural, historical and theological presuppositions of the church growth movement is by faculty members of the School of World Mission. Prerequisite: PM 705. Wagner, Gibbs, Winther

TH 711 Theology of Ministry (4 units). A reexamination of divine revelation as constitutive for both the nature and the strategy of ministry. Through critical analysis of selected theological literature, written analysis of life situation cases and a position paper, students will work out their own theology of ministry. The course is an independent study project which requires attendance at one Theology of Ministry tutorial on campus. Anderson

PM 713 Conflict Management In The Local Church (4 units). This is a course designed to equip religious leaders with understandings of conflicts in the local church and skills to deal with them. Recognizing that individual differences are the essence of vitality and enthusiasm, the course is based on the proposition that conflict is to be welcomed, encouraged and managed. The goals to be taught are interpersonal acceptance and group effectiveness. Malony

Master of Theology and Doctor of Philosophy

The following courses and seminars are offered in support of the Master of Theology and Doctor of Philosophy programs in the School of Theology.

LG 806 Advanced Hebrew (2 units). Bush
LG 825 Biblical Aramaic (2 units). Bush
LG 826 Syriac (2 units). Gaebelein
LG 830 Beginning Arabic (2 units). Busb
LG 831 Advanced Arabic (2 units). Busb
LG 833 Beginning Ugaritic (2 units). Busb
LG 834 Advanced Ugaritic (2 units). Busb
LG 835 Beginning Akkadian (2 units). Gaebelein
LG 836 Advanced Akkadian (2 units). Gaebelein
LG 845 Comparative Semitics (2 units). Busb
LG 846 Northwest Semitic Texts (2 units). Busb
LG 890 Reading in Semitics (2/4 units)
OT 801 Seminar: Old Testament Introduction (4 units)
OT 802 Seminar: Old Testament Exegesis (4 units)
OT 803 Seminar: History of Israel (4 units). Bush
OT 804 Seminar: Ancient Near East (units). Busb
OT 805 Old Testament Theology (4 units)
OT 806 Seminar: Religion of Israel (4 units)
OT 807 Seminar: Old Testament Form Criticism (8 units)
OT 809 Seminar: Old Testament Textual Criticism (4 units)
OT 890 Readings in Old Testament (4/8 units)
NT 801 New Testament Seminar (8 units). Martin
NT 802 New Testament Seminar (8 units). Hagner
NT 803 New Testament Seminar (8 units). Martin
NT 804 Hermeneutics Seminar (8 units). Fuller
NT 890 Readings in New Testament (8 units)
NT 891 Readings in Hermeneutics (8 units)
CH 801 Historical Theology Seminar (8 units)
CH 802 Historical Theology Seminar (8 units)
CH 803 Historical Theology Seminar (8 units). Bradley/Muller
TH 801 Theology Seminar (8 units). Brown
TH 802 Theology Seminar (8 units). Jesness
TH 803 Theology Seminar (8 units)
TH 804 Ethics Seminar (8 units). Smalley
The
School of
World Mission

The Outline

HIGHER EDUCATION FOR CROSS-CULTURAL MISSION: ITS CHARACTER AND PURPOSE

ADMISSION

FACILITIES AND COSTS

RESEARCH AND TUITION

FELLOWSHIPS

DEGREE PROGRAMS
Master of Arts in Cross-Cultural Studies
Master of Arts in Missiology
Master of Theology in Missiology
Doctor of Missiology
Doctor of Philosophy in Intercultural Studies
Doctor of Philosophy in Missiology
Certificate of Achievement in Missiology
Certificate of Achievement in Cross-Cultural Studies

SPECIAL AND COOPERATIVE PROGRAMS
Cross-Cultural Studies Program
Concentration in Bible Translation
Chinese Studies and Evangelization Program
Charles E. Fuller Institute for Evangelism and Church Growth
In-Service Program
Institute of Language and Culture Learning
Summer Institute of World Mission

CURRICULUM
Core Curriculum and General Examinations

COURSES OF STUDY
School of World Mission Faculty
Course Descriptions
Behavioral Sciences (MB)
Church Growth (MC)
Mission History (MH)
Leadership Training (ML)
Religions (MR)
Scripture Transition (MS)
Mission Theology (MT)
Nothing is more important in providing higher education for missionaries than a correct assessment of whether the enterprise of missions is beginning or ending. The School of World Mission and Institute of Church Growth at Fuller Theological Seminary believes that we stand at the beginning of the missionary task. Everything that has gone before in the 175 years of modern missions is introduction. Apart from certain small ethnic groups in Oceania, Asia, Africa and Latin America, there has been little comprehensive “discipling of the peoples” (Matthew 28:19). The great populations of Earth—Marxists, Hindus, Buddhists, Muslims, secularists, animists and nominal “Christians” in the West—have yet to accept Jesus Christ as Lord and Savior and become responsible members of his body and church. Today God calls Christians of every continent and culture to the task of making Jesus Christ known, loved and believed in throughout the world. As evidence of his call, God grants remarkable responsiveness in many populations. The main task lies ahead. But a new factor has been introduced. Because of the rapidly growing non-Western Christian missionary movement, Christian mission is now the most international, interracial and intercultural movement in history. The goal of the School of World Mission is to be a resource to this growing movement.

Furthermore, Christian mission today is being carried on in the midst of tremendous revolutionary changes affecting every aspect of human life. The guidelines and assumptions under which our ancestors labored have been swept away. Christian mission today has radically new ground on which to operate: advances in knowledge, changed political alignments, greatly increased control of nature, rise of churches in Asia, Africa and Latin America, lessening of ecclesiastical competition and hatred, rising religious relativism, advances in knowledge, changed political alignments, and intercultural movement in history. The goal of the School of World Mission is to be a resource to this growing movement.

In the midst of such changes, Jesus Christ is the same yesterday, today and forever. The mission is his, not ours. He remains in charge. Since no person comes to the Father but by him, propagating his gospel to the ends of the earth by multiplication of believers and churches is the supreme and controlling purpose of the Christian mission to the world.

In the course of mission, the church will and should do many good things. The fruits of the Christian life will inevitably bless and heal humanity. Forms of society more pleasing to God will certainly be produced. Deliberate effort toward these good ends is also a part of Christian mission, but must never be substituted for propagating the faith. Proclaiming Christ as God and Savior and persuading men and women to become his disciples and responsible members of his church must remain a chief and irreplaceable purpose of Christian mission. Education for mission operates, therefore, in a changing periphery with an unchanging center.

The aim of the School of World Mission is to help prepare and provide leadership for the task of world mission that challenges the church today. It seeks to do this in several ways:

- By providing advanced graduate level education for mid-career missionaries and mature international church and mission leaders, and by preparing missionary candidates for their ministry in a new language and culture.

In order to be effective, those called to communicate the gospel cross-culturally need insight into many areas such as theology, history, anthropology, sociology, theory of mission, the biblical base of mission, ethics (knowledge of and approach to non-Christian religions), the world church (sometimes called ecumenics), church growth, evangelism, training the ministry and the indigenous church. These are all, therefore, to be studied as proper parts of education for mission.

They should know the whole sweep of missions. They will include evangelists and church planters, pastors, district superintendents, field directors, executive secretaries and faculty members in theological training schools at home and abroad.

The faculty of the School of World Mission seeks to accomplish its educational objectives by developing degree programs that combine academic integrity and professional training in the areas of Christian missions and cross-cultural churches, and by developing models of extension education which will integrate research and field ministries. The study of mission embraces a vast body of knowledge and the educated missionary should see it in toto. In presenting this corpus of learning through courses of study and readings, two dangers are avoided: a frozen intellectual regimen removed from the fast-moving contemporary scene and a smorgasbord of “hot” transient emphases. Advanced education should be developed by advanced degrees in mission, yet the degree program must remain flexible enough to equip God’s men and women to meet the rapidly changing conditions of the modern world.

- By producing a body of literature that enables those in cross-cultural ministries to understand better the mission task.

By providing advanced graduate level education for mid-career missionaries and mature international church and mission leaders, and by preparing missionary candidates for their ministry in a new language and culture.

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Admission

General standards for admission to any of the three schools of Fuller Theological Seminary may be found on page 26 of this catalog.

The School of World Mission admits students to degree programs and to special courses designed for missionary candidates, missionaries and national church and mission leaders.

Those entering the Master of Arts program (both cross-cultural studies and missiology) must normally hold an undergraduate degree (B.A. or equivalent). For the Master of Theology in missiology program, an additional degree in theology (B.D., M.Div. or equivalent) with a B standard of work is required. The Doctor of Missiology, the Doctor of Philosophy in intercultural studies and the Doctor of Philosophy in missiology programs require the M.A. or Th.M in missiology (or their equivalent). In addition, all candidates entering a missiology degree program must give evidence of experience in significant cross-cultural communication of the Christian faith, demonstrated normally by fluency in a second language.

Those coming for only one quarter are advised to come in the fall. The summer, fall and winter quarters offer core courses which are foundational to all degree programs. If one does not qualify for a degree program or does not have time to complete one, a Certificate of Achievement may be awarded.

A number of students may be admitted under one of the following classifications:

- Limited Graduate Student: one who is qualified for regular admission but wants to take no more than five courses (20 units).
- Unclassified Student: one who is academically qualified for admission, wants to take an unlimited number of courses, but does not want to pursue a degree program.
- Special Student: one who does not meet the academic requirements for regular admission, unclassified or limited graduate student status.
- Transient Student: one who is currently enrolled as a student in good standing in the post-bachelor's level at another school, but wants to have transcript evidence of course work done at Fuller for transfer to another institution.

Facilities and Costs

The offices of the School of World Mission are located at Fuller Theological Seminary, 135 North Oakland Avenue, in downtown Pasadena, California. In common with the Seminary's other two schools, it uses the classrooms, bookstore, refectory and the McAlister Library with its more than 141,000 volumes on theology, psychology and missiology and related disciplines.

Dormitories at the Seminary house single men and women. In some nearby communities such as Glendale and Altadena, apartments available to missionaries on furlough provide suitable living quarters at reasonable cost. Furnished apartments or houses in the Pasadena area are available at commercial rates.

The Seminary refectory provides meals at reasonable cost. For those not covered by health insurance by their own churches or mission boards, accident, sickness and hospital insurance is available through the Seminary.

Further information regarding costs is given on page 27 of this catalog. Any student needing financial assistance may apply to the dean of the School of World Mission, stating his or her situation.

Research and Tuition Fellowships

Several research and tuition fellowships are available to students in the School of World Mission. It is expected that the board or church under which one serves will contribute to tuition and living expenses. Occasionally research fellowships are granted to doctoral candidates who find they must enlarge their data base by additional field research after completing their first year of study at the Seminary.

Applications for all fellowships should be made to the Office of the Dean by March 1, preceding matriculation.
Degree Programs

The School of World Mission offers degrees to pre-field missionaries in cross-cultural studies, and missiology degrees to missionaries and church and mission leaders who have had at least three years of field experience in a cross-cultural Christian ministry. This experience is generally validated by the acquisition and use of a second language in the communication of the Christian faith. National church leaders qualify through demonstrating their facility in English and evidencing an evangelistic thrust in their ministry. On occasion and subject to faculty review, transfer credit is given for graduate work done in other institutions. To be acceptable, such work must conform to the standards of the Association of Theological Schools and be related to the study of missiology.

Master of Arts in Cross-Cultural Studies

This two-year program is designed to prepare students for ministry in cross-cultural situations. It provides a foundation for involvement in mission through biblical, historical and theological studies as well as through the social and behavioral sciences which are basic to the task of mission. Combining the resources of the School of World Mission and the School of Theology, this degree program provides special preparation for future missionaries, people in a variety of professions who hope to share their faith cross-culturally, and those who anticipate ministries in the United States among ethnic groups different from their own.

Admission to this degree program requires the B.A. degree from an accredited institution. The curriculum for the Master of Arts in cross-cultural studies consists of 24 courses (96 units), divided evenly between the School of World Mission and the School of Theology, as follows:

- School of World Mission: 12 courses
  - Theology of mission (2)
  - Anthropology (2)
  - Evangelism and church growth (2)
  - Language and communication (2)
  - Religions (1)
  - History of the expansion of Christianity (1)
  - Electives (2)

- School of Theology: 12 courses
  - Old Testament (2)
  - New Testament (2)
  - Church History (2)
  - Theology and Ethics (2)
  - Ministry (1)
  - Electives (3)

The student may elect to acquire a specialization within the Master of Arts in cross-cultural studies. This option requires nine theology courses, nine missiology courses and six courses in the area of specialization. Currently specializations in church planting, Asian studies, Bible translation, Islamic studies, anthropology, community development, Christian formation and discipleship, and family studies have been designed. Other specializations may be arranged according to individual needs and interests. Provision is made for field research and internships with credit.

Master of Arts in Missiology

The Master of Arts in missiology is designed to meet the need for mid-career training in missiology on the part of Western missionaries and Third World church and mission leaders. Students seeking admission to the M.A. in missiology program must have an accredited B.A. or its equivalent, have completed three years of cross-cultural ministry and have mastered a field language.

The M.A. in missiology requires 24 courses (96 quarter units) beyond the B.A., including:

- A minimum of 12 courses (48 units) in missiology, which must include the five core courses in preparation for the general examinations; the remaining seven courses (28 units) are electives in missiology designed to meet the student’s specific goals.
- A minimum of five courses (20 units) of biblical studies, theology and church history.
- A maximum of seven courses (28 units) of general electives, which may include graduate courses in fields related to either missiology or theology.

This program normally involves two years of study. A minimum of one year in residence is normally required. In addition, the candidate must pass the general examinations. Normally the M.A. in missiology is a non-thesis degree. However, a student may petition to do a thesis or project as a part of this program.

Master of Theology in Missiology

The Th.M. in missiology is designed to help field missionaries and international church leaders acquire fundamental competence in the field of missiology. Students seeking admission to the Th.M. in missiology program must have the M.Div., B.D. or equivalent degree from an accredited institution, have completed three years of cross-cultural ministry and have mastered a field language.

The Th.M. in missiology requires 10 courses (40 units) of graduate studies in missiology, and a thesis (8 units), all of which must be completed in residence. The coursework includes the five core courses in preparation for the general exams; the balance is made up of electives that should be selected to meet the specific goals of the student.

Doctor of Missiology

The Doctor of Missiology is the highest level of professional certification in the field of missiology. It is open to qualified and experienced leaders in Christian missions and international church affairs.

Applicants must be enrolled in or have completed the Th.M. or M.A. program of the School of World
Christian formation is the key to ministry, and theology seeks to serve the church and society in the context of faith. It is designed to help students develop Christian formation in a way that is relevant to the field of ministry. To the B.B. or B.Th., or equivalent, have completed one year of ministry and have coursework.

Theology is the highest form of learning, and the theological curriculum is designed to be completed within a minimum of four years. Theological courses may be selected in consultation with the dean. Theological education is the highest form of learning, and the theological curriculum is designed to be completed within a minimum of four years. Theological courses may be selected in consultation with the dean. Theological education is the highest form of learning, and the theological curriculum is designed to be completed within a minimum of four years. Theological courses may be selected in consultation with the dean.

PAUL E. PIERSON, Dean
DEAN S. GILLILAND
J. ROBERT CLINTON
Doctor of Philosophy in Intercultural Studies

who English is a second language are encouraged to write their dissertations in their own language. In such cases summaries in English are required.

Doctor of Philosophy in Missiology

The Ph.D. in missiology represents the highest level of academic certification in the field of missiology, and is offered jointly by the School of World Mission and the School of Theology.

Applicants must be enrolled in or have completed the Th.M. degree of the School of World Mission (with a 3.5 grade point average); passed the general examinations with honors, completed three years of cross-cultural ministry and mastered a field language, and demonstrated research and writing competence. Applicants are expected to have a graduate level understanding of English. The faculty reserves the right to require language proficiency examinations of any applicant.

The academic doctorate in missiology requires 40 units in missiology and 32 units in theology beyond the Th.M. in missiology, with a 3.5 grade point average, and a dissertation (8 units) that makes a significant contribution to the field of missiology. Candidates must complete a major in the School of World Mission (consisting of five 8-unit tutorials), two minors in the School of Theology (two 8-unit seminars each), and comprehensive examinations. They must demonstrate proficiency in Greek, Hebrew, a field language and a research language, and in teaching.

Certificate of Achievement in Missiology

This certificate is available in certain cases when a field missionary or national church or mission leader does not have the academic background to enter a degree program or is not able to stay in residence the required amount of time. It indicates the number of courses successfully completed.

Certificate of Achievement in Cross-Cultural Studies

Students who are eligible for the M.A. program in cross-cultural studies but are unable to complete the two years of study may receive the Career Foundations Certificate after one year. This program is made up of 12 courses which normally are selected from both missiology and theology. If it is later possible to complete the second year of study, the M.A. in cross-cultural studies may be earned.

Special and Cooperative Programs

In the School of World Mission, a number of special institutes, programs and cooperative relationships have been developed which seek to make the resources of...
misсиological education more available to field missonaries and national church or mission leaders, and to gather educational resources to focus on specific needs of churches, missions and those preparing to serve them.

Cross-Cultural Studies Program

The Cross-Cultural Studies Program is designed to prepare men and women for ministry in cross-cultural situations. This program combines the resources of the School of World Mission and the School of Theology to provide a foundation for involvement in mission through biblical, historical and theological studies as well as through the social and behavioral sciences. It provides special preparation for future missionaries, people in a variety of professions who hope to share their faith cross-culturally, and those who anticipate ministries in the United States among ethnic groups different from their own. A student may earn the Master of Arts in Cross-Cultural Studies from the School of World Mission or the Master of Divinity degree, with a concentration in cross-cultural studies, from the School of Theology.

Concentration in Bible Translation

A special concentration in Bible translation is offered within the Ph.D. program in intercultural studies. This program combines the resources of the School of World Mission, the School of Theology, and secular universities to equip students in biblical languages and exegesis, linguistics, translation theory, anthropology, missiology and communication theory.

A cooperative arrangement has been made with the University of Texas at Arlington (UTA) which allows for transfer of units between the two schools so long as they are applied to the translation emphasis and students abide by the catalog requirements of the institution which grants the degree. This arrangement may also be applied to a cooperative program between the University of Texas at Arlington and the Summer Institute of Linguistics leading to an M.A. in linguistics from UTA.

Chinese Studies and Evangelization Program

The School of World Mission offers a core curriculum in Chinese studies as an option in all its degree programs. This is designed for those who will minister in North American Chinese churches as well as those called to serve among the Chinese of the Diaspora in Asia and elsewhere. Both resident and adjunct faculty will teach courses on the interaction of the Christian faith and Chinese history and culture. Open to both Chinese and non-Chinese, the program will train pastors and missiologists and thus seek to further the evangelization of this vigorous people who constitute one-fourth of humanity.

Charles E. Fuller Institute for Evangelism and Church Growth

The Charles E. Fuller Institute for Evangelism and Church Growth is an action arm of the Seminary offering services to the churches of North America in the areas of church growth diagnosis, consultation and planning. Its executive director, Carl George, has assembled a competent and growing staff which serves a number of denominations. An Hispanic department under Juan Carlos Miranda has extended these services to the Hispanic-American community as well as to several Latin American countries.

Conferences and seminars are held each year in Pasadena and other locations across the country on such topics as Church Planting and Growing and Leading a Multiple Staff Church. Academic credit is available through Fuller Theological Seminary to registered students, and continuing education units may be earned through the Institute.

In-Service Program

The School of World Mission In-Service Program (ISP) enables missionaries, national church leaders, professors of mission, and staff persons in mission organizations responsible for supervising and training peoples for cross-cultural ministries to begin graduate studies in missiology before coming to the Pasadena campus and/or to continue their studies after they leave campus. Those wishing to start a program in missiology may take the five core courses (a total of 20 units) in extension study through this program. These core courses, as listed under Core Curriculum and General Examinations, are required in each degree program. Admission requirements for the In-Service Program are the same as for the regular degree-programs. Students lacking the academic qualifications but who have at least three years of significant cross-cultural experience may take courses as special students.

Tuition payment must be submitted at the time of registration. A course syllabus (outline and assignments) and textbooks are sent to students upon receipt of the tuition payment. Class lectures (recorded on compact cassette tapes or in duplicated notes) are also provided. Completed assignments are returned to the director of the In-Service Program for evaluation by a professor. Upon the completion of the ISP course, a grade is recorded on the student’s transcript. A course registration is valid for one year (i.e. the assignments must be completed within one year from the time of registration).

Institute of Language and Culture Learning

The Institute of Language and Culture Learning is designed for those already committed to cross-cultural ministries. Lasting four weeks, it will give training in specific skills needed to learn a new language and culture.

Summer Institute of World Mission

The Summer Institute of World Mission is a series
of 10 day courses offered on the Pasadena campus. Normally two courses are offered in each of five sessions. These intensive courses are designed to compact 100 hours of study into each two-week session. Students may take only one course per session.

**Curriculum**

In a wider sense, the SWM curriculum consists of a combination of course work, reading and directed research tailored to fit an individual's problems and opportunities. In a narrower sense, it consists of courses of study which develop a part of one of the following branches of learning which together make up the discipline of missiology:

- Theory and theology of mission (MT)
- The Christian mission vis-a-vis non-Christian religions (MR)
- Anthropology, language learning, communication and sociology (MB)
- History of missions and church expansion (MH)
- Church growth foundations and case studies (MC)
- Leadership selection and training (ML)
- Scripture translation (MS)

Great emphasis is placed on reading in all programs. Students at the graduate level are expected to glean the essence of many contributions to mission through books and other library and archival materials. The function of the professor is to guide, stimulate and provide supplementary summaries of knowledge particularly germane to the situation in one's field of service. SWM students come from such varied segments of the world's vast population that only through wide reading in their field can they become truly educated.

**Core Curriculum and General Examinations**

Most degree programs of the School of World Mission are based on training in the central theories and methods of five major fields of missiology: theology of mission, historical development of Christian mission, church growth, anthropology, and phenomenology and institutions of folk religions. Students will normally meet these requirements by completing the School of World Mission core courses:

- MB 520 Anthropology
- MC 520 Foundations of Church Growth
- MH 520 The Historical Development of the Christian Movement
- MR 520 Phenomenology and Institutions of Folk Religions
- MT 520 Biblical Theology of Mission

These core courses are required of students in the MA and Th.M. in missiology programs. They are offered regularly in each of the four quarters. Students may complete the five core courses through the In-Service Program. Such courses count toward the minimum residence requirements of SWM degrees.

The general examinations are designed to measure the student's mastery in each of the above fields of missiology. Those who fail one or more of the examinations may petition the Academic Affairs Committee to permit them to retake parts or all of the examinations, or to complete work necessary to upgrade the examinations.

**Courses of Study**

In any given quarter, courses will be offered from among the following, depending on the availability of faculty and the composition of the student body. Course offerings and course descriptions are subject to change through normal academic processes. The courses are numbered according to the following guidelines:

- MB Behavioral Sciences
- MC Church Growth
- MH Mission History
- ML Leadership Training
- MR Religions
- MS Scripture Translation
- MT Mission Theology

The 500-level courses are for students in the masters programs, and are open to students in any program, with the exception of the 520's (core courses) which may be limited by the professor to those in the MA in Missiology program. Courses listed at the 500 level may be taken at the 600 or 700 level with the approval of the professor. Students in the Th.M. in Missiology program register for courses at the 600 level. The 700-level courses are for students in the Doctor of Missiology, Ph.D. in Missiology or Ph.D. in Intercultural Studies programs. The 800-level courses are for Ph.D. students only.

**School of World Mission Faculty**

- Donald A. McGavran, Professor Emeritus of Church Growth and South Asian Studies
- J. Edwin Orr, Professor Emeritus of the History of Awakenings
- Arthur F. Glasser, Senior Professor of Theology and East Asian Studies
- Paul G. Hiebert, Professor of Anthropology and South Asian Studies
- Charles H. Kraft, Professor of Anthropology and Intercultural Communication
- C. Peter Wagner, Professor of Church Growth
- Paul E. Pierson, Associate Professor of History and Latin American Studies
- Dean S. Gilliland, Associate Professor of Contextualized Theology and African Studies
- Tan Che Bin, Associate Professor of Chinese Studies
- J. Robert Clinton, Assistant Professor of Extension and Leadership Training
PAUL G. HIEBERT  
CHARLES H. KRAFT  
C. PETER WAGNER
we can apply the insights derived from both to follow God's communicational example.

Contemporary communication theory to point to ways in which

cultural demonstration of God and the understandings of
correspondences underlying the effective introduction of innovations in

processes of communication from one culture to another.

MB 520 Anthropology. Introduction to cultural anthropology with special attention to the application of an anthropological perspective to Christian mission. Core Course Kraft, Hiebert, Shaw

MB 530 Language Learning and Mission. Skills are developed in language/culture learning techniques and in phonetics. Lectures and discussion focus on principles and perspectives for successful learning. Field work gives opportunity to test and refine skills. Breuwer/Brewster

MB 531 Analysis for the Language Learner. A study of principles and procedures for analyzing the sound system (phonemics) and the structures (morphology and syntax) of languages, and their practical application in developing a strategy for language learning and ministry. Breuwer


MB 539 Topics in Linguistics. Breuwer/Brewster

MB 540 Intercultural Communications. Principles and processes of communicating from one culture to another. Focus on the relevance of incarnation as the model for intercultural communication of the gospel. Kraft

MB 541 Communication of Innovations. Study of principles underlying the effective introduction of innovations in a culture/subculture. Focus on the use of these principles to advocate acceptance of and growth in Christianity. Kraft

MB 542 Communicating to Non-Literates. Study and application of principles of intercultural communication to reach effectively the non-literate 70 percent of the world with Christian messages. Prerequisite MB540. Kraft

MB 543 Role of Ethnic Art in Mission. Survey of the past, present and prospective uses of graphic and plastic arts, music, storytelling, etc., in communicating the Gospel and in leading Christians to maturity. Focus on usability of non-Western art forms. Kraft


MB 545 Communicating the Gospel. God has demonstrated in the Scriptures that He knows how to communicate. This course works at the interface between that communicational demonstration of God and the understandings of contemporary communication theory to point to ways in which we can apply the insights derived from both to follow God's communicational example. Kraft

MB 546 Communications Strategy. The evangelistic process is one of communication. This course will provide an understanding of an integrated and comprehensive communications strategy for Christian mission. Emphasis will be on planning models and application of models in the student's own place of ministry. Soegaard

MB 547 Communications Media. Study of media, media limitations and possibilities, and multi-media applications. Develop basic skills that will make strategy decisions possible. Soegaard

MB 548 Communications Research. Study of communication research tools. Emphasis on the methodology of survey research design, construction of questionnaires, data interpretation and the application of research data in strategy decision. Soegaard

MB 549 Topics in Communication. Various courses and seminars such as communication via folklore, cassettes, literature, mass media, etc. Kraft

MB 550 Emotional Health/Cross-Cultural Ministries. The impact that persons engaged in mission have on each other has far-reaching implications for the fulfillment of the task. The course will sharpen the focus on "success" in mission with reference to the biblical, cultural and personality norms. Johnson

MB 560 Research Methods. Designed to equip those working cross-culturally to discern and describe the structures of society and church. Techniques of interviewing, observing and documenting. Hiebert

MB 570 Anthropology of Development. Study and application of the insights of the subdiscipline, applied (or action) anthropology, to areas of Christian mission such as community development, agricultural, mission, educational witness. Hiebert

MB 571 Urban Anthropology and Church Planting. Cross-cultural studies of urban and industrial areas. Consideration of religious, economic and sociological factors including possibilities for church planting. Hiebert

MB 572 Urban Practicum. Hiebert/Tink

MB 574 Ethnolinguistics. Interrelationships of language and culture are studied in relation to worldview, bilingualism, culture change and cross-cultural communication. Shaw

MB 581 Melanesian Area Study. Survey of Melanesian culture, with emphasis on basic cultural history, including mission influences, cultural felt needs, world view, and culture change. Shaw

MB 582 Discovering Melanesian World View. This course teaches various semantic-based analyses designed to help students develop an understanding of Melanesian world view. This understanding is then applied to developing a contextualized Melanesian Christianity. Shaw

MB 590 Project/Thesis (M.A.). Guidance provided to those involved in projects/theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission.

MB 591 Independent Study (M.A.). Reading, report and discussion under faculty supervision on topics of special interest or student weakness.

MB 595 Topics in Anthropology. Courses in topics such
The spirit of community knows no bounds at Fuller.
as educational anthropology, the application of a particular anthropological theory to missiological understanding, culture change, etc. Kraft, Hiebert, Shaw

**MC 690 Thesis (Th.M.).** Guidance provided to those writing theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission.

**MC 691 Independent Study (Th.M.).** Reading, report and discussion under faculty supervision on topics of special interest or student weakness.

**MC 700 Advanced Seminar in Mission Anthropology.** Specific topics of relevance to D.Miss. candidates preparing theses in an anthropological area.

**MC 720 Theory of Anthropology.** Historical development of anthropological theory as it relates to missiological principles and techniques in cross-cultural religious processes, natural and directed. Required for all doctoral candidates. Kraft, Hiebert

**MC 725 World View and World View Change.** Study of the nature and functions of world view and the dynamics of world view change. Special attention to Christian transformational change in world view. Kraft, Hiebert

**MC 790 Dissertation (D.Miss.).** Guidance provided to Doctor of Missiology students engaged in writing dissertations.

**MC 791 Independent Study.** Reading, reporting and discussion at the Doctor of Missiology level under faculty supervision on topics of special interest or student weakness.

**MC 800 Tutorial in Behavioral Sciences.** Investigation under faculty supervision of topics related to the program and/or dissertation of Ph.D. candidates.

**CHURCH GROWTH (MC)**

**MC 500 Introduction to Church Growth and World Evangelization.** Basic principles and procedures of church growth as developed in Donald McGavran’s Understanding Church Growth and applied to present-day missiology. Designed for those without cross-cultural ministry experience. Gibb

**MC 501 Techniques of Planting New Churches.** A basic orientation to the biblical, theological, sociological and practical dimensions of starting new churches, primarily focused on the United States. Considerable field research is required. Wagner

**MC 502 Introduction to Missiology.** Exposure through lectures by the entire SWM faculty to the key issues in contemporary missiology plus a strong emphasis on how to develop an effective mission program in the local church. Gibb

**MC 503 Models and Case Studies in Church Planting.** An independent library research course for the Cross Cultural Studies Program concentration in church planting. Prerequisite: MC501. Wagner

**MC 504 Field Research in Church Planting.** Field experience in interface with newly-planted churches and their staffs in the Los Angeles area for the Cross Cultural Studies Program concentration in church planting. Prerequisite: MC501. Wagner

**MC 510 The Miraculous and Church Growth.** An examination of the role the miraculous can play in evangelism and church growth. Biblical, theological, historical and contemporary aspects are discussed. Wagner, Winther

**MC 520 Foundations of Church Growth.** Basic principles and procedures of church growth as developed in Donald McGavran’s Understanding Church Growth and applied to present-day missiology. Designed for the person with cross-cultural experience. Core course. Wagner

**MC 521 Strategies of Church Growth.** Methods of thinking through evangelistic strategy planning for increased effectiveness on the field. Emphasis on spiritual gifts, culture, congregational and mission structures, goal setting and basic biblical principles. Prerequisite: MC520. Wagner

**MC 522 Advanced Church Growth.** Contemporary issues in church growth and their implications for theology, ethics, missiology, church planting and field practice. Emphasis on communicating church growth principles to peers. Prerequisite: MC520. Wagner

**MC 530 Theology of Church Growth.** A treatment of the biblical and theological presuppositions of the Church Growth Movement, including the issues raised by critics. Theological implications affecting world evangelization will be discussed. Gibb

**MC 580 Case Studies in North American Chinese Churches.** Following a survey of the history of migrations of the Chinese people to North America, representative Chinese churches will be studied as to their formation, growth and present situation. Tan

**MC 581 Chinese Church in Southeast Asia.** The development of the Chinese church in Southeast Asian countries, with particular attention given to Taiwan, Hong Kong, Thailand, Malaysia, and Indonesia. Tan

**MC 590 Project/Thesis (M.A.).** Guidance provided to those involved in projects/theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by churches or mission organizations.

**MC 591 Independent Study (M.A.).** Reading, reporting and discussion on church growth at the M.A. level under faculty supervision.

**MC 595 Topics in Church Growth.** Wagner, Gibb

**MC 596 Current Issues in Church Growth.** A fresh look at topics relating to church growth theory and practice. Special emphasis is given to implementation of effective evangelism in the local church setting. Gibb

**MC 650 Thesis (Th.M.).** Guidance provided to doctors writing theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by churches or mission organizations.

**MC 691 Independent Study (Th.M.).** Reading, reporting and discussion on church growth at the Th.M. level under faculty supervision.

**MC 700 Advanced Seminar in Church Growth.** Doctoral level discussions of topics pertinent to the interests of students with cross-cultural field experience. Prerequisite: MC520. Wagner, Gibb

**MC 790 Dissertation (D.Miss.).** Guidance provided to Doctor of Missiology students engaged in writing dissertations.

**MC 791 Independent Study.** Reading, reporting and discussion on church growth at the Doctor of Missiology level under supervision.

**MC 800 Tutorial in Church Growth.** Investigation under supervision of topics related to the program and/or dissertation of Ph.D. candidates.

**MISSION HISTORY (MH)**

**MH 520 The Historical Development of the Christian Movement.** An analysis of the dynamics of growth of the
Christian movement from the apostolic age to the present, including prospects by A.D. 2000. Special attention given to various types of mission structures. Core course. Pierson

MH 521 History of Evangelical Awakenings. Detailed study of the revivals and awakenings in both Western and non-Western countries which have been the dynamic behind much missionary expansion and social improvement. Orr

MH 522 The Church in Hostile Environments. A study of the emergence and evolution of Marxist totalitarianism with particular reference to the various types of challenges it currently poses to the mission of the church worldwide. Glaser

MH 523 Christianity and Totalitarianism. A comprehensive review in the light of Scripture of the contemporary encounter between Christianity and all forms of totalitarianism, with particular reference to the challenge of Marxism-Leninism-Maoism. Glaser

MH 530 The American Church and World Mission. The missionary concern of the American church from its vigorous colonial beginnings to the present, with particular reference to missiological thought. The role of voluntary societies and movements toward cooperation and unity. Pierson

MH 535 The Church and its Mission in Europe. A survey of the current European religious scene. Major developments in the Catholic, Protestant and Orthodox Churches will be considered from an evangelical and ecumenical perspective. Special attention will be given to missionary theory and practice in the light of European spiritual conditions, “church-state” questions and new trends in the making. Tan

MH 540 The Church and its Mission in Latin America. The history of the church—Roman Catholic, Protestant and Pentecostal—in Latin America, from the colonial period to the present, and its interaction with society. Prospects and issues for the future. Pierson

MH 550 Church and Mission in West Africa. A study of the historical, cultural and missional factors which determine the character of churches in (Anglophone) West Africa, with special reference to church growth. Gilliland

MH 560 History of Western Missions in China. A study of those elements of abiding validity to the worldwide church arising from a critical study of the long record of western Christian efforts to plant the church in China. Glaser

MH 562 Introduction to Chinese Studies. This course is designed to expose students in an overall manner to the many complex issues concerning Chinese world development, thus enabling the students to cultivate a broad framework of understanding of Christian ministries among the Chinese. Tan, Pang

MH 563 History of the Chinese Church. The development of the Christian church in China since the Tang dynasty, with particular attention to the Protestant church, 1840 to 1949. Tan

MH 564 The Church in China since 1949. A study of the Chinese church under the Communist regime up to the present time: historical development, issues and growth of the church. Chiao

MH 565 Ministry to the Chinese Today. The idea of ministry as taught in the Bible, understood and practiced by the Chinese Christians. Visits to various Christian churches and organizations. Tan

MH 570 Church and Mission in India. The complex processes by which the 15 million-member church in India has grown are defined and described, with particular reference to the continuing need for E-3 evangelism. Hiebert
workbooks, readers, programmed instruction, information mapping, feedback techniques, testing procedures and autodidactic assignment packets. Clinton

ML 561 Designing Self-Study Materials. Applies programmed instruction, information mapping or workbook design techniques to specific field project. Clinton

ML 562 Strategizing for Leadership Training Programs. Leadership to be trained is analyzed in terms of role along a multi-level continuum. A unique strategy program is then designed for that target group. Numerous alternative training models provide a backdrop for design principles. Clinton

ML 563 Implementing Change in Christian Organizations. This course, for executive and middle-level leadership of Christian organizations, explores change agent roles, organizational dynamics, decision making processes, six-stage change process model and other topics vital to implementing change in Christian organizations. Clinton

ML 582 Chinese Pastors and Evangelists: Case Studies. Studies of the life and thought of leading Chinese pastors and evangelists, so as to gain insights into effective Chinese ministry. Lng

ML 590 Project/Thesis (M.A.). Guidance provided to those involved in projects/theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission. Hiebert, Clinton

ML 591 Independent Study (M.A.). Reading, reporting and discussion on leadership selection and training at the M.A. level under faculty supervision. Hiebert, Clinton

ML 595 Topics in Leadership Selection and Training. Hiebert, Clinton

ML 690 Thesis (Th.M.). Guidance provided to those involved in writing theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission. Hiebert, Clinton

ML 691 Independent Study (Th.M.). Reading, reporting and discussion on leadership selection and training at the Th.M. level under faculty supervision. Hiebert, Clinton

ML 700 Advanced Seminar in Leadership Training. An anthropological analysis of patterns of leadership in different cultures and their implications for developing indigenous church structures. An emphasis will be given to alternate forms of leadership selection and training and on relationships of leaders to congregations, institutional structures and societies. Hiebert

ML 790 Dissertation (D.Miss.). Guidance provided to Doctor of Missiology students engaged in writing dissertations.

ML 791 Independent Study. Reading, reporting and discussion at the Doctor of Missiology level under supervision on leadership selection and training. Hiebert, Clinton

ML 800 Tutorial in Leadership. Investigation under supervisor of topics related to the program and/or dissertation of Ph.D. candidates. Hiebert

RELIGIONS (MR)

MR 500 Anthropology of Religion. A treatment of conceptions of the supernatural, the function of religion in society, religion and social control, the nature of religious ritual and paraphernalia, sacred places and religious practitioners. Hiebert

MR 520 Phenomenology and Institutions of Folk Religions. A study of the animistic world view and phenomenology of experience, its bearing on the advocacy of the acceptance or rejection of the Gospel. Christian evangelism in confrontation with animism. Core course: Hiebert, Kraft, Shaw

MR 530 Judaism and Christianity. A study of Judaism as a religious faith in relation to Christianity and to the total Jewish experience including the development of Jewish culture from the destruction of the second temple to the present. Glasser, Glaser

MR 541 Indian Religions and Contemporary Cults. A systematic presentation of both philosophic and popular Hinduism and Buddhism. The relationship of their doctrinal bases and social structures to contemporary cults, and the interrelationship with Christianity. Adhyat

MR 542 Hinduism, Buddhism and Christianity. An analysis of the fundamental presuppositions and the various schools of thought within Hinduism and Buddhism from both an historical and contemporary perspective. Hiebert

MR 550 Introduction to Islam. Covers the life of Muhammad, the Quran and what Muslims believe and practice. Areas of encounter with biblical teaching will be highlighted and discussed. Woodberry


MR 552 History of the Muslim-Christian Encounter. The major developments in polemics between Muslims and Christians from the eighth century to the present; interaction in writings between Muslim and Christian scholars and attitudes which underlie the Christian mission to Muslims. Gilliland

MR 553 Area Studies in Islam and Christianity. The historical issues bearing on Muslim-Christian interaction, problems of communicating the gospel and in understanding Muslim peoples in the Middle East, the Indian subcontinent (including Afghanistan), West Africa, East Africa and specific people groups in various parts of the world. Gilliland, Woodberry

MR 554 Church Planting in the Muslim Context. Deals with material from the call of the church planter to the emergence of the church. Covers the practical problems and salient theological issues that arise as the gospel comes into contact with Muslim societies. Woodberry

MR 555 Folk Islam and Power Encounter. This course first studies the roots of Islamic animism and its relation to other religions, following which biblical issues are raised with special attention to the role of the power encounter. Woodberry

MR 556 Current Trends in Islam. Through this course students will gain an understanding of basic beliefs and practices of Islam, the ways in which various western ideologies interact with Islam, and the impact these have on Christian witness. Woodberry

MR 557 Women in Islam. The identity and role of women in historic and contemporary Islam as revealed by the Qur'an and Hadith and through society, covering various cultural contexts. M. Kraft

MR 560 African Independent Churches. A study of the various factors which account for indigenous and schismatic African churches and an evaluation of the major groups and of attitudes taken by the established church. Gilliland

MR 581 Chinese Religions. A study of Buddhism, Taoism, and Chinese traditional religion, with particular attention to their present practices and Christian response. Prerequisite: MR 520. Tan, Gates
Christian evangelists are concerned about the needs of all people, regardless of their religious background. Many of these individuals have been involved in various aspects of Christian witness and education, including translating the Bible into different languages and sharing Christian principles with people of all faiths. Betty Sue & E. Thomas Brewster and Tan Che Bin R. Daniel Shaw are examples of such individuals who have made significant contributions to Christian mission work around the world. Their work demonstrates the importance of understanding and respecting the beliefs and values of different cultures in order to effectively communicate the message of the gospel.

MR 591 Independent Study (M.A.). Reading, reporting and discussion on topics in religion at the M.A. level under supervision.

MR 595 Topics in Religion

MR 690 Thesis (Th.M.). Guidance provided to those involved in writing theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission.

MR 691 Independent Study (Th.M.). Reading, reporting and discussion on topics in religion at the Th.M. level under faculty supervision.

MR 700 Advanced Seminar on Religion. Specific topics of relevance to Doctor of Missiology candidates preparing dissertations in the area of religion.

MR 790 Dissertation (D.Miss.). Guidance provided to Doctor of Missiology students engaged in writing dissertations.

MR 791 Independent Study. Reading, reporting and discussion at the Doctor of Missiology level under supervision on topics in religion.

MR 800 Tutorial in Religion. Investigation under supervision of topics related to the program and/or dissertation of Ph.D. candidates.

SCHE DULE OF CLASSES

SCRIPTURE TRANSLATION (MS)

MS 520 Foundations of Translation. Basic theory and practice of translation within a communications framework focusing on pretranslation needs: linguistic, cultural, semantic and exegetical. Shaw

MS 521 Translation Methods and Principles. Translation theory is applied to implicit and explicit information, lexical equivalence, multiple grammatical functions and discourse structure. Prerequisite: MS520 or equivalent. Shaw

MS 550 Cultural Factors in Translation. Study of specific problems raised by characteristics of the cultural matrices of the source text, receptor populations and translators. Prerequisite: MS500/520, MS520 or equivalent. Shaw

MS 560 Translation Evangelism and the Church. Ways in which the Bible can be translated to affect church growth including evangelism, contextualization and the avoidance of nominalism. Shaw

MS 570 Translation Consulting Principles and Practices. Mono-cultural and cross-cultural consulting contrasted and the role of the consultant highlighted with respect to the various consulting/teaching styles. Prerequisite: MS520. Shaw

MS 580 Historical Factors in Translation. Explores the history of translation leading to modern translation theory. The emphasis is on communication and principles which apply to dynamic equivalence translation. Shaw

MS 590 Project/Thesis (M.A.). Guidance provided to those involved in projects/theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission.

MS 591 Independent Study (M.A.). Reading, reporting and discussion on scripture translation at the M.A. level under faculty supervision. Hiebert, Clinton

MS 595 Topics in Scripture Translation. Various courses and seminars with attention given to translation problems in specific languages or cultures or specific linguistic, cultural or theoretical problems. Prerequisite: MS520 and MS521.

MS 690 Thesis (Th.M.). Guidance provided to those involved in writing theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission. Hiebert, Clinton

MS 691 Independent Study (Th.M.). Reading, reporting and discussion on scripture translation at the Th.M. level under faculty supervision. Hiebert, Clinton

MS 700 Advanced Seminar in Scripture Translation. Specific topics of relevance to D.Miss. candidates preparing theses in a scripture translation area.

MS 720 Theory of Translation. Study and application of modern translation theory to Scripture Translation. Emphasis is on communication, linguistic, semantic and cultural contributions to translation theory. Shaw

MS 725 Exegetical Factors in Translation. Students will learn and apply linguistic and semantic analysis to better understand the meaning of a text which can then be translated for any receptor language/culture. Shaw

MS 790 Dissertation (D.Miss.). Guidance provided to Doctor of Missiology students engaged in writing dissertations.

MS 791 Independent Study. Reading, reporting and discussion at the Doctor of Missiology level under faculty supervision on topics of special interest or student weakness in the area of scripture translation.

MS 800 Tutorial in Scripture Translation. Investigation under faculty supervision of topics related to the program and/or dissertation of Ph.D. candidates.

MISSION THEOLOGY (MT)


MT 510 Doing Theology in Context. A review of the theory of contextualization, evaluation of the literature and application through projects based on the student’s experience. Gilliland

MT 520 Biblical Theology of Mission. Review of perspectives in both Old and New Testaments on the mission of the people of God touching the nations, under the rubric of Kingdom of God. Core course. Glasser, Gilliland

MT 521 Pauline Theology and the Mission Church. The principles of Paul in planting and nurturing cross-cultural churches, evaluating contemporary mission practice in the light of Paul. Gilliland

MT 530 Contemporary Theology of Mission. A comprehensive evaluation of contemporary theologies of mission in the light of the Great Commission, with particular reference to the conciliar-evangelical debate, post-Vatican II Roman Catholic missiology and the current revolution of rising expectations throughout the world. Glasser, Pierson

MT 531 Latin American Theology. An examination of the theologies of the various wings of the church in Latin America, including traditional Roman Catholic, Protestant and Pentecostal. Special attention will be given to theologies of liberation. Pierson

MT 532 Ecumenics and Mission. Theological exploration of modern movements of church fellowship and union with particular attention on the development of the World Council of Churches and its influence on the missionary movement. Glasser
MT 533 Theology of Religious Encounter. Investigation of the relation between revelation and Christianity in the context of eclectic missionary encounters with people of other faiths, or no religious allegiance. Glasser

MT 534 Theological Issues in Asia. A study of a select number of contemporary theological issues and concerns vital to the life and witness of the church in Asia. Athyal

MT 535 Third World Perspectives on Mission. Examined against the background of traditional Western approaches to mission. Both evangelical and radical approaches will be considered, including liberation theology. Pierson

MT 550 Christian Ethnotheology. Anthropological approach to Christian theologizing. Development of a cross-cultural perspective on theological topics such as revelation, communication, sin, the church, translation and transformation. Prerequisite: MB500 or MB520. Kraft

MT 561 The Gospel in Chinese. Critical examination of efforts to present the gospel message in terms of the Chinese environment since the Nestorian period and application of insights to the contemporary challenge of evangelizing the Chinese. Covell, Tan


MT 590 Project/Thesis (M.A.). Guidance provided to those involved in projects/theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission.

MT 591 Independent Study (M.A.). Reading, reporting and discussing on mission theology at the M.A. level under faculty supervision.

MT 595 Topics in Mission Theology.

MT 690 Thesis (Th.M.). Guidance provided to those involved in writing theses. Special attention paid to problems assigned by church or mission.

MT 691 Independent Study (Th.M.). Reading, reporting and discussion on mission theology at the Th.M. level under faculty supervision.

MT 700 Advanced Seminar in Theology of Mission. Doctoral level discussions of topics pertinent to the interests of students with cross-cultural field experience. Prerequisite: MT520.

MT 720 Crucial Themes in Transcultural Theology. An analysis of crucial themes on the international theological scene in the light of biblical teaching. Attention is given to problems of syncretism and contextualization of these themes in cultures in which tribal or non-Christian high religions are dominant. Hiebert

MT 751 Conversion. Cross-cultural approach to conversion. Focus on distinguishing cultural from supracultural elements so that conversion may be truly Christian, yet culturally appropriate. Kraft

MT 752 Indigeneity. Explores the expression of church structures in culture. A model of indigeneity is developed and churches are evaluated in terms of their approximation to the ideal. Kraft

MT 780 Methods in Mission Theology. An exploration into the contemporary effort to make hermeneutics the focus of theological discussion and its relation to the reconceptualization of the theology of mission. Glasser

MT 790 Dissertation (D.Miss.). Guidance provided to Doctor of Missiology students engaged in writing dissertations.

MT 791 Independent Study. Reading, reporting and discussion at the Doctor of Missiology level under supervision on theology of mission.

MT 800 Tutorial in Mission Theology. Investigation under supervision of topics related to the program and/or dissertation of Ph.D. candidates.
The School of Psychology

The Outline

CHARACTER AND PURPOSE
ACCREDITATION
ADMISSION
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
STUDENT LIFE
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Women
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Part III: Theology-Integration
Part IV: Research
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The Clinical Evaluation
Integration Seminars
Research
Typical Progress
Transfer of Credit
Terminal Master's Degree
Advancement to Candidacy Status
Graduation and Commencement

CLINICAL TRAINING
Training and Research Facilities
The Psychological Center
Child Development Clinic
Covenant House

Pasadena Community Counseling Clinic
Stop Abusive Family Environments
Inter-Community Alternatives Network
Heritage House for Gerontology Services
Community Assistance Program for Seniors
Project IV Family Outreach
Network of Church-Based Human Services
Psychophysiological laboratory
Computer Facilities

Major Components
Experience in Research
Experience in Psychological Assessment
Experience in Psychological Intervention
Experience Designed to Facilitate Personal Growth

COURSES OF STUDY
School of Psychology Faculty
Course Descriptions

CLINICAL FACULTY MEMBERS
Clinical Professors of Psychology
Clinical Associate Professors of Psychology
Clinical Assistant Professors of Psychology
Clinical Instructors of Psychology

CLINICAL FACILITIES FOR FIELD TRAINING
Character and Purpose

The Fuller Graduate School of Psychology is a unique venture in higher education. Its purpose is to prepare a distinctive kind of clinical psychologist: men and women whose understandings and actions are deeply informed by both psychology and the Christian faith. It is based on the conviction that the coupling of Christian understanding of men and women with refined clinical and research skills will produce Christian clinical psychologists with a special ability to help persons on their journeys to wholeness and salvation.

Toward this goal, an attempt is made to avoid reducing human beings to the descriptive data of psychology, and theology to a set of propositions about God. Instead, both disciplines are accorded mutual respect in an effort to impart to the student a genuine appreciation for the contributions of each. This model of training has been termed the Professional/Scientist/Christian model. This reflects the School’s commitment to clinical training grounded in scientific psychology and Christian theology.

At its simplest, theology may be defined as conceptualizing God and his relationship with humankind in ways that are relevant to this day. In a sense, everyone is a theologian, holding views about God. But not everyone is a good and profitable theologian. For this higher purpose a serious study of theology is imperative.

The data of theology consist primarily of the self-revealing acts and words of God contained in the prophetic and apostolic Scriptures. Yet it is not enough simply to quote what Scripture itself contains. Theology must encounter and speak to each new age and situation. Its task is to state the message of the Bible, making clear the relevance of this message to every person’s current need.

On the other hand, psychology may be defined as the study of human behavior. It emphasizes the scientific approach, but it does not rule out the several other ways by which we have come to an understanding of human nature. Some of these impressions have come through self-reflective consciousness, creative and artistic expression, religious experience and philosophical thought.

The distinctiveness of the School of Psychology lies in its attempt to integrate these fields in theory, research and practice. Through a series of didactic, experiential and reflective endeavors, theology and psychology are related. Students are encouraged to reflect on their own appropriation of faith (intrapersonal integration) and to determine how the data of both disciplines can be combined (conceptual integration). Further, support is given to research efforts to assess the interconnections of faith and behavior (experimental integration) and to the mutual sharing of insights with others in related vocations such as the ministry (interprofessional integration). Most importantly, students are trained in the melding of psychology and theology in clinical practice (professional integration).

Faculty members hold the view that integration at any level is a profitable endeavor. They communicate a view of persons that has an abiding concern for their relationship to Jesus Christ. They convey the conviction that resources exist which transcend their own. They attempt to model in teaching and living the unique combination of sincere faith and clinical excellence which the school espouses.

The needs of contemporary society are creating new and challenging roles for clinical psychologists. There is an increasing demand and the responsibility of the church and society to be involved in this training. Graduates of this program are qualified to serve in both the church and the wider community. As clinical psychologists they serve on hospital staffs, in private practice, in church-sponsored counseling centers, and as faculty members in higher education.

Accreditation

The Graduate School grants the Ph.D. degree in clinical psychology. Its doctoral program is approved (professionally accredited) by the American Psychological Association.

Admission

General standards for admission to any of the three schools of Fuller Theological Seminary are described on page 26 of this catalog.

Admission to the School of Psychology requires that a student have earned the B.A. degree from an accredited four-year liberal arts college or university with a major in the behavioral sciences. Equally important for admission to the program are commitment to the historic Christian faith and life, personal qualities of high integrity, strong motivation for service, empathy for others, ability in relationships, spiritual sensitivity and an abiding love for scholarship. These qualities will be evaluated through letters of recommendation from those who know the candidate well.

The completed application form and the $25 application fee should be received by January 1 preceding enrollment. In addition, the applicant must submit three recent passport-type photographs and have the following materials sent to the Office of Admissions: 1) transcripts from all colleges and graduate schools attended,
of each student not less than annually. The committee conducting the final interview may be the same one or a different one than the one that reviewed the candidate in the preliminary interview. The admissions committee selects semi-finalists who are highly qualified to do doctoral work in clinical psychology, and a personal interview is required of these persons. Interviews are held in Pasadena and in major metropolitan areas in the United States. No interview fee is charged, but personal transportation costs are borne by the applicant. In instances of financial hardships, a telephone interview may be substituted for a personal interview. The admissions committee then selects a group of finalists. The names of these persons are submitted to the assembled faculty. Each faculty member normally admits one or two students a year. The individual professor makes his or her selections based on common areas of research and clinical interest.

The professor/student relationship is viewed as a mutual commitment. The professor makes a commitment to train each student to the doctoral level and expects a reciprocal commitment from the student to work hard and long enough to reach what is considered to be doctoral quality.

Each year some students are admitted by the school at large. Such students do not receive an academic advisor until they arrive on campus. Any student may choose to change advisors or major professors with the approval of the Dean’s Office, but one of the intentions of the individualized admission policy is to allow a student and the major professor to work together continuously throughout the student’s doctoral studies in the program. Formal and informal reviews are made of each student not less than annually.

Financial Assistance

The Graduate School of Psychology uses an individualized admissions procedure. All applicants are reviewed by an admissions committee consisting of faculty members and graduate students. The admissions committee selects semi-finalists who are highly qualified to do doctoral work in clinical psychology, and a personal interview is required of these persons. Interviews are held in Pasadena and in major metropolitan areas in the United States. No interview fee is charged, but personal transportation costs are borne by the applicant. In instances of financial hardships, a telephone interview may be substituted for a personal interview. The admissions committee then selects a group of finalists. The names of these persons are submitted to the assembled faculty. Each faculty member normally admits one or two students a year. The individual professor makes his or her selections based on common areas of research and clinical interest.

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Each year some students are admitted by the school at large. Such students do not receive an academic advisor until they arrive on campus. Any student may choose to change advisors or major professors with the approval of the Dean’s Office, but one of the intentions of the individualized admission policy is to allow a student and the major professor to work together continuously throughout the student’s doctoral studies in the program. Formal and informal reviews are made of each student not less than annually.

Financial Assistance

Financial assistance for this program is extremely limited. Students are strongly encouraged to finance their education through parental and other private support, personal savings, veterans or state disability benefits, outside scholarships, church care, etc.

For students who are not able to support their education in one of the above ways, limited tuition scholarships are available. It should be stressed that this assistance is minimal, and students are required to provide for the greater portion of their own living expenses and educational costs. Financial aid application forms may be obtained from the Office of the Dean following admission.

For all students, loans through government sources currently ranging from $1,500 to $5,000 per year, may be applied for through the Seminary’s Financial Aid Office. Applicants are encouraged to explore opportunities for financial aid available in their states of residence prior to matriculation.

In order to assist students in obtaining employment, a coordinator of employment serves students in the School of Psychology. This person aids students and spouses in finding part-time positions in Pasadena and the surrounding areas. A large percentage of these jobs are directly in the field of psychology (clinics, counseling centers, etc.) or in psychology-related fields such as residential homes, state or private hospitals, colleges, churches, etc. Some jobs are available in the areas of teaching and research as well as counseling, and involve service to all age groups. Typically, salaries range from $4 per hour to $7 per hour, and hours vary from eight to 20 per week for students and up to full time for spouses. Many of these positions supplement the learning process for students. Students should be aware that graduate study is demanding and those working over 20 hours per week will severely compromise the quality of their educational experience.

The student should be aware that the clinical settings often have no commitment to coordinate their work opportunities with the student’s clinical training needs. The most serious problem present in many situations is the lack of regularly scheduled supervision provided by the setting. In order to ensure that students do not engage in employment which is incompatible with the doctoral training program, the faculty has established the policy outlined below:

Students must obtain the approval of the director of clinical training before accepting employment in any setting in which the student will be carrying out any of the functions which are normally performed by clinical psychologists and for which the student is in training within Fuller’s doctoral program.

The student must obtain a written commitment from the prospective employer stating that the employer will provide not less than one hour a week of individual supervision from a licensed clinical psychologist throughout the student’s term of employment. The employer will pay for this supervision. This written agreement must be accepted by the director of clinical training prior to the job’s beginning.
Student Life

Close bonds develop between students as they progress through the program. Informal gatherings are opportunities for developing relationships and for taking advantage of the many recreational and cultural opportunities to be found in Pasadena and the greater Los Angeles area. Small fellowship groups are formed each fall for incoming students who wish to participate. Students represent a diversity of geographical, denominational, ethnic and educational backgrounds. Opportunities are provided for spouses to participate in many of the activities of their partner’s graduate education. This may include small groups, lectures and social activities.

Psychology program student-faculty meetings occur once or twice each quarter. These community meetings serve as a forum for the communication of important concerns and as a time for socializing. In addition, special interest groups along with various social affairs help to bring students and faculty together on an informal basis.

Each month, students and faculty of the School of Psychology meet together for an hour of worship, informal fellowship, and sharing of community concerns. Responsibility for organization of these “community building days” is shared by faculty and student groups.

Students are strongly encouraged (but not required) to take advantage of opportunities for personal psychological and spiritual growth while progressing through the program. A subsidy program is available for students who participate in individual and/or group psychotherapy during the first three years in the program.

Psychology Graduate Union

Students in the School of Psychology have an opportunity to become actively involved in decision-making and administrative processes. All students enrolled in the program are members of the Psychology Graduate Union. The purpose of this organization is to represent members in all matters affecting student life, and to afford members the experience of serving their peers and the school in the area of academic and professional concerns.

Responsible for all affairs related to the Graduate Union is an executive cabinet composed of a president, vice president, secretary-treasurer, professional concerns chairperson, social chairperson and two student representatives to the faculty, as well as a representative from each year in the program. The cabinet provides a short-term emergency loan fund and the annual Stimuli Awards for Predissertation Study of Issues Relating the Integration of Psychology and Religion. The cabinet provides students making professional presentations with small honoraria. It also holds quarterly social events for the membership, and the annual Gene Pfriimmer Memorial Softball Game, which pits students against faculty members.

Psychology Graduate Union members also have an opportunity to serve as members of various planning, administrative and evaluation committees. Such involvement gives students experience in administrative work and the chance to share in policy-making. The two faculty representatives and the president are members of the faculty policy-making body with full responsibilities and privileges. Two students represent psychology students on the general Seminary student council. Other students serve on the library, psychology curriculum, admissions, and spiritual life committees, as well as on numerous ad hoc committees. Students may serve on dissertation committees for other students; it is the student’s option to serve and the candidate’s option to select. In every instance students serving on committees in the program have full voting rights.

The active participation of the Psychology Graduate Union in the decision-making processes of the program means that students are deeply involved in the recruitment, evaluation, retention and release of faculty. Students fill out extensive course evaluation of the professor’s sensitivity to issues related to women, ethnic minorities and religious dimensions.

Women

Women students in the program have joined together in Network, an informal organization which provides support and education so their development as female professionals will be as full and deep as possible. Outside speakers address the group on a quarterly basis, with social gatherings occurring more frequently. In addition, women faculty and students meet together regularly.

In 1980, the School of Psychology faculty and the Psychology Graduate Union Cabinet appointed a Women’s Issues Advisory Committee to provide leadership in the area of women’s issues and clinical psychology. A faculty member is appointed Women’s Issues Resource Coordinator, and a student is selected to occupy the stipended position of Women’s Issues Fellow. Their responsibilities include providing bibliographic and other resources to students and faculty in the program. Sensitizing the community to issues pertinent to therapy with women, associated issues, and the educational process for women students.

Ethnic Minorities

The Graduate School of Psychology has made a concerted effort to recruit ethnic minorities into its training program and to minister to their unique needs once they have matriculated, with the result that there is a growing number of Black, Asian, and Hispanic students.

There are several avenues through which minority group concerns are presently being expressed within the program. One minority student is appointed to serve on the admissions committee each year. The academic curriculum is impacted by a policy which
encourages faculty to provide some perspective on minority issues pertinent to their course topics. Special tuition assistance is available to selected minority students. This is arranged on an individual basis at the time admission offers are made.

In 1980, the School of Psychology faculty and the Psychology Graduate Union Cabinet established a Minority Issues Advisory Committee. This committee is mandated to provide leadership in the area of minority issues and clinical psychology. A faculty member is appointed Minority Issues Resource Coordinator, and a student is selected to occupy the stipended position of Minority Issues Fellow. The responsibilities of these persons include sensitizing students, faculty and staff of the psychology program and the Fuller community as a whole about issues relating to minorities.

To these ends, and to provide national leadership in this area, the Schools of Psychology and Theology sponsored a conference in 1982 and 1983 entitled "Ethnic Mental Health in the '80s: Its Psychological and Theological Dimensions." The School of Psychology is committed to sponsoring this conference bi-annually.

Community Resources

Because of Fuller's fortunate location in a major metropolitan area, students have continuous access to a wide variety of lectures, symposia and workshops presented by nationally and internationally renowned figures in the field of psychology. Extensive library holdings and major research and clinical facilities in the area provide resources which supplement those provided in the School of Psychology. Distinguished psychologists and other leaders in the mental health professions speak on an occasional basis to students and faculty. In addition, students are encouraged to join professional organizations and attend their conventions.

Integration Lectures

Throughout the academic year prominent psychologists, theologians and other leaders in the field of integration are invited to address students, faculty, community professionals and the interested lay public. In these noon lectures a variety of topics pertaining to theoretical research and professional issues related to the relationship of psychology and the Christian faith are addressed.

The following individuals are among those who have participated in the integration lecture series:

- C. Ray Akin, Ph.D., Director, Interchurch Counseling Service, Whittier, CA, "Pastoral Counseling: A personal testimony"
- Allen E. Bergin, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology, Institute of Values and Human Behavior, Brigham Young University, "Religious Variables in Psychotherapy"
- Gordon Brown, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology, Pasadena City College, "Philosophical Orientations to the Nature of Reality and Behavior"
- John D. Carter, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology, Rosemead Graduate School of Professional Psychology, "Sin and Psychopathology"
- Keith J. Edwards, Ph.D., Professor and Director of Research, Rosemead Graduate School of Professional Psychology, "Psychological Research and the Christian Faith"
- J. Harold Ellens, Ph.D., Executive Director, Christian Association for Psychological Studies, "Biblical Themes, Psychological Theory and Practice"
- John G. Finch, Ph.D., Clinical Psychologist and Visiting Professor of Psychology, Fuller Theological Seminary, "Nishkarmakarma"
- Vernon C. Grounds, President Emeritus, Denver Conservative Baptist Seminary, "Unselfing the Self"
- Len Holdstock, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology, University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa, "Indigenous Healing in South Africa"
- Louis E. Jenkins, Ph.D., Director of Clinical Psychology, Department of Mental Health, Southeast Mental Health Region, County of Los Angeles, "Being a Christian in Community Psychology"
- Charles H. Kraft, Ph.D., Professor of Anthropology and African Studies, Fuller Theological Seminary, "Understanding Ethnology"
- Thomas J. Malcolm, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology, Azusa Pacific College, "The Therapeutic Challenge: Estrangement from Depravity"
- Avery C. Manchester, M.Div., Psychoanalyst, Executive Secretary, Missionary Personnel, United Methodist Church, "The Analyst's Couch and the Pilgrimage of Faith"
- Donald E. Miller, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of the Sociology of Religion of Southern California, "How a Sociologist Does Theology"
- David O. Moberg, Ph.D., Professor of Sociology, Marquette University, "Research on Spiritual Well-Being"
- Clyde Narramore, Ph.D., Director of the Narramore Christian Foundation, Rosemead, CA, "My Perspectives on Changes in Psychology and Christianity in the Los Angeles Area"
- S. Bruce Narramore, Ph.D., Dean and Professor of Psychology, Rosemead Graduate School of Professional Psychology, "Guilt: Theological and Psychological"
- Charles O. Noller, Ph.D., Director, Life Line Counseling Center, Queensland, Australia, "Christian Counseling Centers"
- Rex L. Rook, M.D., Director of Christian Therapy Unit, Charter Oak Psychiatric Hospital, Covina, CA, "How a Sociologist Does Theology"
- Sherry L. Skidmore, Ph.D., Psychologist, Riverside, CA, "Value Issues in Forensic Psychology"
- William Sneek, S.J., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Psychology, Georgetown University, "Psychodynamics and Catholic Neo-Pentecostalism"
Lee E. Travis, Ph.D., Dean Emeritus and Distinguished Professor of Psychology, Fuller Theological Seminary, "My Experience of God"

Mary Stewart Van Leeuwen, Professor of Psychology, York University, Toronto, "The Sorcerer’s Apprentice: North American Psychology in Transition"

John M. Vayhinger, Ph.D., Professor of Psychology and Pastoral Care, Anderson School of Theology, "Theology, Research and Clinical Applications"

School of Psychology Student Handbook

In addition to the information contained in the Seminary student handbook, certain policies, procedures and information concerning students in the program are contained in the School of Psychology Student Handbook. Of particular importance are documents drawn up by faculty-student committees which outline guidelines for personal and professional behavior, policy and procedure for processing grievances regarding students and faculty. It is an implied contract that all students in the program will comply with regulations in both handbooks while they are students under the jurisdiction of the Seminary.

Curriculum

The School of Psychology has adopted the professional-scientist model as most appropriate to its purpose. This ideal is reflected in the curriculum.

Students may select up to an equivalent of four full-time courses during each of the three quarters (fall, winter, spring) of scheduled psychology classes, and may take part in directed reading projects. Theory courses are available during the summer quarter. Two-hour courses are considered to be only half of a full-time course. The graduate course of study is a sequence that normally spans a six-year period and should be thoroughly understood in terms of requirements and progression. The curriculum is divided into four parts: general psychology, clinical psychology, theology-integration, and research (including research courses, master’s project and doctoral dissertation).

Part I: General Psychology and Foundational Courses. The core curriculum of general psychology provides the student with a solid base of psychological data. These specific courses are numbered PS500-549 and PS590-599. Each student will complete a minimum of 60 quarter hours of general psychology and foundational courses, to include the following required first-year courses:

- PS 500 History and Systems of Psychology (4)
- PS 524 Psychopathology (4)
- PS 550 Clinical Foundations I (2)
- PS 551 Clinical Foundations II (2)
- PS 552 Clinical Foundations III (2)
- PS 550 Statistics (4)
- PS 591 Introduction to Experimental Design (4)

PS 592 Advanced Experimental Design (4)
PS 593 Psychological Tests & Measurements (4)

The remaining 30 quarter hours may be selected from general psychology electives falling within the range of course numbers indicated above.

Each student must demonstrate competence in the areas of biological bases of behavior, the cognitive-affective bases of behavior, the social bases of behavior, and individual behavior by earning at least 4 units of credit in each of these areas. These units may be earned by taking clinical seminars (PS570-575) specifically designated at the time of registration to fall into one of these areas, or by taking general psychology courses which fall into one of these areas as follows:

- Biological bases of behavior: PS510-519
- Cognitive-affective bases of behavior: PS520-529
- Social Bases of Behavior: PS530-539
- Individual behavior: PS540-549

Each student is responsible to ensure his or her compliance with this requirement.

Each student must pass the comprehensive examination. After passing it, students may substitute clinical psychology seminars (PS570-575) for general psychology electives. Only clinical seminars taken after the comprehensive examination has been passed may be substituted.

Part II: Clinical Psychology. The clinical psychology curriculum introduces each student to a broad sweep of target populations and clinical course work, practicum placements and supervised field training in various approved settings. Each student will complete a minimum of 126 quarter hours in clinical psychology, to include the following courses:

- PS 553 Legal and Ethical Issues (2)
- PS 554 Diagnostic & Assessment Practicum I (2)
- PS 555 Diagnostic & Assessment Practicum II (2)
- PS 560 Clinical Psychology A - Adult (4)
- PS 561 Clinical Psychology B - Gerontology (4)
- PS 562 Clinical Psychology C - Consultation/Community (4)
- PS 563 Clinical Psychology D - Child (4)
- PS 564 Clinical Psychology E - Adolescent (4)
- PS 565 Clinical Psychology F - Family (4)
- PS 566 Practicum I (2)
- PS 567 Practicum II (2)
- PS 568 Pre-Internship (5.5-5-5)
- PS 610 Internship I (32)
- PS 611 Internship II (32)

The remaining quarter hours must be selected from elective clinical seminars (course numbers PS570-575).

Each student must demonstrate clinical competency by sustaining a series of four clinical evaluations. These focus on knowledge and abilities concerning psychological assessment, professional issues, and clinical interventions.

Part III: Theology-Integration. An exploration into the relationships between psychology and theology constitutes the essential uniqueness of the program. Each student will complete a minimum of 96 quarter hours in theology and integration. The follow-
ing theology units have been determined jointly by the School of Psychology and the School of Theology, and may be fulfilled in one of two alternative tracks:

- **Track A**
  - Biblical studies courses (7)
  - Theology/church history courses (7)
  - Ministry courses (2)
  - Integration seminars (4)
  - Elective courses (4)

- **Track B**
  - Biblical studies courses (7)
  - Theology/church history courses (7)
  - Biblical language courses (3)
  - Integration Seminars (4)
  - Elective courses (3)

Only specific courses meet some of the Track A requirements. Details are available from the School of Theology academic advising office.

Students are encouraged to take integration courses as their elective courses. An elective may also be any School of Theology course or selected courses which are cross-listed between the Schools of Theology and World Mission. In addition, for those choosing Track B, selected courses which are cross-listed between the Schools of Theology and Psychology and which have a definite theological perspective may be taken as elective courses.

The integration curriculum includes three types of courses: Introductory, Basic and Topical Seminars.

The **Introductory Seminar** (PS580) must be taken prior to taking any other integration seminar. It covers beginning assumptions in and contemporary expressions of integration.

The **Basic Integration Seminars** (PS581) are ten in number and are offered one per quarter in a three-year cycle. These are seminars which deal with issues considered central to the task of integration at the conceptual and practical levels.

**Topical Seminars** (PS582) are offered periodically. These are seminars which deal with current topics of special interest to the field of integration.

All integration seminars are team-taught by professors of the Schools of Psychology and Theology or World Mission.

The entire program in theology-integration is individually designed for each student in consultation with an advisor from the School of Theology. Most students earn a Master of Arts degree in theology, since the fulfillment of the requirements outlined above satisfies School of Theology requirements for that degree. Other students choose to meet additional requirements and earn a Master of Divinity degree.

**Part IV: Master’s Project and Doctoral Dissertation.** These experiences are designed to provide the student with expertise in scientific research and publication. Each student will complete a master's project before scheduling a Doctoral Dissertation Proposal Colloquium. Credit for the master's project may be earned by registering for PS596 Individual Research Projects. The amount of credit earned is based directly on the amount of time spent working on the research project.

Each student earns 32 quarter hours of dissertation units (PS600) in completing the dissertation. Dissertations are prepared in accordance with the dissertation guidelines adopted by the faculty and contained in the School of Psychology Student Handbook.

**Comprehensive Examination**

One of the assumptions underlying Fuller's program is that a person earning a doctoral degree in clinical psychology should have a broadly based foundation in the concepts, data, methods and theories of general psychology. Students are expected to reach a superior level of mastery. "Superior level" has been defined by the faculty as a score in the 90th percentile of the Advanced Test in Psychology of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). Students should arrange to take the GRE in Psychology at the earliest possible date.

All students must score 650 or higher on the Advanced Test in Psychology in order to pass the comprehensive examination. This requirement must be met before a student may apply for an internship placement.

This examination will be given on campus during September of each year. Students who take the Graduate Record Examination prior to admission to the program may submit their previous scores of 650 or higher as meeting the comprehensive examination requirement. Transcripts of such scores must be sent directly from the Educational Testing Service to the Dean, Graduate School of Psychology, Fuller Theological Seminary.

In recognition of the fact that the field of psychology changes rapidly, the validity of a 650 score on the Advanced Test will only be extended seven years beyond the beginning of the clerkship period. Students who have not graduated by that point must again obtain a score of 650 or higher on the Advanced Test in Psychology.

A student may take the examination at any of the on-campus administrations or at a national testing center designated by the Educational Testing Service. The number of times a student may retake the examination is not limited, although the school pays for only the first administration. The student and advisor or major professor jointly determine when the student will take the Graduate Record Examination. Although the number of times which the examination may be taken is not fixed, any failing performance will be reviewed by the faculty. Repeated failures may lead to a faculty recommendation that the student terminate studies in the program.

**Clinical Psychology Sequence (PS560-PS565)**

A problem-solving approach is used in teaching the student the basic orientation and skills of the contemporary clinical psychologist. Each quarter, students taking the clinical psychology sequence courses focus on a different target population with which the practicing clinical psychologist must often deal. Emphasis is placed upon the continuity between psychological assessment and psychological intervention, the faculty...
believing that those two processes are not separable in the practice of clinical psychology. Each student will see faculty members demonstrate a wide range of assessment tools and techniques. Each student will also observe faculty members model a wide range of interventions, e.g., psychoanalytic therapy, Rogerian psychotherapy, behavior therapy, crisis intervention, conjoint family therapy, teaching parents to be therapists of their own children and consultation to churches and other community institutions. Usually faculty demonstrations will be followed by student participation in carrying out similar types of assessment and intervention.

A different professor teaches the course each quarter. The professor and the students meet in class four hours each week. In addition, students have practicum assignments in the facilities of The Psychological Center in which they deal with cases and receive clinical supervision from Psychological Center staff members. A functional approach is used with all case material. Students are presented with a wide range of problems and are then asked to search the clinical literature in order to find the most effective ways of assessing and solving these problems.

All students, regardless of their background, are required to take the six courses in the clinical psychology sequence. These particular courses are to be taken in the order listed with the final quarter to be completed before the student begins a clerkship.

Field Training

Clinical facilities in the Los Angeles area and throughout the country provide clinical experience and training to students during the final three years of the program. Field training usually begins in the fourth year of the program and follows the sequence outlined below (84 credits):

- **First Year** (12 months—pre-internship) taken at 12 hours per week (600 hours for the year) **20 credits**
- **Second Year** (12 months—internship) taken at a minimum of 20 hours per week (at least 10,000 hours for the year) **32 credits**
- **Third Year** (12 months—internship) taken at a minimum of 20 hours per week at least 1,000 hours for the year) **32 credits**

Before beginning the first year of field training, students must have completed 72 quarter hours of psychology at the graduate level and must have completed the clinical sequence with no holds or incompletes.

Before being allowed to apply for the first internship, a student must have obtained a score of 650 or higher on the Advanced Test in Psychology of the Graduate Record Examination. Before commencing the first internship, a student must have successfully completed his or her clerkship.

A student must complete 1,500 hours (48 credits) of field work training in multidisciplinary settings in a period of not more than 24 consecutive months. This 1,500 hour requirement must be completed before the Ph.D. is granted. A student may select either a full-time, three-quarter-time or half-time internship.

Students are responsible to see that their field training experiences meet the requirements of the licens-

The Clinical Evaluation

The evaluation of a student’s clinical competency is a continuing process which extends to the end of the sixth year in the program. The purposes of this program are to ensure that the student is thoroughly prepared: 1) to practice as a skilled clinical psychologist and 2) to pass important post-doctoral examinations such as those required for state licensure. Faculty in the integration of psychology and theology and awareness of gender, ethnic and socio-cultural issues are to be evaluated in all four phases of this clinical evaluation. These four phases are described below; further details may be found in the Psychology Graduate Student Handbook.

**Phase I: Assessment Evaluation.** This phase involves a standardized contract which includes: 1) demonstration of competency in administration and interpretation of a list of psychological tests; 2) demonstration of ability to conduct in-depth clinical assessment interview and; 3) submission of written reports which give evidence of the student’s ability to delineate the client’s clinically relevant history and level of current functioning, to integrate clinical interview and psychodiagnostic test data to the end that clinically sound assessment conclusions are reached, to formulate diagnostic impressions on the five axes of DSM-III, and to develop an efficacious plan for any necessary interventions. This phase is completed by the third year of the program.

**Phase II: Professional Issues Evaluation.** This phase includes a standardized contract which will demonstrate that the student is knowledgeable in the professional concerns of 1) ethics, 2) law, 3) professional literature, and 4) current professional problems and issues. Competency will be determined by an objective test. This phase takes place during and will be completed by the end of the fourth year of the program (before beginning the first internship).

**Phase III: Clinical Intervention Evaluation.** In this phase, the student will demonstrate ability in 1) understanding presenting problems; gathering information regarding personal history, interpersonal relationships, and present functioning; 2) summarizing and synthesizing psychodiagnostic data; 3) stating diagnostic impressions; 4) formulating treatment goals; 5) applying relevant research to both treatment planning and actual therapy; 7) engaging in effective therapeutic intervention; and 8) evaluating the progress made in therapy. This phase will take place during and be completed by the end of the fifth year of the program (before beginning the second internship.) The purpose of this phase is to ascertain and prescribe whatever remediation is necessary before the final phase.

**Phase IV: Final Clinical Examination.** In this phase, the student will demonstrate final clinical competency as the last step before the faculty certifies the
Integration Seminars

The curriculum in the integration of theology and the social/behavioral sciences is built on the conviction that while it is an endeavor which ultimately must engage each individual personally, integration is also a cognitive activity which involves the examination of basic presuppositions and includes intense conceptual reflection. Therefore, the curriculum plan is directed toward the enhancement and enrichment of this cognitive examination and conceptual reflection. The intention is that the dialogue which these seminars provoke will stimulate that personal and individual integration of faith and profession which is the goal of all training in the program. A minimum of four seminars is required to earn the M.A. degree in theology. Others may be taken as electives for that degree or in the general psychology requirements for the Ph.D. degree.

Three types of structured educational experiences comprise the curriculum model of integration. They are Introductory, Basic and Topical Seminars. **Introduction to Integration (PS580).** This introductory seminar attempts to provide the student with essential understandings of presuppositions, tools, paradigms and approaches to the integration of the social/behavioral sciences and the Christian faith. It is a foundation for other study, and must be taken prior to enrolling in any other integration seminar. **Basic Seminars (PS581).** These seminars deal with seminal and perennial questions in integration. Such matters as the nature of conversion, the meaning of psychopathology and sin, the use of psychology in understanding Scripture, the essence of personhood and the process of development and sanctification are considered. Ten such seminars are offered on a one-quarter, three-year cycle:

- Psychological and Theological Perspectives on Social Issues
- The Nature of Persons
- The Use of Psychology in Understanding Scripture
- Scriptural and Psychological Development
- Process of Change: Conversion, Healing, Salvation
- Healthy and Psychopathological Religion
- Biblical and Psychological Perspectives on Jesus
- Life Goals, Health and Sanctification
- Christian Community and Reconciliation
- Sin and Psychopathology

**Topical Seminars.** These seminars address topics of special interest in the integration enterprise on an occasional basis. They are offered as interest arises on a periodic basis. The annual Finch Symposium, in which an outstanding integrator presents lectures to which theology and missions faculty respond, is one such Topical Seminar, offered each winter quarter.

Research

Underlying the program’s commitment to the scientist/professional model is the conviction that every clinical psychologist graduating from Fuller should possess expertise in research/evaluation skills and that knowledge derived from empirical methodologies should undergird all of his or her activities as a professional. Students are therefore trained to immerse themselves in the relevant psychological literature as they take general psychology courses, as they choose and evaluate psychological assessment approaches and methods of intervention, as they participate in the theology integration portion of the curriculum, and as they complete the required formal research projects. It is the general expectation that the master’s project, the doctoral dissertation, or both will be empirical in nature.

Training in empirical methodology takes place in the context of the community of scholarship. Several professors have ongoing research groups in which their advisees and other interested students participate. Students are encouraged and trained to make presentations at the conventions of professional organizations and to publish their findings in appropriate professional journals.

Typical Progress

Students granted advanced standing because of previous graduate work in psychology generally complete first year requirements and begin the clinical psychology sequence during the first year in the program, thereby reducing by one year the length of time required for them to complete the program. Students who have completed programs of graduate study in theology are not considered for advanced standing, and do not begin the clinical sequence until their second year in the program.

The following table lists program requirements, the number of required units each year, units available each year to be used at the student’s discretion, and a recommended schedule for use of discretionary units. Considerable variation within this outline is possible. Individual courses required each year are identified in the course descriptions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required Units (40)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foundation course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Integration seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assessment and Psychopathology practicums</td>
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<tr>
<td>Units Available/Recommendations (24)</td>
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<tr>
<td>General psychology courses</td>
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<td>Theology courses</td>
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<th>Second Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>Required Units (18)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clinical sequence courses</td>
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<td>Clinical practica</td>
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</table>
Units Available/Recommendations (46)
General psychology courses
Theology courses
Integration seminars
Completion of master’s project or comprehensive examination

Third Year
Required Units (18)
Clinical sequence courses
Clinical practica
Clinical Evaluation, Phase I
Units Available/Recommendations (46)
Clinical and general psychology courses
Theology courses
Integration seminars
Completion of master’s project or comprehensive examination

Fourth Year
Required Units (20)
Pre-Internship
Clinical Evaluation, Phase II
Units Available/Recommendations (44)
Clinical psychology courses
Theology courses
Integration seminars
Dissertation

Fifth Year
Required Units (32)
First internship
Clinical Evaluation, Phase III
Units Available/Recommendations (32)
Completion of coursework
Continued work on dissertation

Sixth Year
Required Units (32)
Second Internship
Completion of dissertation
Clinical Evaluation, Phase IV
Units Available/Recommendations (32)
Completion of dissertation units

Transfer of Credit

Students who have completed graduate work in psychology at other institutions and desire a reduction in the number of psychology credit hours which they must earn at Fuller to fulfill degree requirements should contact the Office of the Dean for Student Services.

Terminal Master’s Degree

A Master of Arts degree in psychology is granted only when a student has formally terminated from the program, and when the following requirements are satisfied:

- Completion of 48 hours of psychology courses, including the sequence on statistics and research methods, with a minimum grade point average of 3.0.
- Completion of a master’s level research project under the direction of a faculty advisor, or the passing of the Comprehensive Examination (which is currently a score of 650 on the Advanced Test in Psychology of the Graduate Record Examination).
- A residence requirement of three quarters.

Students who receive a terminal master’s degree may not subsequently be readmitted to the doctoral program in clinical psychology at Fuller.

Advancement to Candidacy Status

A student shall formally be considered a doctoral candidate when the following criteria have been met:

- Passing the comprehensive examination.
- Satisfactory completion of the clinical sequence.
- Satisfactory acceptance of the master’s project.
- Formal faculty approval.

The transcripts of students who have met these criteria will include a notation that they have achieved candidacy status. A letter will be sent to students informing them of their candidacy.

Graduation and Commencement

A student may graduate at the end of any quarter after all requirements have been met. However, in order to participate in the June Commencement exercises, a student must have 1) completed all coursework, 2) completed the clinical evaluation and dissertation final oral by the date specified, and 3) contracted to complete the second internship by no later than September 30 following the June commencement exercises.

An updated schedule of deadlines for each requirement leading to graduation is included in the Psychology Student Handbook.

Clinical Training

The Clinical Training Program stresses a functional approach to case management. In such an approach,
the emphasis is placed on psychological assessment which is aimed at decision-making and psychological interventions which are aimed at producing specified therapeutic changes. The primary commitment is to help people solve their problems and to prevent them from the development of new ones. Although the various faculty members represent many theoretical orientations, the traditional “schools of psychotherapy” are de-emphasized. Students are expected to become familiar with the major assessment and therapeutic tools which have been scientifically validated.

Several assumptions underlie the clinical training:

- Clinical psychology is a field that is rapidly growing and changing;
- A flexible training program which encourages questioning, research and innovation provides the greatest benefits to the future demands of psychology and society;
- A sound knowledge of general psychology is important to the practice of clinical psychology regardless of the direction that the latter may take;
- Since clinical psychology deals mainly with interpersonal relationships, the clinical psychologist must learn to be sensitive to the major variables which affect the way one person responds to another;
- Quality and breadth of experience are more important than the number of experiences;
- No department of psychology has adequate staff or facilities to expose its students to an ideal range of clinical populations and procedures; therefore, each clinical psychology training program must seek the cooperation of the major mental health facilities in its locale to assist in the clinical training of its students.

Training and Research Facilities

The Psychological Center

Directed by Dr. Paul W. Clement, this Center is a novel complex, the purpose of which is to support the work of the faculty. The primary tasks of the psychology faculty are 1) to teach and train Christian persons as future clinical psychologists, 2) to conduct and supervise research on finding more effective ways to alleviate human suffering, and 3) to model the best of contemporary practice of clinical psychology.

The Psychological Center will eventually provide training for approximately 125 doctoral students a year. Too often the various health professions have engaged in competition rather than cooperation. An institute participates in the selection of predoctoral interns for The Psychological Center facilities, and coordinates supervision and training events for both clinical trainees and interns. For the 1984-85 academic year, 15 Fuller students and 30 doctoral level students from other clinical psychology programs applied for internship placements at The Psychological Center.

At the end of any given semester, students are responsible for arranging and supervising the field placement of the psychology major. This involves meeting with the Clinical Training Center director who assigns a suitable placement for the student based on his or her needs.

While the emphasis is on training, the center sponsors such research.

The Center has an unequalled opportunity to serve as a bridge between the secularly sponsored and religiously supported health service institutions of the Los Angeles area. In doing so, the faculty hopes to provide a model worthy of imitation throughout the country.
volunteers, clinic staff and student interns. The team has been in operation since 1976. The staff includes senior members, social skills training and vocational rehabilitation.

**Community Assistance Program for Seniors (CAPS) In-Home Services and Day Treatment.** The CAPS programs are designed to avoid premature institutionalization of older, frail or handicapped persons by using resources presently available in the community. The CAPS In-Home/Day Treatment programs began operation in 1981. Program staff members use a case management model as they coordinate in-home care for the elderly and handicapped. The program includes a day care center for older adults. This multidisciplinary program focuses on the social, spiritual and occupational needs of seniors.

**Project IV Family Outreach.** Project IV Family Outreach is a novel program involving cooperation between The Psychological Center, the Pasadena Mental Health Center, Foothill Family Service and Pasadena Guidance Clinics. These four agencies provide staff for a common project, established in 1981, which is housed in the central offices of the Pasadena Unified School District. The primary purpose of the program is to identify and evaluate persons who are at high risk for educational, psychological and social problems, but who tend to underutilize traditional forms of mental health services. The staff works to link clients with the most appropriate services in the community.

**Church-Based Human Services Network.** The purposes of the Network are to evaluate community and congregational needs, to conduct long-range planning for services, to promote meaningful ministries through individual congregations, to inform parishioners and the general public about the human services of the local churches, to develop a model which will have value to other communities, and to promote stewardship of available resources. The Network was established in 1980 as an outgrowth of a long-term commitment by the School of Psychology to find ways of helping local churches to minister more effectively to the needs of the members of their congregations and the surrounding community. The Network involves a very large number of cooperating local churches.

**Psychophysiological Laboratory.**

This laboratory is equipped with the modern electronic instruments used in the study of psychophysiological phenomena. The action of the central and autonomic nervous systems is studied in relationship to such psychological factors as beliefs, attitudes and commitments. The equipment available for research includes a modern physiological polygraph and electroencephalograph, a multichannel instrumentation recorder and a computer and signal averager with real-time features. Lab equipment has been updated by a grant from the C.D.W. Corporation.

**Computer Facilities.**

The School of Psychology has its own PDP 11 computer terminal which includes a line printer and a visual screen. The computer is programmed with the most up-to-date research statistics packages available. This system is made available to students for research purposes at no charge. A growing number of microcomputers is available on campus for computer searches and data analysis. Students are encouraged to develop skills in computer use.

**Stop Abusive Family Environments (SAFE).** This is a domestic violence program which focuses on spousal abuse. The program began in 1981. Based on an advocacy model, it utilizes community resources which are available to battered spouses and provides counseling services as well.

**Inter-Community Alternatives Network.** I-CAN is a research and training facility developed by The Psychological Center in 1980. It is a day treatment program for chronically mentally ill adults. I-CAN offers an alternative to institutionalization. A support system for participants is developed, and skills essential for independent living are taught by clients, staff and volunteers. The program includes several therapeutic components, including individual psychotherapy, client education, social skills training and vocational rehabilitation.

**Heritage House for Gerontology Services.** In 1979 all outpatient services for older adults were consolidated under one roof: a spacious residence, the vintage architecture of which reflects Pasadena’s rich cultural heritage. The director coordinates several programs for older individuals, as well as outpatient counseling for any older person or family member. The Crime Resistance Involvement Council (CRIC) has been in operation since 1976. The staff includes senior volunteers, clinic staff and student interns. The team is dedicated to helping older victims of crime with financial, social and emotional assistance, and educating older persons in methods of crime prevention.

**Project IV.** Project IV is a family outreach program which was established in 1981. The primary purpose of the program is to identify and evaluate persons who are at high risk for educational, psychological and social problems, but who tend to underutilize traditional forms of mental health services. The staff works to link clients with the most appropriate services in the community.
Major Components

Training in clinical psychology includes experiences and supervision in research, psychological assessment (interviewing, observing, testing, etc.), psychological intervention (behavior modification, community consultation, crisis intervention, psychotherapy, etc.), personal growth and integration and communication of information.

Experience in Research

The developing pattern of research training at Fuller involves three overlapping learning processes. These include classroom instruction, apprenticeship and faculty modeling. First, a thorough program of classroom instruction is viewed as a necessary base for each student. In this connection, the student is involved during the first year in the basic sequence of statistics and experimental psychology. This introduction culminates in the planning and execution of a master's level research project. This project is completed under the close supervision of a faculty member and is considered as a research experience introductory to doctoral research.

Secondly, a basic notion of the training design requires the student to be involved continuously in research on an apprenticeship basis throughout the program. From as early in the program as possible the student works under the immediate supervision of a faculty member. During the first two years, the student becomes involved in the faculty member's own ongoing research program. Early in the third year, the student begins independent research—identifying a problem and performing various research operations. During the fourth year, a student is expected to complete a proposal for dissertation research, and the final three years are spent in the completion and writing of this project.

Thirdly, the student is expected to benefit from faculty models while moving toward a career of inquiry. Each faculty member is engaged in an ongoing program of research and strives through the association with several target groups. The student will have been introduced to the major assessment techniques. These include observation and description of behavior, interviewing, individual and group testing, special techniques of assessment such as psychophysiological measures of autonomic reactivity and other techniques which show promise of usefulness in psychological assessment. Meaningful assessment is oriented toward clinical decision-making.

Experiences in Psychological Intervention

The target groups for experience in intervention are essentially those listed for experiences in assessment. Each student is exposed to several systems of individual and group treatment. In addition to formal treatment techniques, the student has the opportunity to provide psychological consultation to such persons as teachers, parents, ministers and probation officers.

Experience Designed to Facilitate Personal Growth

In order to maximize the sensitivity of the future clinical psychologist, three formal programs are offered as part of the training:

- Professional/Personal Growth and Development seminars and workshops are offered throughout the year, focusing on various professional and ethical issues related to clinical psychology and personal growth. These are required for first-year students.
- There is intensive clinical supervision of all work with a focus placed on the student's own personality as well as on the personality of the client.
- Students are encouraged to participate in two years of individual and/or group psychotherapy. The cost is partially subsidized by the school, and students are provided with a list of therapists willing to see students at a reduced fee. Students are free to decide whether they will enter therapy; however, psychotherapy may be recommended by the student evaluation committee. This committee, composed of three School of Psychology faculty members, convenes annually for the review of students referred to the committee by the full faculty.

Courses of Study

For any course title including the word "seminar" either student or faculty may suggest areas for study. The particular topic covered is indicated on the student's transcript. A seminar may be repeated for credit as new areas of study are included. The unit credit for each course offering is listed at the end of the course description.

In determining the number of credits to assign to a variable credit course such as PS505, PS596, or PS600,
1.6 credits are given for each half-day (four hours) per week spent on the course for the full-quarter. Partial credit is rounded off to the nearest whole credit. For example, PS568 (Pre-Internship) occupies three half-days a week, producing 4.8 credits per quarter which are rounded off to 5 credits per quarter.

School of Psychology Faculty

- Lee Edward Travis, Distinguished Professor of Psychology
- Warren S. Brown, Jr., Professor of Psychology
- Paul W. Clement, Professor of Psychology
- Richard L. Gorsuch, Professor of Psychology
- Archibald Daniel Hart, Professor of Psychology
- Henry Newton Malony, Professor of Psychology
- Hendrika Vande Kemp, Associate Professor of Psychology
- Winston Earl Goeden, Assistant Professor of Psychology
- Linda L. Mans-Wagener, Assistant Professor of Psychology
- Charles R. Ridley, Assistant Professor of Psychology
- Alvin James Straatmeyer, Assistant Professor of Psychology

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

NOTE: Designations such as "First year" indicates that the course is required during that year of the program sequence.

PS 500 History and Systems of Psychology. Traces the emergence of psychology as an independent discipline from its roots in philosophy and the natural sciences. (First year) (4)

PS 501 History of Psychology Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in the history of psychology. Offered on demand.

PS 502 Philosophy of Science. An exploration of epistemological and metaphysical issues, types of inference and reasoning processes and freedom and determinism. (4)

PS 503 Philosophy of Science Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in the philosophy of science. (2)

PS 504 Philosophical Psychology. An overview of the philosophy of psychology. (4)

PS 505 Philosophical Psychology Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in philosophical psychology. (2)

PS 506 Independent Readings. Special or advanced reading in areas not covered by other courses in the curriculum. The topic(s) covered is indicated in student’s transcript. May be repeated for credit if a new topic is chosen. Prerequisite: Permission of sponsoring professor. (Variable credit)

PS 507 Practicum in the Teaching of Psychology. These seminars are designed to provide the student with background and experience in college and university teaching. Occasional seminars will be offered by the faculty to cover basic teaching skills and professional issues in teaching careers. The Seminar may also be taken as an independent study. (2)

PS 510 Physiological Psychology. An overview of the major theories, issues, data and research methodologies of physiological psychology. (4)

PS 511 Physiological Psychology Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in physiological psychology. (2)

PS 512 Human Neuropsychology. An overview of the behavioral and psychological manifestations of brain damage and disease in human beings. (4)

PS 513 Human Neuropsychology Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in human neuropsychology. (2)

PS 514 Comparative Psychology. An overview of the major theories, concepts, issues, data and research methodologies of comparative psychology. (4)

PS 515 Comparative Psychology Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in comparative psychology. (2)

PS 520 Psychology of Cognition. An overview of the major theories, issues, data and research methodologies of cognitive psychology. (4)

PS 521 Psychology of Cognition Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in the psychology of cognition. (2)

PS 522 Psychology of Motivation. An overview of the major theories, concepts, issues, data and research methodologies of the psychology of motivation. (4)

PS 523 Psychology of Motivation Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in the psychology of motivation. (2)

PS 524 Psychology of Learning. An overview of the major theories, concepts, issues, data and research methodologies of psychology and learning. (4)

PS 525 Psychology of Learning Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in the psychology of learning. (2)

PS 526 Psychology of Perception. An overview of the major theories, concepts, issues, data and research methodologies of the psychology of perception. (4)

PS 527 Psychology of Perception Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in the psychology of perception. (2)

PS 530 Social Psychology. An overview of the major theories, issues, data and research methodologies of social psychology. (4)

PS 531 Social Psychology Seminar. Intensive treatment of the specific topics in social psychology. (2)

PS 532 Psychology of the Family. A theoretical overview of family development and the eight dimensions of healthy family functioning. These concepts are applied to the student’s family of origin. (4)

PS 533 Psychology of the Family Seminar. Intensive treatment of the basic family themes and dimensions of family functioning and therapy. (2)

PS 534 Psychology of Religion. An overview. Includes beliefs concerning existence and the character of divine events, worship and rituals, conversion experiences, theological knowledge. (4)

PS 535 Psychology of Religion Seminar. Intensive treatment of specific topics in psychology of religion. (2)

PS 536 Ethnic Issues in Clinical Psychology. An overview of the major psychological and sociological theories, issues, and research pertaining to three ethnic groups: Asian, Black and Hispanic Americans. Special emphasis on the impact of the therapist’s values and theoretical orientation to the ethnic client. (2)

PS 537 Group Processes. An overview of the major theories, concepts, issues, data and research methodologies of the psychology of small groups. (4)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PS 538</td>
<td>Group Processes Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in the psychology of small groups.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 540</td>
<td>Psychology of Personality</td>
<td>An overview of the major theories, concepts, issues, data and research methodologies of the psychology of personality.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 541</td>
<td>Psychology of Personality Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in the psychology of personality.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 542</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology</td>
<td>An overview of the major theories, concepts, issues, data and research methodologies of developmental psychology. The entire human life span is covered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 543</td>
<td>Developmental Psychology Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in developmental psychology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 544</td>
<td>Psychopathology</td>
<td>An overview of the major theories, concepts, issues, data and research methodologies of psychopathology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 545</td>
<td>Psychopathology Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in psychopathology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 550</td>
<td>Clinical Foundations I</td>
<td>First of a three-course sequence for entering students in which basic therapeutic skills are taught. The &quot;therapeutic triad&quot; and client-centered therapy is the focus of the entire sequence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 551</td>
<td>Clinical Foundations II</td>
<td>(First year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 552</td>
<td>Clinical Foundations III</td>
<td>(First year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 553</td>
<td>Legal and Ethical Issues</td>
<td>An overview of the legal and ethical issues currently facing clinical psychologists. Particular attention is paid to matters of confidentiality, informed consent, conflicts of interest, sexual involvement, conflict proceedings, advertising, and potential church/state conflicts.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 554</td>
<td>Diagnostic and Assessment Practicum I</td>
<td>An introduction to the major assessment and diagnostic tools in clinical psychology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 555</td>
<td>Diagnostic and Assessment Practicum II</td>
<td>(First year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 556</td>
<td>Professional/Personal Growth and Development I</td>
<td>The first of a series of seminars and workshops focusing on various professional and ethical issues related to clinical psychology and personal growth.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 557</td>
<td>Professional/Personal Growth and Development II</td>
<td>(First year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 558</td>
<td>Professional/Personal Growth and Development III</td>
<td>(First year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 560</td>
<td>Clinical Psychology A</td>
<td>Adults constitute the target population in this course. Fall (Second year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 561</td>
<td>Clinical Psychology B</td>
<td>Senior citizens constitute the target population. Winter (Second year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 562</td>
<td>Clinical Psychology C</td>
<td>Community agencies and churches constitute the target populations. The special emphasis is on community psychology and the role of churches as psychological service systems. Spring (Second year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 563</td>
<td>Clinical Psychology D</td>
<td>Children constitute the target population in this quarter. Fall (Third year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 564</td>
<td>Clinical Psychology E</td>
<td>Adolescents constitute the target population in this quarter. Winter (Third year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 565</td>
<td>Clinical Psychology F</td>
<td>Families constitute the target population. Spring (Third year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 566</td>
<td>Practicum I</td>
<td>Clinical practicum designed to accompany clinical sequence courses A-C. (Second year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 567</td>
<td>Practicum II</td>
<td>Clinical practicum designed to accompany clinical sequence courses D-F. (Third year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 568</td>
<td>Pre-Internship</td>
<td>(Fourth year)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 569</td>
<td>Clinical Evaluation</td>
<td>Demonstration of clinical competence through the fulfillment of a series of individually designed contracts. To be used only when the dissertation final oral and all other requirements are completed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 570</td>
<td>Psychological Assessment Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in psychological assessment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 571</td>
<td>Psychological Intervention Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in psychotherapy or other forms of psychological intervention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 572</td>
<td>Professional Psychology Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in professional psychology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 573</td>
<td>Community Psychology Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in community psychology.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 574</td>
<td>Church Consultation Seminar</td>
<td>Intensive treatment of specific topics in church consultation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 579</td>
<td>Human Sexuality</td>
<td>An overview of the physiological, psychological, sociological and medical perspectives on human sexuality. It includes a consideration of sexual identity, sexual behavior, and sexual disorders, and an introduction to treatment considerations.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 580</td>
<td>Introduction to Integration</td>
<td>An introduction to the field of the integration of psychology and theology. Includes conceptual discussions of the ways in which religious and scientific knowledge interface, the manner in which religious questions impact clinical practice, the interface of values and psychotherapy, and the necessity of personally integrating Christian faith and the discipline of psychology. Opportunity is provided for small group sharing, dialogue with faculty, in-depth reading in the literature and formulation of a personal position statement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS 581</td>
<td>Basic Integration Seminar</td>
<td>These seminars address continuing critical questions in integration. They are repeated every third year and are taught by faculty teams from the joint Seminary faculty who have committed themselves to addressing a given issue in depth over a significant number of years. At times the class focuses around didactic survey presentations by faculty. On other occasions the class will function as a seminar. At least one such seminar is offered each quarter.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes
- **Psychological and Theological Perspectives on Social Issues:** An analysis of contemporary social/ethical issues from the viewpoints of the social/behavioral sciences and the Christian faith. Includes an investigation on how religious mental health professionals can and should be invested and involved in these matters. A theoretical and practical seminar.
- **The Nature of Persons:** An investigation of the essence of human nature from the several viewpoints of Christian theology and the social/behavioral sciences. Includes a study of attempts to relate the several points of view and the meaning of these understandings for the mental health professions. A theoretical and practical seminar.
- **The Use of Psychology in Understanding Scripture:** A study of the manner in which life experience and human situation enlighten an understanding of Scripture and provide a means for utilizing the Bible in enhancing human development. A theoretical and practical seminar.
A psychological intern serves a young girl on her way to wholeness.

Paul W. Clement
Winston Earl Gooden
They are taught by faculty teams from the joint faculty who offer on a one-time basis. PS 582 Topical Integration Seminar. Emphasis is placed on the discovery of a problem, individual work in planning, execution and reporting of an experimental investigation. Prerequisite: PS591. Spring (First year) (4)

PS 593 Psychological Tests and Measurements. An overview of the methodologies and concepts involved in the selection and use of assessment instruments. (First year) (4)

PS 594 Seminar in Statistics. Intensive treatment of specific topics in statistics. (2)

PS 595 Research Seminar. Intensive study of research methodologies. (2 or 4)

PS 596 Individual Research Projects. Experimental field observations or survey research on a specific problem. Includes master’s-level projects (but not doctoral dissertation research). May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: PS590-592 and permission of the sponsoring professor. (Variable credit)

PS 600 Dissertation. The dissertation experience affords each student an opportunity to make a unique contribution to the field of psychology. The project constitutes the equivalent of a half year of full-time course work, and is typically completed during the last three years of the program. (32)

PS 601 Dissertation Continuation. To be used when a student has fulfilled the 32-unit P600 requirement. (0)

PS 610 Internship I. (Fifth year) (32)

PS 611 Internship II. (Sixth year) (32)

Clinical Faculty Members

The following is a list of professionals employed by the centers at which School of Psychology students receive their field training who provided supervision to students during 1983-84.

Clinical Professors of Psychology

Armand A. Alkire, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Sepulveda, CA
Lawrence Allman, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Sepulveda, CA
Irving Borstein, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Sepulveda, CA
Gordon A. Braatz, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Sepulveda, CA
Michael DeStefano, Ph.D., Atascadero State Hospital, Atascadero, CA
Erling W. Eng, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Lexington, KY
Gary J. Faltico, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Lexington, KY

- Scriptural and Psychological Development: An analysis of the processes of human development as envisioned by the social/behavioral sciences and the Christian faith. A theoretical seminar.
- Process of Change: Conversion, Healing, Salvation: An investigation on how change occurs in human life and in what ways these processes can be understood as healing or salvation. Psychological interventions will be analyzed from these viewpoints. A theoretical and practical seminar.
- Healthy and Psychopathological Religion: A study of how religion and behavior can be either health-inducing or psychopathological plus an inquiry into how mental health professionals can encourage healthy faith. A theoretical and practical seminar.
- Biblical and Psychological Perspectives on Jesus: An investigation of psychological, biblical and theological understandings of Jesus and a study of how these understandings can become a resource for all who wish to enter into them. A theoretical and practical seminar.
- Life Goals, Health and Sanctification: An inquiry into the purpose and ideal of life from psychological and theological points of view plus a study of the processes assumed to be necessary in the reaching of such goals. Includes an experiential investigation of the means and processes by which individuals practice their faith in private and in public.
- Christian Community and Reconciliation: An inquiry into the psychosocial and theological understanding of the church and of the fellowship of believers, plus and investigation of how these associations can function to resolve alienations of persons from each other. A theoretical and practical seminar.
- Sin and Psychopathology: A study of distinctive characteristics of abnormal behavior with sin as understood from psychological and theological points of view. A theoretical seminar.

PS 582 Topical Integration Seminar. These seminars address selected topics in integration on an occasional basis. They are taught by faculty teams from the joint faculty who identify current issues of interest to them. These are usually offered on a one-time basis. (4)

PS 583 Special Projects in Integration. Special projects in conceptual-theoretical integration of psychology and theology, research in religious behavior and professional integration. May not count as one of the four required integration courses. May be used for elective credit. By permission of professor. (Variable credit)

PS 590 Statistics. Concepts and techniques of analyzing and interpreting research data. Fall (First year) (4)

PS 591 Introduction to Experimental Design. Fundamentals of the application of the experimental method in the study of behavior. Prerequisite: PS590. Winter (First year) (4)

PS 592 Advanced Experimental Design. Emphasis is placed on the discovery of a problem, individual work in planning, execution and reporting of an experimental investigation. Prerequisite: PS591. Spring (First year) (4)
Clinical Associate Professors of Psychology

Michael W. Behles, Ph.D., Hathaway Home for Children, Pocatello, PA
David Bock, Ph.D., The Psychological Center, Pasadena, CA
Arthur D. Bradley, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Sepulveda, CA
Clinical Assistant Professors of Psychology

Winnie Allen, Ph.D., Kaiser Permanente Mental Health Center, Los Angeles, CA
Patricia Alpaugh, Ph.D., Ingleside Mental Health Center, Rosemead, CA
David Anderson, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Loma Linda, CA
Wayne Aoki, Ph.D., Ingleside Mental Health Center, Rosemead, CA
Barb K. Aoki, Ph.D., Richmond Area Multi-Services, San Francisco, CA
James Ayers, Ph.D., University of Minnesota Health Sciences Center, Minneapolis, MN
Olujimi Bangbose, Ph.D., Hathaway Home for Children, Pacoima, CA
Michael Barnes, Ph.D., Ingleside Mental Health Center, Rosemead, CA
Jennifer L. Baron, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Pasadena, CA
Ileana Bascuas, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Rosemead, CA
Richard Solomon, Ph.D., Ingleside Mental Health Center, Rosemead, CA
Norman Stone, Ph.D., San Fernando Valley Child Guidance Clinic, Northridge, CA
Reiko H. True, Ph.D., University of Minnesota Health Sciences Center, Minneapolis, MN
David D. Fox, Ph.D., Kaiser Permanente Mental Health Center, Los Angeles, CA
Gerald Gaffin, Ph.D., San Fernando Valley Child Guidance Center, Northridge, CA
Francis Gilbert, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Sepulveda, CA
Mark J. Goldstein, Ph.D., Kaiser Permanente Mental Health Center, Los Angeles, CA
Elsa Greenberg, Ph.D., University of Minnesota Health Sciences Center, Minneapolis, MN
Sergio Guglielmi, Ph.D., University of Minnesota Health Sciences Center, Minneapolis, MN
Diana Harrison, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Sepulveda, CA
Robert L. Haynes, Ph.D., Atascadero State Hospital, Atascadero, CA
David Heiberg, Ph.D., University of Minnesota Health Sciences Center, Minneapolis, MN
Susan H. Houston, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Long Beach, CA
John H. Hung, Ph.D., University of Minnesota Health Sciences Center, Minneapolis, MN
Edward Jones, Ph.D., Hathaway Home for Children, Pacoima, CA
Carol Kaste, Ph.D., University of Minnesota Health Sciences Center, Minneapolis, MN
Martin I. Kenigsberg, Ph.D., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Long Beach, CA
Sung C. Kim, Ph.D., Richmond Area Multi-Services, San Francisco, CA
Rodger Kollmorgen, M.D., Ph.D., University of Minnesota Health Sciences Center, Minneapolis, MN
Deborah S. Zambianco, Ph.D., Hathaway Home for Children, Pacoima, CA

Clinical Instructors in Psychology

Ken Arkin, LCSW, Child Guidance Center, Fullerton, CA
Richard A. Charter, M.A., Veterans Administration Medical Center, Long Beach, CA
Susan Keel, M.S., Child Guidance Center, Fullerton, CA
Janet Means, M.S., Child Guidance Center, Fullerton, CA
James P. O’Halloran, Fairview State Hospital, Costa Mesa, CA
Clinical Facilities for Field Training

The institutions listed below are those which were directly engaged during 1983-84 in providing clinical experience and training to fourth, fifth and sixth year students. Some of the institutions listed have an ongoing training agreement with the Graduate School of Psychology so that they accept a fixed number of trainees each year. Others have accepted students for internships in open competition with students from many other universities. This list of institutions changes somewhat from year to year.

Alhambra Psychiatric Hospital, Alhambra, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Associated Psychological Services, Pasadena, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Atascadero State Hospital, Atascadero, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Camarillo State Hospital, Camarillo, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Cedars-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA
Child Guidance Center, Anaheim, CA
Camarillo State Hospital, Camarillo, CA
Cedar-Sinai Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA
Child Guidance Center, Anaheim, CA
Didi Hirsch Mental Health Center, Culver City, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Fairview State Hospital, Costa Mesa, CA
Harbor-UCLA Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Hathaway Home for Children, Picoima, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Ingleside Mental Health Center, Rosemead, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Kaiser Permanente Mental Health Center, Los Angeles, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Kaiser Permanente Imperial, Downey, CA
Los Angeles County/USC Medical Center, Los Angeles, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Los Angeles Department of Personnel, Los Angeles, CA
Los Angeles County Department of Mental Health, Los Angeles, CA
Milwaukee County Department of Mental Health, Milwaukee, WI (APA-Approved Internship)
Pasadena Child Guidance Clinic, Pasadena, CA
Philhaven Hospital, Lebanon, PA
Richmond Area Multi-Services, San Francisco, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Rosemead Counseling Service, Rosemead, CA
Saint John's Child Study Center, Santa Monica, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
San Fernando Valley Child Guidance Clinic, Northridge, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
The Psychological Center, Fuller Theological Seminary Graduate School of Psychology, Pasadena, CA
University of Minnesota Health Science Center, Minneapolis, MN (APA-Approved Internship)
University of Southern California Counseling Center, Los Angeles, CA
Veteran's Administration Outpatient Clinic, Los Angeles, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Veterans Administration Medical Center, Lexington, KY (APA-Approved Internship)
Veterans Administration Medical Center, Loma Linda, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Veterans Administration Medical Center, Long Beach, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Veterans Administration Medical Center, Martinez, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Veterans Administration Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN (APA-Approved Internship)
Veterans Administration Medical Center, Sepulveda, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
Veterans Administration Medical Center (Brentwood), Los Angeles, CA (APA-Approved Internship)
The Institutes of the Seminary

The Outline

THE INSTITUTES
Continuing Education Units
Lowell W. Berry Institute for Continuing Education in Ministry
Institute for Christian Organizational Development
Charles E. Fuller Institute of Evangelism and Church Growth
Institute of Youth Ministries
The Institutes

Fuller Theological Seminary is committed to meeting the needs of churches, Christian organizations, and the people who are serving or preparing to serve in them. The Seminary’s primary means of carrying out this mandate is through the degree programs of the Graduate Schools of Theology, Psychology and World Mission, preparing men and women for the many and various ministries of the church, and providing advanced training for those already engaged in ministry.

In order to make the resources of the three Schools more available to those engaged in work and ministry, and to gather educational resources to focus on specific needs of churches, specialized ministries and Christian organizations, Fuller Theological Seminary has developed the following Institutes. These special programs

- Employ alternate systems for the delivery of education, such as convocations, seminars, symposiums and workshops;
- Join theology, psychology and missiology with other disciplines to address specific areas of ministry and need, such as youth ministries and marriage and family ministries, church growth, and the management of Christian organizations;
- Utilize the professional expertise of para-church ministries, such as Young Life and the Fuller Evangelistic Association;
- Make non-degree study and continuing education available to those involved in ministry.

The histories, philosophies, aims and general curricula of these programs are described below. Specific information on degrees or concentrations offered through these programs may be found under the respective degree program sections of the three schools.

Continuing Education Units. Many of the events (seminars, conferences, workshops) sponsored by the Institutes, as well as many courses offered by the three Schools of the Seminary, may earn Continuing Education Units (CEU’s) for non-credit post-secondary level study. Professionals in a variety of fields, such as pastors, Christian school teachers, nurses, denominational executives and leaders of parachurch organizations, can use the CEU records to verify an educational experience that has helped them maintain or improve their skills. Fuller’s Council on Continuing Education can grant CEU recognition to any Seminary-sponsored event which meets CEU guidelines.

Participants in an approved Seminary sponsored event may apply for CEU’s only if they are not taking the course or seminar in question for academic credit (that is, they must be course auditors or participants in a non-credit special event). A one-time fee will be charged to set up a Continuing Education Unit file in the Registrar’s Office. Under no circumstances will CEU’s be transferred as academic credit.

LOWELL W. BERRY INSTITUTE FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION IN MINISTRY

The purpose of the continuing Lowell W. Berry Institute is to provide a system of continuing education events to church professionals and lay leaders. These events provide a unique resource to the church and the community in specialized areas of theology and ministry.

The Institute participates each year as a sponsor of one major multi-session national conference. The National Convocation on Christian Leaders, an ecumenical, evangelical gathering of Christian leaders, both lay and professional, with a focus on seeking, finding and sharing more effective means of ministry, is scheduled on a bi-annual basis as a part of this commitment. The theme of the most recent Convocation, held San Diego, California in August, 1983, was “The Lordship of Jesus Christ and the Local Church.” Other national conferences are planned for the alternate years. A recent example is the National Conference on Church and Family held in St. Paul, Minnesota in August, 1984, with the theme “Building the Church Through Strengthening Its Families.”

The Institute also sponsors regional conferences, such as the annual Oak Brook Conference on Ministry held in Oak Brook, Illinois and co-sponsored by Christ Church of Oak Brook. The Conference on Biblical Exposition is scheduled on the Seminary’s Pasadena campus during the spring of 1985.

In addition, the Institute plans local workshops on specialized topics. A consultation on alcoholism—“Alcoholism: Your Church Can Help”—is presented each spring. Two seminars with Dr. Clifford Penner and Joyce Penner on “The Gift of Sex” are scheduled each winter. The Institute also coordinates the annual Korean Pastors’ Seminar, which allows working pastors associated with the Asian Center for Theological Studies and Mission in Seoul, Korea to interact with Fuller Faculty members and to visit growing churches in Southern California.

Continuing Education Units (CEU’s) are available for events sponsored by The Lowell W. Berry Institute.

INSTITUTE FOR CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

The Institute for Christian Organizational Development was established in 1981 to address the need for management training designed specifically for the Christian leader. The Institute offers graduate-level training seminars and short-term workshop experiences in various management areas. Week-long intensive seminars are scheduled on the Pasadena campus. One and two-day workshops are offered at a variety of locations around the country.

Participants on the Institute training events must be already engaged in a leadership role in ministry. Executives of Christian organizations, pastors, denomina-
tional and mission executives, and Christian men and women carrying executive responsibilities in the corporate world form the primary constituency of the Institute. Special workshops and courses are developed for seminary students preparing for their leadership role in the Church and its varied ministries. These courses are offered on campus and through the School of Theology Extended Education Program.

The basic Institute curriculum is offered on two tracks, one for pastors leading to a concentration in Church Management within the Doctor of Ministry program, and one for executives, leading to a concentration in Christian Organizational Development in the M.A. or D.Min. programs of the School of Theology.

Regularly scheduled seminars in the Church Management concentration include:

- Church Management: Building People
- Leadership Development
- Church Planning
- Communicating the Local Church Ministry
- Church Business Administration

The concentration in Christian Organizational Development includes the following seminars:

- Leadership Development
- Strategic Planning
- Human Resource Management
- Communication Strategies
- Fund Raising
- Financial Management

Workshops and other short-term events are developed in response to identified needs in the church and para-church organizations. Workshops planned for 1984-86 include:

- Care and Motivation of Volunteers
- Direct Mail Fund Raising
- Public Relations
- Developing Leadership
- Participative Leadership

The faculty for the Institute are drawn from the ranks of faculty and administration of the Seminary as well as from the ranks of Christian leaders in ministry and para-church organizations. Workshops planned for 1984-86 include:

- Ray S. Anderson, Associate Dean and Associate Professor of Theology and Ministry, School of Theology, Fuller Theological Seminary
- James Appleton, Vice-President of Development, University of Southern California
- Mark Lau Branson, Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship
- Paul Cedar, Senior Pastor, Lake Avenue Congregational Church, Pasadena
- David Clark, Vice-President of Marketing, Christian Broadcasting Network
- Edward Dayton, Vice-President, Mission and Evangelism, World Vision International
- Gary Demarest, Senior Pastor, La Canada Presbyterian Church
- Max DePree, Chairman, Herman Miller, Inc.
- John H. Felix, Author, Volunteer Development
- Sylvia Flaten, Executive Director, Christian Ministries Management Association
- David Gardner, Professor of Business Administration, University of Illinois
- David Allan Hubbard, President, Fuller Theological Seminary
- Keith Jespersen, Vice-President of Client Services, Russ Reid Company
- Paul Larsen, Senior Pastor, Peninsula Covenant Church
- David Luecke, Vice-President for Seminary Services, Fuller Theological Seminary
- Richard Mouw, Professor of Philosophy and Christian Ethics, Calvin College/Fuller Theological Seminary
- Virginia Patterson, President, Pioneer Ministries
- Robert Pirsein, Vice-President for Human Resources, CFS Continental
- David Pollock, Church Administration Consultant
- John Raymond, Business Administrator, Lake Avenue Congregational Church, Pasadena
- Russ Reid, President, Russ Reid Company
- Lewis B. Smedes, Professor of Theology and Ethics, School of Theology, Fuller Theological Seminary
- Keith Smith, Professor of Finance, Purdue University
- Robert Sorensen, Vice-President for Administration, Washington University
- John Spencer, Director of Personnel, World Vision International
- Russell Spittler, Associate Dean and Associate Professor of New Testament, School of Theology, Fuller Theological Seminary
- Fred Stabbert, President, Zellerbach Paper Company
- Walter C. Wright, Jr., Director of the Institute for Christian Organizational Development

**CHARLES E. FULLER INSTITUTE FOR EVANGELISM AND CHURCH GROWTH**

In 1980, Fuller Theological Seminary joined with the Fuller Evangelistic Association in the establishment of The Charles E. Fuller Institute for Evangelism and Church Growth. This partnership provides special training, research and service to the churches of North America in the areas of church growth diagnosis, consultation and planning.

Conferences, seminars and workshops are held each year in Pasadena and other locations across the country on different aspects of evangelism and church growth. The first four-day seminar on "How to Plant a Church," held in Pasadena in November, 1983 was attended by nearly 650 denominational executives, pastors and laypersons from 42 states and four countries, representing 66 denominations. A second seminar was held in Chicago in May, 1984 in cooperation...
with North Park Theological Seminary, and future seminars in this vital area are planned. Another example of the conferences sponsored by the Institute is "Growing and Leading A Multiple Staff Church," scheduled for October, 1984 in Pasadena.

Academic credit is available to registered students for many of the Institute events through Fuller Theological Seminary. Continuing Education Units may be earned in place of academic credit.

Other services of the Charles E. Fuller Institute include personalized analysis and consultation for churches, custom-designed church growth training modules, and publication and distribution of church growth publications.

INSTITUTE OF YOUTH MINISTRIES

The Institute of Youth Ministries was established in 1977 to combine the theological resources of the School of Theology with the youth ministries and field training expertise of Young Life Campaign, a leading national evangelical Christian outreach to high school youth. The purposes of the Institute are:

■ To provide an educational program in evangelistic youth ministries that integrates classroom study with extensive field training;

■ To conduct ongoing training programs for those in evangelistic youth ministries, with particular attention to preparation for ministry on the staff of Young Life; and

■ To encourage research in the field of evangelistic youth ministries.

The Institute of Youth Ministries offers a program of theological education leading to the professional Master of Arts degree or the Master of Divinity degree with a concentration in youth ministries. The program of study integrates a foundation of biblical and theological studies with a prescribed concentration in evangelistic youth ministries, designed in cooperation with the Ministry Resources Department of Young Life.

Although the Institute is designed primarily for persons preparing to serve on the staff of Young Life, other persons preparing for ministry with youth may pursue this concentration. Institute personnel and theology advisors will help design a curriculum to meet individual needs for preparation in this area of ministry.

Courses leading to a degree with a concentration in youth ministries may be taken at the Pasadena campus or at the extension sites of the Institute of Youth Ministries. Field education courses in the Los Angeles area are arranged by resident IYM staff. Biblical-theological courses and youth ministries courses are offered in Pasadena and on the summer campus of the IYM in Holland, Michigan. These courses are open to all Fuller students as space is available. In addition, students on the staff of IYM may complete the field education courses in the immediate context of their staff assignments. A two-year concentration in ministry to troubled youth is offered in Colorado Springs and Pasadena.
Personnel of the Seminary

The Outline

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- Faculty
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- Part-Time Faculty
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- Adjunct Faculty
- Special Lecturers
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SCHOOL OF WORLD MISSION
- Faculty
- Part-Time Faculty
- Visiting Faculty
- Adjunct Faculty

SCHOOL OF PSYCHOLOGY
- Faculty
- Visiting Faculty
- Adjunct Faculty

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- Office of the President
- Office of the Provost
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- Development Office
- Business Affairs
- Business Office
- Library
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- School of World Mission
- School of Psychology
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David Allan Hubbard, President, Fuller Theological Seminary, Pasadena, California

Jay Kesler, President, Youth for Christ/USA, Wheaton, Illinois

Stanley B. Long, President, Fellowship Urban Outreach, San Francisco, California

Sue McGill, Career Homemaker, Pasadena, California

Pearl McNeil, Professor, School of Theology, Virginia Union University, Richmond, Virginia

Harold John Ockenga, Co-Founder, Fuller Theological Seminary, President Emeritus, Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, Hamilton, Massachusetts

Mardoquito L. Olivas, Distribution Secretary, American Bible Society, Pasadena, California

Joyce Penido, Career Homemaker, Flintridge, California

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Jean May Rech, Vice-President, George S. May International Company, Park Ridge, Illinois

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Melvin Schlueter, Attorney, Schlueter, Ecklund, Olson & Barrett, Rockford, Illinois

Mel Shultz, President, Beta Energy Corporation, Phoenix, Arizona

Dean E. Stephan, Vice-President of Overseas Operations, Chicago Bridge and Iron Company (retired), Birmingham, Alabama

C. Davis Weyerhaeuser, Director (retired), Weyerhaeuser Company, Tacoma, Washington

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G. Raymond Christensen, Financial Consultant, Fairview, North Carolina

Andrew W. Hughes, President, Hughes Associates, Reno, Nevada

Andrew E. Nelli, Senior Executive Vice-President, Carnation International, Los Angeles, California

School of Theology

FACULTY

Leslie C. Allen, B.A., M.A. Corpus Christi College, University of Cambridge; Ph.D. University College, London. Professor of Old Testament

Ray S. Anderson, B.S. South Dakota State University; B.D. Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of Edinburgh, Associate Dean for M.Div. and D.Min. Programs, and Associate Professor of Theology and Ministry.

José Arreguin, B.D. Berkeley Baptist Divinity School; M.Th. Southern California School of Theology; D.Th. University of Strasbourg. Senior Associate Professor of Hispanic Studies.

Jack Orville Balswick, B.A. Chico State College; M.A., Ph.D. University of Iowa. Professor of Sociology and...
Family Development and Director of Marriage and Family Research.

Judith K. Balswick, B.A. Augustana College; M.A. University of Iowa; Ed.D. University of Georgia. Contract Assistant Professor of Marriage and Family Ministries.

Walter W. Becker, B.S. City University of New York; M.Div. Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Fuller Graduate School of Psychology. Assistant Professor of Marriage and Family Ministries.

James Bradley, B.A. Pasadena College; B.D. Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of Southern California. Assistant Professor of Church History.

Geoffrey Bromiley, M.A. University of Cambridge, Ph.D., D. Litt., D.D. University of Edinburgh. Senior Professor of Church History and Historical Theology.

Colin Brown, B.A. University of Liverpool; B.D. University of London; M.A. University of Nottingham; Ph.D. University of Bristol. Professor of Systematic Theology.

Frederic William Bush, B.A. University of Washington; B.D., Th.M. Fuller Theological Seminary; M.A., Ph.D. Brandeis University. Associate Professor of Old Testament.


John M. Dettoni, A.B., M.A. Wheaton College; B.D. Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Michigan State University. Assistant Dean for Extended Education/Research and Development and Assistant Professor of Christian Formation and Discipleship.

Daniel Payton Fuller, B.A. University of California at Berkeley; B.D., Th.M. Fuller Theological Seminary; Th.D. Northern Baptist Seminary; D. Theol. University of Basel. Professor of Hermeneutics.

George A. Gay, B.A. University of Toronto; B.D., Th.M. Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of Manchester. Senior Associate Professor of New Testament and Acting Director of Hispanic Ministries.

Julie A. Gorman, B.A. Wheaton College; M.A. Wheaton Graduate School; M.Div., D.Min. candidate Fuller Theological Seminary. Assistant Professor of Christian Formation and Discipleship.

Dennis B. Guernsey, A.B. Biola College; Th.M. Dallas Theological Seminary; M.S. North Texas State University; Ph.D. University of Southern California. Director of Marriage and Family Ministries and Associate Professor of Marriage and Family Ministries.

Donald A. Hagner, B.A. Northwestern University; B.D., Th.M. Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of Manchester. Associate Director, Institute of Youth Ministries; Dean, Summer Institute of Youth Ministries, and Associate Professor of New Testament.

Gloryanna Heces, B.A. California State University at Los Angeles, M.A., M.Div., D.Min. Fuller Theological Seminary. Associate Director of the D.Min. Program.

Roberta Hestenes, B.A. University of California at Santa Barbara. M.Div. Fuller Theological Seminary. Director of Christian Formation and Discipleship and Associate Professor of Christian Formation and Discipleship.

David Allan Hubbard, B.A. Westmont College; B.D., Th.M. Fuller Theological Seminary; Ph.D. St. Andrews University; D.D. John Brown University; L.H.D. Rockford College. President and Professor of Old Testament.

Paul King Jewett, B.A. Wheaton College; Th.B., Th.M. Westminster Seminary; Ph.D. Harvard University. Professor of Systematic Theology.

David S. Luecke, B.A. Concordia Senior College; M.Div. Concordia Seminary; M.B.A., Ph.D. Washington University. Vice-President for Seminary Services, Christian Leadership and Management.

Ralph P. Martín, B.A., M.A. University of Manchester; Ph.D. University of London. Director of Graduate Studies Program and Professor of New Testament.


Richard J. Mouw, B.A. Houghton College; M.A. University of Alberta; Ph.D. University of Chicago. Professor of Christian Philosophy and Ethics (beginning fall 1985).

Richard A. Muller, B.A. Queens College; M.Div. Union Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Duke University. Associate Professor of Historical Theology.

William E. Pannell, B.A. Fort Wayne Bible College; D.D. Malone College. Director of Black Ministries and Associate Professor of Evangelism.

Ian Pitt-Watson, M.A., B.D., University of Edinburgh. Harold John Ockenga Professor of Preaching and Practical Theology.

Jack Bartlett Rogers, A.B., University of Nebraska; B.D., Th.M. Pittsburgh Seminary; Th.D. Free University of Amsterdam. Director of the Office of Presbyterian Ministries and Professor of Philosophical Theology.

Gary R. Sattler, B.A. Midland Lutheran College; M.Div. Northern Baptist Theological Seminary; Th.M. McCormick Theological Seminary; Dr. Theol. Philips-Universitat. Director of the Office of Christian Community and Assistant Professor of Christian Formation and Discipleship.

Robert Newell Schaper, Th.M. Fuller Theological Seminary; Th.D. Claremont School of Theology. Dean of the Chapel and Professor of Practical Theology.

Lewis B. Smedes, A.B. Calvin College; B.D. Calvin Seminary; Th.D. Free University of Amsterdam. Professor of Theology and Ethics.

Samuel Southard, A.B. George Washington University; B.D., Ph.D. Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; Master of Government Administration, George State University. Professor of Pastoral Theology.

Russell P. Spitter, A.B. Florida Southern College; M.A. Wheaton College; B.D. Gordon-Conwell Seminary; Ph.D. Harvard University. Associate Dean for M.A. Programs and Academic Systems and Associate Professor of New Testament.
FACULTY EMERITI


Homer L. Goddard, B.A. University of Washington; B.D. Princeton Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of Edinburgh. Professor Emeritus of Lay Ministries.


Clifford E. Larson, A.B. Redlands University; B.D. Eastern Baptist Seminary; Ph.D. University of Southern California. Professor Emeritus of Educational Ministries.

William Sanford La Sor, B.A. University of Pennsylvania; M.A. Princeton University; Th.B., Th.M. Princeton Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Dropsie College; Th.D. University of Southern California. Professor Emeritus of Old Testament.


PART-TIME FACULTY

John Holland, B.A., Fellow of Juilliard Graduate School of Music. Instructor in Communications.

VISITING FACULTY


Patricia Brandt, B.A. Pacific Lutheran University; M.A. Washington State University; D.Min. Fuller Theological Seminary. Marriage and Family Ministries.


Murray Wayne Dempster, B.A. Southern California College; M.A. Ph.D. University of Southern California. Religion. Preaching.


Terry L. Eves, B.A. Grace College; M.A.R Westminster Theological Seminary; Ph.D. candidate The Dropsie College. Hebrew.

Robert O. Fife, A.B. Johnson Bible College; B.D. School of Religion, Butler University; Ph.D. Indiana University. American Church History.

Duncan S. Ferguson, B.A. University of Oregon; B.D. Fuller Theological Seminary; M.A. University of Oregon; Ph.D. University of Edinburgh. Theology.

Robert L. Hubbard, Jr., A.B. Wheaton College; B.D. Fuller Theological Seminary, M.A., Ph.D. Claremont Graduate School of Theology. Old Testament.


Donald McKim, B.A. Westminster College; M.Div. Pittsburgh Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of Pittsburgh. Theology.


M. Eugene Osterhaven, A.B. Hope College; B.D. Western Theological Seminary; Th.D. Princeton Theological Seminary. Systematic Theology.


Cornelius Plantinga, A.B. Calvin College; B.D. Calvin Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Princeton Theological Seminary. Theology.

R. Larry Shelton, B.A. Pfeiffer College; M.Div., Th.M.
Asbury Theological Seminary; Th.D. Fuller Theological Seminary. *Historical Theology and Interpretation.*


**Lewis Spitz**, A.B. Concordia College; M.A. University of Missouri; M.Div. Concordia Seminary; Ph.D. Harvard University. *Church History.*


**Robert N. Wennberg**, B.A. Bob Jones University; B.D. Fuller Theological Seminary; Th.M. Princeton Theological Seminary; M.A. University of Pennsylvania; Ph.D. University of California, Santa Barbara. *Philosophical Theology.*


**Dwight W. van Winkle**, B.A. Stephen F. Austin State University; M.Th. Dallas Theological Seminary; Ph.D. Cambridge University. *Old Testament.*

**ADJUNCT FACULTY**


**Dean Borgman**, B.A., M.A., *Youth Ministries.*


**Connie Fuller**, B.S., M.A., *French.*

**Paul Gaebeliein, Jr.**, B.A., Ph.D., Ph.D., *Semitic Languages.*

**Darrell L. Guder**, Ph.D., *Theology.*

**Werner Haase**, B.A., M.Div., *German.*


**David E. Kiefer**, A.B., M.Div., *Greek.*


**Jong-Yun Lee**, B.Th., Th.M., F.D., Ph.D., *Church Growth.*


**David MacInnes**, B.A., *Church Renewal.*


School of World Mission

FACULTY

J. Robert Clinton, B.E.E. Auburn University; M.E.E. New York University; M.A.B.E. Columbia Bible College Graduate School; D.Min. Fuller Theological Seminary. Assistant Professor of Extension and Leadership Training and Director of the In-Service Program.

Eddie Gibbs, B.S. London University; D.Min. Fuller Theological Seminary. Assistant Professor of Church Growth.


Arthur F. Glasser, C.E. Cornell University; B.D. Faith Theological Seminary; S.T.M. Union Theological Seminary; D.D. Covenant College and Seminary. Th.D. candidate, University of South Africa. Dean Emeritus and Senior Professor of Theology and East Asian Studies.

Paul G. Hiebert, B.A. Tabor College, M.A. Mennonite Brethren Biblical Seminary, M.A., Ph.D. University of Minnesota. Professor of Anthropology and South Asian Studies.

Charles H. Kraft, B.A. Wheaton College, B.D. Ashland Theological Seminary, Ph.D. Hartford Seminary Foundation. Professor of Anthropology and Intercultural Communication.
Paul E. Pierson, B.S. University of California at Berkeley, B.D., Ph.D. Princeton Theological Seminary. Dean and Associate Professor of History and Latin American Studies.

R. Daniel Shaw, B.A., M.A., University of Arizona; Ph.D. University of Papua New Guinea. Assistant Professor of Bible Translation and Oceanic Studies.

Tan Che-Bin, Th.B. Bethel Bible Seminary; B.D., Th.M. Westminster Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of Manchester. Associate Professor of Chinese Studies and Director of the Chinese Studies and Evangelism Program.

C. Peter Wagner, B.S. Rutgers University, M.Div., M.A. Fuller Theological Seminary, Th.M. Princeton Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of Southern California. Donald A. McGavran Professor of Church Growth.

PART-TIME FACULTY

Betty Sue Brewster, B.R.E. Baptist Bible Seminary; M.A. University of Arizona; Ph.D. University of Texas. Assistant Professor of Language and Culture Learning.

E. Thomas Brewster, B.A. Memphis State; M.A. Michigan State University; Ph.D. University of Arizona. Assistant Professor of Language and Culture Learning.

FACULTY EMERITI

Donald A. McGavran, B.A., D.D. Butler University; B.D. Yale Divinity School; M.A. College of Mission; Ph.D. Columbia University; D.Litt. Phillip University; D.Litt. Fuller Theological Seminary. Dean Emeritus and Professor Emeritus of Church Growth and South Asian Studies.

J. Edwin Orr, M.A. Northwestern University; Th.D. Northern Baptist Seminary; D. Phil. Oxford University; D.Th. Serampore University; D.D. University of Southern Africa; Ed.D. University of California at Los Angeles. Professor Emeritus of History of Awakenings.

Alan R. Tippett, L. Th. Melbourne College of Divinity; M.A. American University; Ph.D. University of Oregon. Professor Emeritus of Anthropology and Oceanic Studies.

VISITING FACULTY

Saphir Athyal, B.A. University of Allahabad; B.D. Asbury Theological Seminary; M.A. Rutgers State University; Th.M., Ph.D. Princeton Theological Seminary. Theological Issues in Asia.


Wing-Hung Lam, B.S. University of Hong Kong; M.Div. Trinity Evangelical Divinity School; Ph.D. Princeton Theological Seminary. Chinese Studies.

ADJUNCT FACULTY

Nancy Best, B.S., M.A., M.S., Ph.D., Language Teaching.


Carl George, B.A., M.A., Church Growth.


Mildred Larson, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Translation.


Don M. McCurry, Jr., B.S., M.Ed., M.Div., Islamics

Viggo B. Sogaard, Dip. Theos., M.A., Communications.


John Winber, B.A., Church Growth.

Raymond V. J. Windsor, M.B., Ch.B., F.R.C.S.Ed., F.R.A.C.S., Medical Missions and Community Development.

J. Dudley Woodberry, B.A., B.D., M.A., Ph.D., Islamics


School of Psychology

FACULTY

Warren Shelburne Brown, Jr., B.A. Point Loma College; M.A., Ph.D. University of Southern California. Director of the Psychophysiological Laboratory and Professor of Psychology.

Paul W. Clement, B.S., B.A. University of Washington; M.A. Pepperdine University; Ph.D. University of Utah. Director of The Psychological Center and Professor of Psychology.

Winston Earl Gooden, B.A. Muskingum College; M.Div. Yale University Divinity School; M.S., Ph.D. Yale University. Assistant Professor of Psychology.

Richard L. Gorsuch, A.B. Texas Christian University; M.Div. The Divinity School, Vanderbilt University; M.A., Ph.D. University of Illinois. Director of Research and Professor of Psychology.

Archibald Daniel Hart, B.Sc. University of South Africa; M.Sc., Ph.D. University of Natal. Dean and Professor of Psychology.

Henry Newton Malony, A.B. Birmingham Southern College; M.Div. Yale Divinity School; M.A., Ph.D. George Peabody College. Director of Programs in the Integra-
tion of Psychology and Theology and Professor of Psychology.
Linda L. Mans-Wagener, B.A. University of Minnesota; M.A., Ph.D. Clark University. Assistant Professor of Psychology.
Charles R. Ridley, B.A. Taylor University; M.A. Ball State University; Ph.D. University of Minnesota. Assistant Professor of Psychology.
Alvin James Straatmeyer, B.A., B.D. University of Dubuque; M.S. San Francisco Theological Seminary; Ph.D. University of South Dakota. Director of Clinical Training and Assistant Professor of Psychology.
Lee Edward Travis, B.A., M.A., Ph.D University of Iowa. Dean Emeritus and Distinguished Professor of Psychology.
Hendrika Vande Kemp, B.A. Hope College; M.S., Ph.D. University of Massachusetts. Associate Professor of Psychology.

VISITING FACULTY
John G. Finch, B.D. Serampore College, M.A. Calcutta University; Ph.D. Drew University. Psychology.
Charles J. Wallace, B.A. Loyola University of Los Angeles, Ph.D. University of California at Los Angeles. Psychology.

ADJUNCT FACULTY
Constance M. Doran, B.S., M.Div., Ph.D., Psychology.
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Sam Mayhugh, A.B., M.S., Ph.D., Psychology.
Clinton W. McLemore, B.A., Ph.D., Psychology.
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Paul Peterson, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Psychology.
Catherine Smith, A.B., M.A., Ph.D., Psychology.
James Donald Thomas, B.A., M.D., Psychology.

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Vera Wils, Administrative Assistant to the President

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Walter C. Wright, Jr., Interim Associate Provost
Marion Matweytw, Administrative Assistant to the Provost

David E. Kiefer, Assistant to the Provost
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Jack Bartlett Rogers, Director of the Office of Presbyterian Ministries
Gary R. Sattler, Director of the Office of Presbyterian Ministries
Robert N. Schaper, Dean of the Chapel
Walter C. Wright, Jr., Director of the Institute for Christian Organizational Development

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Marsha J. Dawe, Administrative Assistant and Coordinator of Personnel Services
Cecil M. Robeck, Jr., Director of Academic Services
Robert Allen Kelly, Director of Admissions and Records
Ann Lausch, Assistant Director for Academic Advising
Elizabeth Patterson, Director of Career and Ecclesiastical Services
M. Thomas Ridington, Director of Recruitment
Ruth Farrell, Director of Financial Aid
Lucy Guernsey, Director for Student Concerns
Laura Raab, International Students Coordinator

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Howard Taylor, Director of Development
Larry E. Burr, Associate Director of Development
Frederick W. Mintz, Director of Estate Planning Services
Eugene W. Stoeckly, Director of Annual Giving Programs
Maureen R. Micklich, Associate Director of Development/Alumni Relations
Hugh James, Director of Communications and Public Affairs
Stephanie Young, Assistant Director of Communications and Public Affairs

BUSINESS AFFAIRS
H. Lee Merritt, Chief Financial Officer
David R. Adams, Budget Manager

BUSINESS OFFICE

Kathie Clayton, Associate Controller
Christine Ho, Senior Accountant

MC ALISTER LIBRARY

John Dickason, Director of the Library

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Robert P. Meye, Dean
Stevely M. Anderson, Administrative Assistant to the Dean
Russell P. Spittler, Associate Dean for M.A. Programs and Academic Systems
Grant C. Millikan, Assistant Director of Academic Services
Ray S. Anderson, Associate Dean for M.Div. and D.Min. Programs
Gloryanna Hees, Associate Director of D.Min. Program
John Dettoni, Assistant Dean for Extended Education/Research and Development
Lorie Pfursich, Acting Assistant Director of Extended Education
Ralph P. Martin, Director of Graduate Studies Program
Dennis B. Guernsey, Director of Marriage and Family Ministries
Roberta Hestenes, Director of Christian Formation and Discipleship
George Gay, Acting Director of Hispanic Ministries
Isaac J. Canales, Assistant to the Director of Hispanic Ministries
William E. Pannell, Director of Black Ministries
Keith Bolton, Assistant Director of Black Ministries and Coordinator of Ethnic Concerns
William D. Ellington, Director of Field Education
Delbert Maxfield, Assistant Director of Field Education
Darrell L. Guder, Director of the Institute of Youth Ministries
Donald A. Hagner, Associate Director of the Institute of Youth Ministries and Dean of the Summer Institute of Youth Ministries
James R. Oraker, Assistant Director of the Institute of Youth Ministries

SCHOOL OF PSYCHOLOGY

Archibald Daniel Hart, Dean
Bertha Jacklitch, Administrative Assistant to the Dean
Richard L. Gorsuch, Director of Research
Henry Newton Malony, Director of Programs in the Integration of Psychology and Theology
Alvin James Straatmeyer, Director of Clinical Training
Paul Peterson, Acting Director of Internship Training
Paul W. Clemens, Director of The Psychological Center and Acting Clinical Director, Child Development Clinic
Ila Mae Harris, Executive Secretary to the Director of The Psychological Center
Patricia Anderson, Director of Administrative Services, The Psychological Center
Kathy Ross, Director for Developing Resources, The Psychological Center
Elizabeth Gramling, Program Administrator, Pasadena Community Counseling Clinic and Child Development Clinic
Stan Augsburger, Clinical Director, I-CAN, The Psychological Center
Mary (Ahtone) Martinez, Program Administrator, I-CAN, The Psychological Center
Linda Mans-Wagener, Clinical Director, Covenant House, The Psychological Center
Debra Manners, Program Administrator, Covenant House, The Psychological Center
Constance M. Doran, Director, S.A.F.E. Program, The Psychological Center
James P. Otteson, Director of Gerontology Services, The Psychological Center
Georgia Hale, Program Administrator, CAPS, The Psychological Center
Idamay Bruner, Program Administrator, CRIC, The Psychological Center
Jeffrey Prater, Director, Network of Church-Based Human Services, The Psychological Center

SCHOOL OF WORLD MISSION

Paul E. Pierson, Dean
Dean S. Gilliland, Director of Cross-Cultural Studies Program
J. Robert Clinton, Director of In-Service Mission Research Program
## Appendices

### Student Statistics

**ENROLLMENT, FALL 1983**

**SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY**

- M.Div. 625
- M.A. 296
- D.Min 423
- Th.M. 14
- Ph.D. 45
- Special 156

*Total, Pasadena Campus: 1,559*

- Seattle Extension 137
- San Francisco Bay Extension 75
- Orange County Extension 61
- Phoenix Extension 29
- Westwood Extension 5

*Total, Extension Program: 321*

- Institute of Youth Ministries 332

*TOTAL, SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY: 2,212*

**SCHOOL OF WORLD MISSION**

- M.A. Missiology 67
- M.A. Cross-Cultural Studies 65
- D.Miss. 15
- Th.M. Missiology 45
- Ph.D. 18
- Special 31

*Total, Pasadena Campus: 241*

- In-Service Program 200

*TOTAL, SCHOOL OF WORLD MISSION: 441*

**SCHOOL OF PSYCHOLOGY**

- Ph.D. 173

*TOTAL, SCHOOL OF PSYCHOLOGY: 173*

*TOTAL ENROLLMENT: 2,826*

### Denominations Represented

Forty-nine different denominations or affiliations were represented on campus by five or more students in the fall quarter, 1983. These are listed in the first section of this catalog, page 13. In addition, nearly forty other denominations of affiliations were represented by at least one student.

### Alumni/ae Association

More than 5,400 graduates of Fuller Theological Seminary serve in leadership positions in every state and over 45 foreign countries, in over 70 denominations. They minister in churches, counseling centers, mission agencies, academic institutions and a variety of other Christian organizations.

**Alumni/ae Association Cabinet 1984-85**

- **John Richardson, President, M.Div. ’69, Assistant Professor, Pepperdine University, Los Angeles, CA**
- **Robert Bard, B.D. ’64, Pastor, Woodley Avenue Baptist Church, Granada Hills, CA**
- **Roy E. Barseness, M.A. ’81, Marriage and Family Therapist, Arcadia and Ontario, CA**
- **David A. Cater, Ph.D. ’76 Clinical Psychologist, University of California Irvine Medical Center, Orange, CA**
- **James Conklin, Ph.D. ’84, Coordinating Pastor, Temple Church, Los Angeles, CA**
- **Alfonso Garcia, M.A. ’82, Certified Public Accountant, City of Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA**
- **Terry Hershey, M.Div. ’78, Minister to Single Adults, Community Church, Garden Grove, CA**
- **Wichan Ritnimit, X-79, Pastor, Thai Outreach, Pasadena, California**

### Statement on Sexual Standards and Marriage and Divorce

**Preamble**

We recognize that the power which Jesus Christ has imparted to his Church has among its purposes the redemption of our lives, including the formation and maintenance of the moral integrity of the community. Such power is an utter necessity in a world that challenges Christian integrity in every area, especially the areas of sexuality and marriage.

We know also that such integrity entails the struggle to understand what is required of us as Christians and the resolve to put that understanding into practice. Therefore, in matters of Christian conduct, mutual instruction and encouragement as well as open dialogue are desirable, as a Christian community seeks to help its members mature in their own lives and to prepare them to serve others who long for maturity.

This maturity ought to include the practice of loving confrontation when any member of a Christian community feels that another member is living in violation of what the Bible teaches about Christian conduct.
The Seminary, therefore, encourages individuals to follow, where feasible, the steps of confrontation and dialogue described in Matthew 18:15-22. Where these steps either discover that no wrongful conduct has taken place or they prompt repentance and change of conduct on the part of the one who has violated the biblical standards, the matter may be dropped.

Wherever circumstances warrant, however, the Seminary itself will assume responsibility for investigation and subsequent procedure of discipline as described below.

The use of the policies here stated should always be viewed as a last resort. In no way do they exempt the Seminary from making every possible effort to encourage stable family life and wholesome approaches to sexuality, to provide education and counseling to those in need, to extend Christian charity to all parties involved in marital conflict or the struggle for sexual identity, and to demonstrate the personal forgiveness available through Christ for all human failure.

STATEMENT ON SEXUAL STANDARDS

Men and women of God are suited for Christian service by moral character as well as by academic achievement and spiritual gifts. They are qualified by compassion for individual persons, by sensitivity to the needs of the communities of which they are a part, by a burden that the whole of God’s will be obeyed on earth, by personal integrity, and by readiness to accept correction and a desire for moral growth. Candidates for a degree from Fuller are expected to exhibit these moral characteristics.

The ethical standards of Fuller Theological Seminary are guided by our understanding of Scripture and our commitment to its authority regarding all matters of Christian faith and living. The Seminary community also desires to honor and respect the moral traditions of the churches for whose students we seek to provide training. These moral standards encompass every area of life, but the confusion about this specific topic needs of the communities of which they are a part, by a burden that the whole of God’s will be obeyed on earth, by personal integrity, and by readiness to accept correction and a desire for moral growth. Candidates for a degree from Fuller are expected to exhibit these moral characteristics.

Our understanding of a Christian sexual ethic reserves heterosexual union for marriage and insists on continence for the unmarried. We believe premarital, extramarital, and homosexual forms of explicit sexual conduct to be inconsistent with the teaching of Scripture.

Consequently, we expect all members of the Seminary community—trustees, faculty members, students, administrators, and classified staff members—to abstain from what we hold to be unbiblical sexual practices.

If any member of the administration, faculty, trustees, classified staff, or student body is charged with failure to abide by this Statement of Sexual Standards, the Seminary will invoke the procedures for investigation and, where necessary, discipline outlined in the Faculty, Staff, or Student Handbooks.

STATEMENT ON MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE

The Seminary’s biblical convictions and churchly responsibilities call us to make clear our commitment to Scripture’s teachings on the nature of marriage as a covenant. These teachings view marriage as a witness to the permanent relationship between Christ and his Church, and do not condone divorce as an acceptable way of solving marital discord.

Our concern for the sanctity of marriage must show itself in attitudes and programs that foster marital harmony and in support and compassion for those who struggle to keep their marriages stable, under the almost relentless pressures of our society. At the same time, our spiritual commitment requires fidelity within marriage and sexual continence outside of it for participation in the official life of the Seminary, whether as trustee, faculty member, student, administrator, or staff member whose position is classified as central to the religious goals and activities of Fuller (hereafter called “classified”).

The Seminary’s role in serving a multi-denominational constituency and in encouraging Christian ethical conduct among the leadership of the churches requires that the members of the Seminary community be exemplary in these and all other ethical matters.

We take with full seriousness the apostolic pattern that sets up special qualifications in character and conduct for Christian leaders (e.g. 1 Tim. 3:1-13), including stability of marriage and family life. These qualifications are carefully considered in the selection of trustees, faculty members, administrators, and specially classified staff members. No divorced person will be called to any of these offices without a thorough review of the circumstances of the divorce by the Trustees Affairs Committee in the case of trustees, the Faculty Senate in the case of faculty members or academic administrators, and the Administrative Cabinet in the case of other administrators. Where the recommendation of the appropriate committee is to proceed with the appointment, the recommendation concerning trustees and non-academic administrators shall be submitted to the Board for final approval; recommendations concerning faculty members and academic administrators shall be reviewed by the Joint Faculty before submitting them to the Board for the final approval.

Where divorce occurs in the life of any trustee, faculty member, administrator, or classified staff member, while officially related to the Seminary, the person is to notify the President of the divorce proceedings by the time of the interlocutory judgment of dissolution and simultaneously submit a letter explaining the circumstances. The President will review the circumstances of the divorce in the light of biblical norms (e.g. Matt. 19:1-12) and simultaneously submit a letter explaining the circumstances. The President will review the circumstances of the divorce in the light of biblical norms with the appropriate committee (Trustees Affairs Committee in the case of trustees, Faculty Senate in the case of faculty members or academic administrators; Administrative Cabinet in the case of other administrators) and will inform the person of the committee’s rec-
ommendation as to whether or not his/her status in the Seminary can be continued. The committee’s recommendation will be reviewed by the Executive Committee of the Board who will have the final authority to decide whether the Committee’s recommendation will be accepted.

Where a student undergoes the tragedy of divorce while in any program of the Seminary, that student shall, by the time of the interlocutory judgment, report the matter to the Provost, who will determine whether any further investigation is necessary. If such further investigation is necessary, the process shall be carried out in accordance with the procedures for investigation and discipline defined in the Student Handbook.

In any of these cases, failure to report the divorce within thirty days after the interlocutory judgment shall be grounds for discipline.

“Because this position involves work central to the religious goals and activities of Fuller and the representation and espousal of such goals and activities, it is necessary to the normal operation of the Seminary and it is, therefore, required that the person to occupy this position subscribe to and execute a statement of faith.”

Glossary of Terms

The following terms have proved consistently difficult to understand for students coming to Fuller from other educational systems. This difficulty is experienced by students from European educational systems as well as Third World students.

- **Credit/No Credit**: In certain programs, a student may choose not to receive a letter grade for a course completed. A student’s work is then recorded as “credit” for pass and “no credit” for fail. All coursework is required and graded as it would be for a course which would receive a letter grade. This option is limited to certain degree programs, and in each program there is a limit as to how many courses a student may take in this manner.

- **Cumulative Grade Point Average**: A single decimal grade which is a numerical score representing the average of all letter grades received by a student for all courses completed. The cumulative grade point average is recorded on the grade card which reports the results of each quarter’s work. See also “grade point average.”

- **Dissertation**: The final written work submitted by a student as part of the higher degree requirements of a doctoral program.

- **Elective**: A non-required course, which may be chosen by the student for inclusion in his or her degree program alongside those courses required by the program. A number of elective courses must be taken to complete the total number of units in most degree programs.

- **General Exams**: A series of examinations required in School of World Mission degree programs, covering the five major fields of missiology. These are described more fully in the School of World Mission section of this catalog.

- **Grade Point Average**: The grade point average (GPA) designates the estimated merit of a student’s work in the form of a decimal which represents a specific letter grade. Letter grades and their numerical values are listed on page 36 of this catalog. The GPA for a single quarter will be the grade point which results from the averaging of letter grades received in all courses for that quarter. See also “cumulative grade point average” above.

- **Intensive Course**: A course offered over a two-week period of time within a quarter, instead of the entire ten weeks of the quarter. Such a course is scheduled to meet every weekday of the two week period, for three to four hours each day, so that the class meets the same number of hours as it would if it were scheduled for the ten week period. Courses are offered on this basis every quarter, and especially in the summer.

- **Matriculation**: The beginning of a course of studies. A “matriculation fee,” which is applied against tuition, is required of students before they begin a course of studies. The date of matriculation is the time at which you register for your first classes. Deadlines for completion of degree requirements in some programs are measured from the date of matriculation.

- **Priority Number**: A number assigned to each student prior to registration for the next quarter which designates at what time the student may register. This allows students who are closer to graduation, and need particular courses to complete their requirements, to register first.

- **Quarter**: An academic term comprising a period of ten weeks. It is followed by one week for exams. Three quarters—fall, winter and spring—constitute the academic year. Courses are also offered during the summer quarter. Most courses last for one quarter.

- **Thesis**: A written work generally shorter in length than the dissertation, which may be required of certain master’s programs.
### Academic Calendar

More detailed calendars are published each year in the various student handbooks. This calendar is for general reference only, and may be superseded by other calendars published and distributed from time to time and by announced changes of the dates of various events listed here.

#### FALL QUARTER, SEPTEMBER 14—DECEMBER 7, 1984

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>September 13</td>
<td>Faculty Retreat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 14</td>
<td>Special orientation for new international students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 17–21</td>
<td>Orientation of new students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 18–20</td>
<td>Fall quarter registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 24</td>
<td>Classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 12</td>
<td>Veteran’s Day observed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 13–15</td>
<td>Winter quarter registration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 22–23</td>
<td>Thanksgiving recess</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>November 30</td>
<td>Classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 3–7</td>
<td>Quarterly examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 10– January 2</td>
<td>Christmas recess</td>
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#### WINTER QUARTER, JANUARY 2–MARCH 15, 1985

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 2</td>
<td>Classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 15</td>
<td>Martin Luther King Day observed</td>
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<tr>
<td>February 18</td>
<td>Washington’s birthday observed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 19–21</td>
<td>Spring quarter registration</td>
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<tr>
<td>March 8</td>
<td>Classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 11–15</td>
<td>Quarterly examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 18–22</td>
<td>Spring recess</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2</td>
<td>Christmas recess</td>
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#### SPRING QUARTER, MARCH 25–JUNE 8, 1985

<table>
<thead>
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<td>March 25</td>
<td>Classes begin</td>
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<tr>
<td>April 5</td>
<td>Good Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 14–15</td>
<td>Summer quarter registration</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 27</td>
<td>Memorial Day observed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 31</td>
<td>Classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 3–7</td>
<td>Quarterly examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 7</td>
<td>Baccalaureate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 8</td>
<td>Commencement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 10–14</td>
<td>Summer recess</td>
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#### SUMMER QUARTER, JUNE 17–AUGUST 30, 1985

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<thead>
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<td>June 17</td>
<td>Ten week classes begin</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>Independence Day observed</td>
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<tr>
<td>August 23</td>
<td>Ten week classes end</td>
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<tr>
<td>August 26–30</td>
<td>Quarterly examinations</td>
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#### SUMMER SHORT-TERM SESSIONS 1985

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<th>Event</th>
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<tr>
<td>July 8–19</td>
<td>Session 2</td>
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<td>July 22–August 2</td>
<td>Session 3</td>
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<td>August 5–16</td>
<td>Session 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>August 19–30</td>
<td>Session 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 3–13</td>
<td>Session 6</td>
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#### FALL QUARTER, SEPTEMBER 16—DECEMBER 6, 1985

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<td>Faculty Retreat</td>
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<td>Orientation of new students</td>
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<tr>
<td>November 11</td>
<td>Veteran’s Day observed</td>
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<tr>
<td>November 12–14</td>
<td>Winter quarter registration</td>
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<td>November 28–29</td>
<td>Thanksgiving recess</td>
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<tr>
<td>November 29</td>
<td>Classes end</td>
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<td>December 2–6</td>
<td>Quarterly examinations</td>
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<tr>
<td>December 9– January 2</td>
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#### WINTER QUARTER, JANUARY 6–MARCH 2, 1986

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<thead>
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<th>Event</th>
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<tr>
<td>January 6</td>
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<td>March 24–28</td>
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<td>January 5</td>
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#### SPRING QUARTER, MARCH 31–JUNE 14, 1986

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The expenses at Fuller Theological Seminary are comparable to those of similar institutions and are kept so by the regular giving of interested Christian people. No students pay the complete cost of their education. Substantial sums are sought annually by the Seminary to make up the difference between what the seminarian pays and the actual cost of education.

There are many ways in which one can give to Fuller Theological Seminary. Appreciated securities or property, as well as life insurance, may be given to the Seminary with a considerable tax savings to the donor. Contributions may also be made with a retained life income through trusts or annuity agreements. Wise estate planning may also provide opportunities for conservation of wealth, as well as income and estate tax savings to the donor.

Investments in the lives of men and women who are training for Christian service at Fuller Theological Seminary may also be made by leaving funds for this purpose in one’s will. The legal form of bequest for Fuller Theological Seminary should read as follows:

I give, devise and bequeath to Fuller Theological Seminary, a California non-profit corporation, located at Pasadena, California, the sum of $______
(or property herein described) to be used by its Board of Trustees as it may deem advisable for the benefit of the students of Fuller Theological Seminary.

For further information regarding ways of giving to Fuller Theological Seminary, please direct your inquiries to:
Director of Estate Planning Services
Fuller Theological Seminary
135 North Oakland Avenue
Pasadena, California 91101-1790
(818) 449-1745, extension 3617

Correspondence with the Seminary will be expedited if communication is directed to the following officers:

ADMISSION TO THE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY
Coordinator of Admissions

ADMISSION TO THE SCHOOL OF WORLD MISSION
Coordinator of Admissions

ADMISSION TO THE SCHOOL OF PSYCHOLOGY
Coordinator of Admissions

FINANCIAL AID
Financial Aid Officer

TRANSCRIPTS
Registrar

BUSINESS AFFAIRS AND STUDENT ACCOUNTS
Director of Business Affairs

STUDENT HOUSING
Director of Student Housing

PLACEMENT
Director of Placement

INTERNSHIPS (THEOLOGY STUDENTS)
Director of Field Education

DENOMINATIONAL CONCERNS
Director of Ecclesiastical Concerns

FACULTY PERSONNEL AND CURRICULUM
Provost

EXTENSION EDUCATION
Director of Extension Education

Area Directors (see page 60)

GIFTS
Vice President for Development

BEQUESTS, ANNUITIES AND TRUSTS
Director of Estate Planning Services

ALUMNIAE AFFAIRS
Director of Alumni Relations

PUBLIC RELATIONS
Director of Communications and Public Affairs

Fuller Theological Seminary
135 North Oakland Avenue
Pasadena, California 91101-1790
(818) 449-1745 and (213) 684-2520
REQUEST FOR APPLICATION

NAME_______________________________________ DATE________

MAILING ADDRESS_______________________________________
Street and Number City______________________________________
State Zip Telephone (with area code)__________________________

College from which I did/will receive the bachelor's degree:
________________________________________________________________________

If admitted, I plan to enter:______________quarter, 19________

Please send me an application for the following program:

SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY
- Master of Divinity (M.Div.) (Mark concentration below if applicable)
- Master of Arts (M.A.) (Mark concentration below if applicable)
- Limited Graduate Student* or Transient Student*
- Doctor of Ministry (D.Min.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) or Master of Theology (Th.M.)

Concentrations (M.Div. or M.A., School of Theology):
- Marriage and Family Ministries
- Christian Formation and Discipleship
- Family Pastoral Care and Counseling
- Theological Studies Program for Black Ministers
- Theological Studies Program for Hispanic Ministers
- Theological Studies Program for Asian Ministers
- Other:_______________________________________

SCHOOL OF WORLD MISSION
- Master of Arts (M.A.) in Missiology
- Master of Arts (M.A.) in Cross-Cultural Studies
- Master of Theology (Th.M.) in Missiology
- Unclassified*
- Limited Graduate Student* or Transient Student*
- Doctor of Missiology (D.Miss.)
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Missiology
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Intercultural Studies

SCHOOL OF PSYCHOLOGY
- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Clinical Psychology

*See page 26 of this catalog for definitions.
REQUEST FOR APPLICATION

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- Theological Studies Program for Asian Ministers
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**SCHOOL OF PSYCHOLOGY**

- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Clinical Psychology

*See page 26 of this catalog for definitions
REQUEST FOR APPLICATION

[Blank fields]

[Signature and Date]

[Note: The form includes various sections for personal information, employment details, and other relevant data.]